The Weather
Today—Considerable cloudiness with occasional rain likely. Continued mild. Yesterday—High, 66; low, 54.

The Washington Post

Single Copy Price 5¢

NO. 25,521 — Entered as Second Class Matter, Postoffice, Washington, D. C. — Copyright, 1946, By The Washington Post. — WASHINGTON: WEDNESDAY, MAY 1, 1946

CARRIER DELIVERY — CITY ZONE — Daily and Sunday 1 — $1.10 Per Month. Daily Only, .85 per Mo.—Sun. Only, .45 per Mo. — SINGLE COPY PRICE — Daily .05 — Sunday .10

MAY 6 1946

Nats Defeat Chisox, 3-2; Scarborough Hurls Victory

Lewis' Hit Brings In Winning Tally; Nat Pitcher, Vernon Also Drive in Runs

By Shirley Povich
Post Reporter

The time has come to speak more kindly of the Nats. They now have a two-game winning streak, surpassing all their previous records of the 1946 season, and a share of sixth place. They beat the White Sox yesterday, 3 to 2, behind the pitching of Ray Scarborough, whose hitting was all right, too.

Scarborough held the White Sox to nine hits, all of them singles, and when the contest reached the crucial stage late in the afternoon he held the Sox to no hits at all in the last three innings. He swatted home the Nats' first run with a solid single that wiped out a 1-0 Chicago lead in the fifth inning.

Ultimately it was Buddy Lewis who produced the game-winning blow, a two-bagger off southpaw Al Lopat with two out in the seventh that untied the 2-2 stalemate at that time. It was Lewis' only blow of the day, but a very satisfactory belt for the 4823 fans.

Evans Singles to Center

That winning run began with a single to center by Al Evans, who raced to second on a sacrifice by Scarborough. Robertson struck out, but Lewis didn't. He whaled Lopat's next pitch past First Baseman Jones perilously near the foul line and it evolved as a two-bagger while Evans pranced home.

It was the fourth time this season, among their five victories, that the Nats were beating a left-handed pitcher. It was a triumph for plodding. They picked up their three runs, one at a time, in the fifth, sixth and seventh innings to beat Lopat who was throwing a tantalizing curve ball that netted five strikeouts.

Lopat held the Nats to eight hits while the White Sox were getting nine off Scarborough, but if he thinks he did the better pitching job, he can consult the box score.

White Sox Take Lead

Manager Jimmy Dykes' left-handed pitching strategy against the Nats' six southpaw swingers was working out very nicely in the first four innings with Lopat allowing only one hit and the Sox taking a 1-0 lead in the fifth.

Chicago got that run when Jones singled to left, went to second on a sacrifice and scored on Lodigiani's single to center. They later filled the bases against Scarborough who purposely passed Tucker to get at Kolloway who took the Nats' right-hander all the way to a 3-and-2 count before lifting a pop to Priddy.

Mickey Vernon launched the Nats' tying run in the fifth with a single to center and Stripp encouraged it with a single to right that moved Vernon to third with none out. Evans popped up, but Scarborough hit the first pitch for a single to left to get Vernon home.

In the sixth, the Sox bounced in front again, 2-1, when Appling, Hodgin and Lodigiani rapped Scarborough for singles, the latter two with two out. But the Nats got

See NATS, Page 12, Column 1

Feller Hurls No-Hitter Against Yankees, 1-0

New York, April 30 (AP).—Rapid Robert Feller, out to show the New York Yankees he isn't "slipping," hurled a no-hit, no-run game today before 37,144 ankee Stadium fans as Cleveland blanked the Yanks 1-0 on Catcher Frank Hayes' ninth inning home run.

The 26-year-old righthander from Van Meter, Iowa, struck out 11 Yanks and walked five men. Only six men reached first base.

In the ninth inning the Yanks staged their only threat as George Stirnweiss had a life on Les Fleming's error of his bunt. Tommy Henrich sacrificed him to second and he moved to third on Joe DiMaggio's infield out. But Feller made Charley Keller ground out to second base to end the game.

(Details in Sports Section)

Seven Missing As Blasts Sink Escort Craft

Earle, N. J., April 30 (AP).—A series of three explosions followed by fire wrecked a Navy destroyer escort, the USS Solar, while it was unloading ammunition at the Navy's Earle depot pier in lower New York Bay today.

One officer and six enlisted men were on the missing list and scores of other were injured.

Third Naval District headquarters in New York City said 29 were in hospitals, 2 seriously injured and 3 in critical condition. A Navy spokesman at Earle said at least 60 were treated and discharged there.

Railroad Car Blown Up

The bow was sheared from the ship by the force of the blasts and she lay partly submerged, a blackened, twisted wreck alongside the pier.

The blasts detonated an ammunition-loaded railroad car on the pier, destroyed a pier-based warehouse, set fire to the pier, which stretches 2½ miles into the bay, and tore a gaping hole in the concrete structure.

A Navy spokesman here said several men aboard the ship, which carried a complement of 14 officers and 125 men, were blown into the air. Eight sailors, who leaped into the water after the initial explosion at 10:35 a. m. (EST), were rescued.

The cause of the blasts had not been determined. The Navy has launched two separate investigations.

Captain Is Burned

The three blasts were clocked at one-minute intervals.

The Navy spokesman said most of the injured were treated for minor cuts and burns. Thirty-seven were admitted to the Earle post and surrounding hospitals. Between 20 and 30 civilian workers were treated at the depot sick bay.

Lieut. Comdr. G. R. La Rocque

See BLAST, Page 2, Column 6

OPA Increases GM Car Retail Prices $16-$60

Order Provides That Dealers Absorb Much Of Factories' Rise

By the Associated Press

OPA yesterday raised retail price ceilings for General Motors automobiles by $16 to $60 to compensate for wage increases in the industry.

The price hikes, effective immediately, range from $16 to $30 on Pontiac and Oldsmobile models; from $18 to $38 on Buicks, and from $24 to $60 on Cadillacs.

The increase is $18 for the only Chevrolet model which had been priced earlier on the basis of manufacturing costs prior to the wage increase of 18½ cents hourly recently granted by General Motors. The one model given a ceiling previously was the Chevrolet Stylemaster four-door sedan.

On other Chevrolet models being priced for the first time, retail ceilings range from $51 to $68 above 1942 prices.

The latter prices include allowances for design and engineering changes, OPA said.

Margins Trimmed Again

The agency added that the new General Motors price schedule provides for absorption by dealers "of much of the factory price increase" being granted to manufacturers. As in the case of other car dealers, General Motors dealers' prewar discount margins are being trimmed an additional 2 percentage points.

OPA said it still is considering the effect of increased materials

See PRICES, Page 2, Column 1

WSB Names Shelton

The wage stabilization board last night announced appointment of Nicholas T. Shelton, Jackson Heights, N. Y., as director of personnel. Shelton has been chief of employment for the New York regional office of the Agriculture Department.

Hospitals Here Called Worst in U.S.

Three-Man Board Terms Conditions 'Heart-Breaking' And 'Disgraceful'

Hospital conditions here are "the worst which could be encountered" in any area of comparable importance in the United States, a four-month survey of health services in this area has found.

That stern indictment was made last night by a three-man board of medical surveyors in a preliminary report on what was intended as the most extensive survey ever made of health facilities in the Washington area.

Denying any attempt at "sensational indictment of persons or institutions," the surveyors declared that:

"Present conditions are advisedly described as 'heart-breaking' and 'disgraceful.'"

Present Summary

Three nationally prominent physicians presented the summary of the intensive investigation, made by the Metropolitan Health and Hospital Survey, at a meeting of area hospital and health officials in the Department of Interior auditorium. Vice Admiral Ross T. McIntire, Navy surgeon general and chairman of the survey committee, presided.

The survey was sponsored by the Washington Metropolitan Health Council and financed by the Community War Fund.

The three physicians, who comprised the board of surveyors and gave the reports last night were: C. E. A. Winslow, formerly of the department of health at the Yale University School of Medicine; Ira V. Hiscock, Sc.D., present director of the Yale department, and Claude W. Munger, superintendent of St. Luke's Hospital, New York, and past president of the American Hospital Association.

During the survey, which included 151 recommendations, information was collected concerning 25 hospitals, 18 in the District and the remainder in the surrounding area of Arlington, Alexandria, Fairfax and Prince Georges and Montgomery Counties.

The surveyors approved the pending Tydings bill for hospital enlargement and rehabilitation here, which would provide a modern 1500-bed hospital to cost 20 million dollars, but estimated an additional 15 million dollars is needed.

A total expenditure of 35 million dollars, they said, "would make a fair beginning of the improvements which are so tremendously needed."

Cites Three Reasons

Dr. Munger gave three points as the primary reasons for hospital conditions in the area:

1. "The absence in this area of information concerning the work of hospitals is really appalling."

2. "We see as a second major need the education of this whole community to a better understanding of its hospitals' needs and problems."

3. "The third great need, and one which is staggering in its extent, is for more and improved facilities for rendering hospital service."

He said that to serve present needs the District requires 1150 more general hospital beds than the 3843 beds it now has.

"Of the present 3843," he said, "over 2000 beds are in obsolete structures, many of them presenting serious fire and sanitary hazards, and long overdue for replacement."

Americans Run Up Bills By 400 Million in March

Americans ran up their bills by about 400 million dollars in March.

The Federal Reserve Board disclosed this yesterday, estimating that consumer credit outstanding had reached $6,970,000,000, an increase of about 6 per cent for the period.

The principal factor was a seasonal rise in charge accounts, but moderate gains occurred in all types of indebtedness, the board said. The total was nearly 25 per cent higher than a year ago.

Rebuke From the Boss

Bradley Says VA Aide Gave Erroneous Impression on FHA

By Mary Spargo
Post Reporter

Gen. Omar Bradley, Veterans' Administrator, yesterday rebuked one of his subordinates for giving "an erroneous impression" of the policies of the Federal Housing Administration.

Bradley issued a joint statement with National Housing Expediter Wilson Wyatt and FHA Commissioner Raymond M. Foley in answer to statements made last week by Francis Pavesich of the Veterans' Administration.

"It is regretted," the release said, "that statements made by Francis Pavesich of the Veterans Administration have led to an erroneous impression that FHA processing of priorities has been improperly done and has resulted in housing prices generally higher than justified."

"General Bradley states that is not his view of the appraisal problem involved. . . ."

Pavesich, VA guarantee chief, had contended that price ceilings fixed by FHA so that builders might obtain priorities were 10 per cent or more above the "reasonable value" on which GI loans were based and that veterans were having difficulty in getting loans.

The three top agency officials in reviewing the situation pointed out that when the priority system to help builders obtain materials for housing veterans was established last January a provision for approval of ceiling rents or prices on units built with such aid was established.

The Civilian Production Admin-

See HOUSING, Page 2, Column 3

Senate Approves Federal-State Airport Program

By the Associated Press

The Senate yesterday completed congressional action on legislation providing for a Federal-State program of airport construction.

By a 40 to 32 vote, the Chamber approved a compromise measure which the House passed April 2.

The bill authorizes expenditure of 500 million dollars of Federal money, to be matched by the States, over the next seven years beginning next July 1.

The final draft permits the channeling of Federal funds directly to municipalities as well as States, as provided by the House. The Senate had voted earlier to channel the money through the States almost exclusively.

Character Study . . .

Post Staff Photo—Ellis.

All we know about Chief Whitecloud, who said he is a 97-year-old full-blooded Osage Indian, is what he told us. One thing is certain, his photograph is an interesting character study

"Position wanted — by strong, healthy young man of 97. Willing to do anything. Expert marksman, cowboy, seaman. Salary no object."

Chief Whitecloud, 97-year-old full-blooded Osage Indian (by his own account), put in this application to a Post reporter yesterday while paying a visit to the city room.

The chief said he walked all the way from Dallas to get a job with the Gene Autry show, but arrived here too late. He claims to be a crack shot.

"An active man is always on the move and should not be tied down," he said, explaining why he never married.

Chief Whitecloud said he is now "working on being a hundred." He feels that he has an excellent chance of achieving his goal. He said his mother lived to be 114.

He numbers among old acquaintances such legendary names as Wild Bill Hickock, Jesse James and Buffalo Bill—Billy Cody, as the chief termed him.

Finding the housing situation difficult in Washington, the Indian was of the opinion that he might try to obtain shelter at the Old Soldiers' Home on the basis of a Spanish War record.

Concluding his visit at the Post Chief Whitecloud lit up his well-worn pipe and extinguished the match by touching it against his tongue. Pressed for the reason for such an unusual method of putting out the flame he replied, "Sonny, you'll never set fire to the prairie this way."

British Loan Set For Early House Action

By Robert C. Albright
Post Reporter

Speaker Sam Rayburn (D., Tex.) yesterday definitely slated House action this session on the $3,750,000,000 British loan as Senate leaders pressed for Senate passage this week.

Rayburn's statement, on the eve of today's House return from a fortnight's Easter recess, spiked cloakroom speculation that the measure would die without a vote in the House.

Rayburn predicted the loan bill will pass both the Senate and House "before we go home for the summer recess."

House Banking Chairman Brent Spence (D., Ky.) backed up the Rayburn statement with a promise of House hearings as soon as the bill clears the Senate.

May Start Tuesday

"If the Senate votes this week, the House Banking Committee will start hearings Tuesday or Wednesday," Spence told newsmen. "I feel confident the committee will report a bill."

Spence said it would be "useless" for the House Committee to hold hearings before the Senate acts. "In the unlikely event they don't pass it there would be no point in our going ahead."

"To Sit a Little Later"

Senate Majority Leader Alben W. Barkley (D., Ky.), in a drive to reach a vote, meanwhile held the Senate in session until 6:55 last night. He served notice the Senate will "sit a little later" the rest of the week.

A new crop of prospective opposition speeches, however—at least one of them smacking of filibuster—threatened to carry the 11-day-old debate into another week. If the bill is forced over this weekend, time out for action on the expiring draft law may force another indefinite delay.

Senator Allen J. Ellender (D.,

See LOAN, Page 2, Column 3

Army Has Thyroid Cure, Medic Says

Boston, April 30 (AP). — Commander Saul Hertz of the Navy Medical Corps said today that if the Army would release large quantities of radioactive iodine it is holding, many operations being performed daily for Graves' disease, otherwise known as overactive thyroid, would be unnecessary.

Hertz, on military leave as a research associate at Harvard and Massachusetts Institute of Technology, described the preparation as "artificially induced atomic energy," and said that in its liquid form it is colorless, odorless and tasteless.

He said he was convinced it would in many instances eventually replace surgery. One drink of it, he said, is usually sufficient to effect a cure.

Bus Disputants Deadlocked On Arbitration

Negotiations in the five-day Arnold bus strike, that has tied up travel of 50,000 daily nearby Virginia commuters, continued last night, but disputants were still unable to agree to arbitrate.

AFL union and company representatives, who met at the Labor Department yesterday at 1 p. m., recessed at 6 p. m. for dinner. Throughout the day the sessions seesawed back and forth between joint conferences and separate caucuses. They resumed at 7:30 p. m.

U. S. Conciliation Service officials indicated that little could be expected in the way of a settlement until both parties agreed to arbitrate.

Rate Hearing Scheduled

Principal obstacle in the way of arbitration is the company's demand that any wage increase granted should be based on rate increases awarded by the Interstate Commerce Commission.

A rate hearing will be held by the ICC between May 25 and May 28, officials said.

Spokesmen for the Amalgamated Association of Street, Electric Railway and Motor Coach Employes, Division 1079, representing the 250 striking employes, said they "had made our last concession to the company and we shall stand pat on our demands."

Main issue in the dispute is wages. The union is demanding increases ranging 30 to 42 cents an hour for drivers, mechanics and foremen.

Strike Legality Debated

Washington - Virginia - Maryland Coach Co. officials also hold that the union violated the contract proviso for no strike, when they walked out Friday at 3:15 a. m. without filing a strike notice.

Eli T. Oliver, counsel for the union, has stated that the Smith-Connally Act, which calls for filing of a strike vote, is not applicable in the case and the walkout was legal.

He said that the company violated the arbitration provision, called for in the existing contract, which ends May 18.

Union leaders also said that even if an agreement were reached last night, further delays in the resumption of service would be necessary until the membership of the union could be polled on its willingness to accept decisions made by its leaders.

Meanwhile residents of Arlington and Fairfax counties, who are dependent upon the strike-bound company for transportation, con-

See BUS, Page 2, Column 3

Montana Jurist To Oppose Wheeler

Helena, Mont., April 30 (AP).—Lief Erickson, former member of the State Supreme Court, today filed for the Democratic nomination for United States Senator against Incumbent Burton K. Wheeler in the July primaries.

Big 4 Envoys Clash on Two Italian Issues

Russia Supports Yugoslav Demand But Opposes Austrian Request

Paris, April 30 (AP).—The four-power Foreign Ministers Conference clashed today on two Italian issues, with Russia supporting Yugoslav demands for Trieste and most of Istria, but opposing Austria's request for the South Tyrol.

Opposed by the British, United States and French delegates, Soviet Foreign Minister Vyacheslav M. Molotov demanded that the Adriatic port of Trieste and the greater portion of the Istrian Peninsula be taken from Italy and given to Marshal Tito's Yugoslav regime.

Conference sources said the Foreign Ministers examined four different proposals for the new Italian-Yugoslav frontier. The British, American and French proposals were based on ethnic grounds and were reported roughly similar, but the Soviet proposal placed the frontier line in Istria a great deal farther west.

Centers on 'Major,' 'Minor'

In the discussion of the Italian-Austrian border, conference informants said, it was disclosed that the ministers previously had agreed that there should be no "major" changes in Austria's frontiers. But the argument today centered on the point of a "major" or "minor" alteration.

United States Secretary of State James F. Byrnes and British Foreign Secretary Ernest Bevin were said to have argued that giving the Tyrol to Austria was a minor rectification, and hence not a violation of the earlier agreement.

Vigorously opposed by Molotov, they both insisted that an Austrian representative be called to state Austria's case for the Tyrol—in the Alps at the western tip of Austria. The question was referred to the ministers' deputies for study and report.

Exchange Sharp Words

The council exchanged some sharp words on the Italian-Yugoslav border issue, it was said, and finally agreed at Molotov's insistence to hear from two Italian and two Yugoslav representatives on Friday. The Trieste issue also was postponed until Friday.

Byrnes and Bevin both pointed out that the ministers already had heard from Italy and Yugoslavia last September. Molotov said the Soviet Union had received a request from Tito to be heard. Bevin said that in that case the ministers also should hear the Italians and get a chance to examine the Yugoslav census which forms the basis for Tito's claims.

A four-power commission which investigated the border issue on the spot had turned its report over to the foreign ministers. It had first been reported that this commission had reached a virtual accord, but now it was said that the report contained minority recommendations.

In a move to speed the work of the conference, the ministers decided to work double shifts beginning tomorrow. The Council will meet daily at 11:30 a. m. and again in the afternoon, the deputies will meet at 10 a. m., instead of 11.

Molotov Outvoted

Molotov proposed a holiday for tomorrow—May Day—but he was outvoted by the other three ministers.

French officials, meanwhile, expressed great interest in Byrnes' proposal for a 25-year mutual assistance pact with Britain, France and the Soviet Union to make certain that Germany never again would menace world peace. One

See CONFER, Page 2, Column 3

On Eve of Appointments

Bridges Demands Politics Ban On Supreme Court Members

By the Associated Press

With President Truman reportedly on the verge of naming a new chief justice, Senator Bridges (R., N. H.) demanded yesterday a judicial code change to bar political activities by Supreme Court members.

Bridges proposed that future appointees to the court be required to pledge not only that they would refrain from political actions but would refuse to lend their names "to movements of public character other than as may be prescribed by law."

He mentioned Associate Justice Robert H. Jackson's service as prosecutor in the Nuernberg war crimes trials as one of the things he had in mind.

The New Hampshire Senator's move for a cloistered court seemed unlikely, however, to get the speedy consideration it would need to become law before a new chief justice and an eighth associate are named to fill the vacancy created by the death of Chief Justice Harlan F. Stone.

Officials generally expect President Truman to make his choice known at a news conference this week.

Most speculation has been that he will name either Justice Jackson or Justice William O. Douglas to the chief justice post. Secretary of War Robert P. Patterson, a Republican, led in speculation for the associate post. One group of Democrats, including some Senators, were backing Justice Hugo L. Black, oldest member of the court in term of service.

One unverified report circulated

See COURT, Page 2, Column 1

Here Is Text Of Proposals On Palestine

Text of the 10 recommendations of the Anglo-American Committee of Inquiry on Palestine:

THE EUROPEAN PROBLEM

RECOMMENDATION No. 1.

We have to report that such information as we received about countries other than Palestine gave no hope of substantial assistance in finding homes for Jews wishing or impelled to leave Europe.

But Palestine alone cannot meet the emigration needs of the Jewish victims of Nazi and Fascist persecution; the whole world shares responsibility for them and indeed for the resettlement of all "displaced persons."

We therefore recommend that our governments together, and in association with other countries, should endeavor immediately to find new homes for all such "displaced persons," irrespective of creed or nationality, whose ties with their former communities have been irreparably broken.

Though emigration will solve the problems of some victims of persecution, the overwhelming majority, including a considerable number of Jews, will continue to live in Europe. We recommend therefore that our governments endeavor to secure that immediate effect is given to the provision of the United Nations Charter calling for "universal respect for, and observance of, human rights and fundamental freedoms for all without distinction as to race, sex, language, or religion."

Refugee Immigration Into Palestine

RECOMMENDATION No. 2.

We recommend (a) that 100,000 certificates be authorized immediately for the admission into Palestine of Jews who have been the victims of Nazi and Fascist persecution; (b) That these certificates be awarded as far as possible in

See TEXT, Page 8, Column 7

SeaSnack Wins Pimlico 'Cap By 4 Lengths

14,000 See Favored Lovemenow Finish Third; Sunhelio 2d

By Walter Haight
Post Reporter

Pimlico, Md., April 30.—Christiana Stables' Sea Snack was a four-length winner of the $5000 added Rennert Handicap, the Tuesday feature of the Maryland Jockey Club. Jockey Ken Seawthorn, who won the same race last year with Christiana's Alexis booted the 3-year-old daughter of Hard Tack home four lengths in front of the closest opposition. Paul J. Carey's Sunhelio was second and a length in front of the favorite, Cedar Farm's Lovemenow.

A crowd of 14,000 saw Sea Snack go to the front accompanied by Sunhelio and Prognosis in the opening stages. At the far turn, Seawthorn clucked to Sea Snack and the filly drew out to a long lead. In the stretch, the rider took no chances and shook up his mount to ride her under a drive to the end. Sunhelio held on gamely and Lovemenow rallied mildly.

Sea Snack paid $5.60 and was clocked in 1:13 2/5. The track was in dull condition and was labeled "good."

The daily double brought a payoff of $80.60 with a long shot and a favorite holding the key positions. Janet Rae Stable's Rare Flares, ridden by Jockey Henri Mora, got up in the first to win a nose decision over Lucky Change and paid $18.50 individually. In the second race Jockey Carson Kirk

See RACES, Page 13, Column 1

Report Asks 100,000 Jews Be Admitted To Palestine

American-British Committee Opposes Any Separate State Within 'Holy Land'

By Edward T. Folliard
Post Reporter

A committee appointed by the United States and British governments yesterday recommended that 100,000 European Jews be admitted to Palestine as quickly as possible.

At the same time, the committee vigorously opposed the idea of Palestine being made either a Jewish state or an Arab state. It pointed out that, in the long and bloody struggle of Jew and Arab for dominance in Palestine, each has been crying fiercely! "This land is mine."

"The great interest of the Christian world in Palestine," the Anglo-American Committee observed, "has been completely overlooked, glossed over or brushed aside.

Declared Holy Land

"We, therefore, emphatically declare that Palestine is a Holy Land, sacred to Christian, to Jew and to Moslem alike; and because it is a Holy Land, Palestine is not, and can never become, a land which any race or religion can justly claim as its very own.

"We further, in the same emphatic way, affirm that the fact that it is the Holy Land, sets Palestine completely apart from other lands, and dedicates it to the precepts and practices of the Brotherhood of Man, not those of narrow nationalism."

This statement, it apeared, was certain to bring protests from Zionists who have had their hearts set on a Jewish state in Palestine. They have pointed out that the Balfour Declaration, issued in 1917, promised a Jewish state, once a Jewish majority has been established in Palestine.

The committee, officially called the Anglo-American Committee of Inquiry on Palestine, was headed by Federal Judge Joseph C. Hutcheson, the American chairman, and John E. Singleton, British chairman.

After an inquiry lasting four months, the committee signed its report at Lausanne, Switzerland, on April 20. It was made public at 7 o'clock last evening, by the White House here and by the British Foreign Office in London.

President Truman, in an accompanying statement, said he was "very happy" that the committee had backed up his request for the immediate admission of 100,000 Jews into Palestine.

Mr. Truman made the request last October, after Earl G. Harrison, United States representative on an international refugee committee, reported to him that American authorities in Germany "appear to be treating the Jews as the Nazis treated them except that we do not exterminate them."

Attlee Rejected Proposal

Prime Minister Clement Attlee rejected Mr. Truman's proposal, but later agreed to the appointment of an Anglo-American committee of inquiry.

Mr. Truman, it was noted, failed to mention the committee's recommendation against a Jewish national state in Palestine. He simply said that the committee's report dealt with "many other questions of long range political policies and questions of international law which require careful study and which I will take under advisement."

One Administration spokesman at the Capitol, House Majority Leader John McCormack (D., Mass.) said that he "chafed at the

See PALESTINE, Page 2, Column 4

Browder Passport Validates Russian Visit, Acheson Says

By the Associated Press

Acting Secretary of State Acheson said yesterday that Earl Browder, former Communist Party leader, had gone to Europe on a passport validated for a visit to the Soviet Union.

Browder, Acheson said, applied recently for a passport to visit various countries in Europe for what he called commercial reasons in connection with a new company he had formed.

Browder said he wanted to go to Russia, Acheson added, and the passport was made valid for that purpose. Acheson said he could not say offhand whether it was necessary for the countries he is visiting to indicate willingness to receive him before the passport was issued. Browder was voted out of his party chairmanship last July.

Today's Index

	Pages		Pages
Agnes E. Meyer	9	Haworth	11
Amusements	5	Lindley	9
Childs	6	Lyons	3
Comics	15	Pearson	4
Crossword	14	Povich	12
Editorials	6	Radio	15
Federal Diary	7	Sports	12, 13
Financial	16	Welles	9
Gallup Poll	9	Women	14
Gentler Sex	14		

Jap Plot to Kill MacArthur Found

At War Crimes Trial

Hitler Called Liar, Genius By Schacht

Nuernberg, April 30 (AP).—Hjalmar Schacht, reputed wizard of Nazi finance, characterized Hitler today as a liar, "a semieducated semi-intellectual," and a "mass psychologist of diabolical genius," who could whip large masses of people into frenzy.

The former German Minister of Economics and Reichsbank president, tenth Nazi defendant to face the international military tribunal, attempted in four fours of testimony to represent himself as one who "favored settlement of Germany's needs by peaceful negotiations."

He maintained he joined the first Hitler cabinet "to put myself at the disposal of my country and to try to guide Hitler into right channels."

But he said he found Hitler to have been a deceiver who "broke all the pledges and promises he made to the German people and myself," and claimed he became a plotter against the Fuehrer when he was convinced Hitler had become a despot who was heading for war.

Schacht, whose financial genius the prosecution charges made Nazi rearmament possible, argued facilely. His persistent attempts to disassociate himself from Nazi crimes brought frequent interruptions from Chief Prosecutor Robert H. Jackson, indicating that full indictment on the defendant Jackson would endeavor to pin the during the cross-examination.

Schacht said Hitler was a man of genius in some respects, "with intuition and ideas few others had," but he said the Fuehrer juggled what knowledge he had to fit his needs. He said "the three greatest factors of his (Hitler's) power were mass psychology, unbending energy and will power which surmounted all obsrtacles."

Hunt Launched For Accused Leader And Other Diehards

Tokyo, April 30 (AP).—Allied headquarters unmasked today a plot to assassinate General MacArthur at tomorrow's May Day celebration. One conspirator was seized and a nation-wide hunt launched fora die-hard Japanese militarist named as the archplotter.

The accused plot leader was Hideo Tokayama, former member of the dread Kempeitai or thought police. In the dying days of the war he became a suicide pilot in the Kamikaze flying corps organized to repel invasion.

As Japanese police gave photographs of Tokayama to the nation's press to aid in the manhunt, Brig. Gen. Frayne Baker, headquarters public relations officer, warned that Tokayama was armed with grenades and pistols.

Plot Tipped by Plotter

The plotter now in custody tipped off headquarters after Tokayama, fearing betrayal, tried to poison him, Baker said. The Japanese in custody named five of the total of six men he said were involved.

"Fortunately," Baker continued, "the poison was not immediately fatal. He was taken by Japanese police to an American hospital where he was revived and gave details of parts of the plot."

The plot was timed to explode in a burst of hand grenades and pistol fire "some time during communistic demonstrations" tomorrow, the headquarters announcement said.

Communist General Secretary Kyuchi Tokuda declared that the Communists were in no way involved, had "absolutely no reason to do away with General MacArthur," never heard of Tokayama, and never let former thought policemen join the party anyway.

He blamed the plot on "militarists and old-line capitalists" trying to rise again in Japan. Tokuda asserted the Communists looked upon the Allies as a "liberating force."

Japanese Apologize

The Japanese government hastened to present its apologies to MacArthur's office through Katsui Okazaki, representing the foreign office, and pledged its help in rounding up the conspirators.

Premier Shidehara, Foreign Minister Shigeru Yoshida, and Home Minister Chuzo Mitsuchi conferred as fears were expressed the plot might bring down on Japan a sterner occupation policy.

Japanese reporters speculated that the three officials had mapped together regulations and added precautions against violence during the May day demonstrations.

There were no extra guards around MacArthur's downtown headquarters, which will be in plain view of the paraders.

The headquarters announcement that MacArthur "has again refused to permit any unusual precautions to be taken for the protection of his life."

Others Still at Large

Creswell said all the other known plotters were still at large, "but are being rounded up." He did not elaborate.

Authorities learned that Tokayama had been making his preliminary arrangements for some time, and had more than $9000 worth of Japanese money to enlist lieutenants.

A number of informed Japanese, pointing to the May Day timing, expressed the opinion all the plotters were ardent rightists who hoped thus to discredit all leftists or at least shift the blame to them.

Creswell said he had no information on Tokayama's politics.

In the huge May Day celebration, the first in 11 years, 300,000 persons are scheduled to gather in front of the Imperial Palace only a block from MacArthur's headquarters for speeches and a parade.

Communist Secretary Tokuda said the celebration was sponsored by 600 labor unions and his party was only one of the participants.

Huge crowds were expected to turn out for celebrations throughout the nation. Military police were placed on a standby basis in Tokyo to handle any possible disorders.

Explosion-Torn USS Solar Burns Before Sinking . . .

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

The destroyer escort USS Solar, which was torn by two explosions yesterday as ammunition was being loaded aboard at the Earle (N. J.) Navy Depot, burns at a pier before sinking. Her bow was twisted and partly blown away by the blast

PRICES

From Page 1

costs, including the price hike for steel, and that it will announce later its decision on a possible further adjustment of car prices.

OPA recalled that it had said sometime ago it expected that GM factory price increased could be fully absorbed by dealers.

In announcing the new schedule, however, the agency said the "factory increases thus far have proven to be somewhat greater than anticipated."

Absorption at Maximum

OPA reiterated that any further increases in factory prices will be passed on to the public "since the present absorption by dealers represents the maximum that can be expected."

Here are retail ceilings for Chevrolet models being priced for the first time and the 1942 prices for similar models:

Fleetmaster—Town sedan, $912 in 1946, as compared with $848 in 1942 (1942 prices are less the cost of a fifth tire); sport sedan, $958 and $888; sport coupe, $900 and $838; cabriolet, $1126 and $1073.

Fleetline—Dynamic sport coupe, $933 and $873.

Stylemaster—Town sedan, $848 and $793; business coupe, $804 and $753; sport coupe, $836 and $783; chassis with cowel and windshield, $671 and $633.

The prices do not include Federal taxes, transportation and handling charges, or optional equipment.

COURT

From Page 1

on Capitol Hill that Mr. Truman was considering asking former Chief Justice Charles Evans Hughes, 84-year-old Republican, who retired in 1941, to take over temporarily until the present court term ends and Jackson can return from Germany.

However, most interested Senators thought the President called Hughes to the White House Monday to get his reactions to present members of the court, with five of whom he served.

In a prepared speech released to the press, Bridges urged the members of the high tribunal devote all of their time to court work.

He noted that present statutes provide that justices shall not "exercise the profession or employment of counsel or attorney, or to be engaged in the practice of law."

"Whether or not acting as prosecutor in a court in Germany can be said to constitute 'employment' as a 'counsel or attorney' within the meaning of this section, I do not undertake to say," Bridges said.

"There have been justices who entered into the market place of politics," he said. "There have been justices who could be said to have sought popularity in their justices who have propagandized through their utterances for particular national and international causes.

"It has been said that one associate justice, who in the stautory order of precedence is eligible to become acting Chief Justice, who assisted in spearheading the Nation-wide drive of a so-called Political Action Committee. No existing statue in terms proscribed such conduct."

Justice Black is serving as presiding justice.

Because he was closely associated with him, Bridges said he "knew the mind of our late Chief Justice Stone on these matters."

He was interested, the New Hampshire Senator said, in curing a situation which was "of much concern" to Stone.

LOAN

From Page 1

La.), who held the floor against the bill most of Monday, and two hours yesterday, asked more time today. More opposition speeches by Senators Burton K. Wheeler (D., Mont.), Edwin C. Johnson (D., Colo.), Olin D. Johnston (D., S. C.) and others collide with the Barkley drive.

CONFER

From Page 1

French official, however, said it did not constitute the whole answer to the problem of Germany.

French quarters insist the industrial Ruhr and the Rhineland must be severed from German control to prevent clandestine rearmament.

In London a British foreign office spokesman said that although Britain agreed in principle with the American suggestions concerning the peace treaty with Germany, the government was not supporting them fully now, but would prefer the subject to be on the agenda for general discussion.

Senator Arthur H. Vandenberg (R., Mich.) pledged his complete support to such a treaty as proposed by Byrnes, although he predicted a "tough road" to acceptance at home. He said if the four powers adopt the Byrnes proposal, he would "fight vigorously to put it through the Senate."

HOUSING

From Page 1

istration assigned the job of processing applications for these priorities to FHA.

Becomes a Limit

Under the CPA regulation, approval of a proposed sales price or rent becomes a limit of the price or rent to be charged and does not represent an assessed valuation on the property.

FHA, the statement asserted, was asked only to determine a maximum ceiling price for the proposed house and not to fix a valuation for mortgage lending.

Neither was FHA authorized to inspect construction of non-FHA houses, nor demand an adherence to the standards of construction, designed etc., commonly applied in FHA insured mortgage cases.

Aimed to Curb Inflation

"Commissioner Raymond M. Foley," the joint release said, "at that time and several times since pointed out publicly that this method was designed merely to prevent an uncontrolled inflation and would present later difficulties of varying appraisal figures prepared for different purposes.

PALESTINE

From Page 1

committee for having by-passed the permanent solution of Palestine as a Jewish state."

Would Relax Immigration

The committee, after pointing out that Palestine alone could not meet the emigration needs of the Jewish victims of Nazi and Fascist persecution, recommended that the United States and British Governments, in association with others, should temporarily relax their immigration laws to take care of Europe's "displaced persons," including Jews.

In recommending that 100,000 certificates be authorized immediately for admission of Jews into Palestine, the committee said:

"We know of no country to which the great majority can go in the immediate future other than Palestine. Furthermore that is where almost all of them want to go. There they are sure that they will receive a welcome denied them elsewhere. There they hope to enjoy peace and rebuild their lives."

The committee further recommended that Palestine be continued as a mandate or United Nations trusteeship until Arab-Jewish hostility disappears; that Arab economic, educational and political advancement be Palestine be declared to be of equal importance with that of the Jews, and that steps be taken to raise the Arab standard of living to that of the Jews.

That part of the report opposing the creation of a Jewish state in Palestine was expected to bring mounting criticism from a large part of American Jewry.

Said the report:

"In the light of its history, and particularly its history of the last 30 years, Palestine cannot be regarded as either a purely Arab or a purely Jewish land.

"The Jews have a historic connection with the country. The Jewish National Home, though embodying a minority of the population, is today a reality establishment under international guarantee. It has a right to continued existence, protection and development.

At Arab Crossroads

'Yet Palestine is not, and never can be, a purely Jewish land. It lies at the crossroads of the Arab world. Its Arab population, descended from long-time inhabitants of the area, rightly look upon Palestine as their homeland. . . .

"It is therefore neither just nor practicable that Palestine should become either an Arab state, in which an Arab majority would control the destiny of a Jewish minority, or a Jewish state, in which a Jewish majority would control that of an Arab minority.

"In neither case would minority guarantees afford adequate protection for the subordinated group."

BLAST

From Page 1

of Kankakee, Ill., captain of the ship, was burned severely about the face and hands. He said he was on the port side of the ship, preparing for an inspection, when the first blast occurred.

The Solar was shipping water late this afternoon and listing, but was buoyed up partially by halters. The Navy described it as a "complete loss."

The blazes in the ship and pier were extinguished within an hour.

The Solar, assigned to test new equipment based at Solomons Island, Md., arrived here this morning and was tied up at the pier about a mile and one-half from land.

The Navy said it was carrying depth charges, known as hedgehogs, and antiaircraft ammunition, the largest of which were 3½-inch shells.

Armed Services To Get One-Fifth Of Butter in May

The Agriculture Department yesterday ordered producers to set aside 20 per cent of their May output of creamery butter for sale to the Army, Navy and other war agencies.

The set aside program will be continued through June, but the percentage of the June output will be announced later.

No butter will be set aside for export to foreign countries, it was announced.

The department said tentative indications are that the armed services will need at least 45 million pounds to meet their requirements until next spring. By obtaining a year's needs during May and June, the military services compete with civilians only during those months, when butter production is at its peak.

Officials said, however, that butter output in May is expected to be from 25 to 30 per cent below last year's level of 160 million pounds.

Merchant Learns Value Of Good Advertising

Brazil, Ind. (AP).—Raeburn Dickerson, manager of a department store, displayed several pairs of high heel, button top ladies' shoes, popular in the gay 'Nineties, as a promotion stunt. Several days later he received a C. O. D. order for a pair from a woman in Sacramento, Calif., who had seen them while driving through the city.

Reds Take Part In Kurd Talks, Iranians Say

Tehran, April 30 (AP).—Several prominent Iranians said today they believed the highly-secret conferences of Iranian government leaders with Azerbaijanian and Kurdish representatives were little more than camouflage for prearranged agreements in which Russia played a major role.

One of Tehran's elder statesmen, long an adviser to the Shah, said "the deal was made a week ago and the talks (now under way in a walled village 5 miles from Tehran) are staged to camouflage the foreign voice in the actual negotiations."

A reliable diplomatic source said agreement had been reached in conversations here between Prime Minister Ahmed Qavam and Soviet Ambassador I. V. Sadchikov, and at Tabriz, capital of Azerbaijan Province, between the Russian consul general and Jafar Pishevari, "premier" of the self-proclaimed autonomous state of Iranian Azerbaijan.

Both governmental and diplomatic circles said Azerbaijan Province probably would return to the central government, with Pishevari as provincial governor general, his "cabinet" becoming heads of departments, and his parliament becoming the provincial council.

Soviet troops, scheduled to be out of Iran by May 6 under the terms of the recent Soviet-Iranian agreement, already have "formally left the capital of Azerbaijan," a Tabriz broadcast said.

Observers here have predicted that, unless some agreement already was made beforehand, the autonomous government in Azerbaijan would collapse shortly after the Russians evacuated the province.

84 Guns Announce Birth of Heir to Swedish Throne

Stockholm, April 30 (AP).—Eighty-eight-year-old King Gustaf rejoiced at the birth today of a great-grandson, Prince Carl Gustaf, first direct male heir to the throne of Sweden to be born in 40 years.

A salute of 84 naval guns announced the birth of the new prince this morning at Haga Castle to Princess Sibylla and Prince Gustaf Adolf. The couple have four daughters.

The King, making his first appearance since his confinement at Easter time because of influenza, hurried by automobile through the rain to Haga Castle.

The new prince's full title, the King's cabinet council decided at a brief session, will be Carl Gustaf Folke Hubertus, Duke of Jaemtland (a Swedish Province). He is third in line of succession to the Swedish throne after his father and his grandfather, Crown Prince Gustaf Adolf.

Future Telescopes Will Operate On Television Idea

New York.—Electronic telescopes of the future that will operate on a television principle are predicted by O. H. Caldwel, president of the Astronomers Association of the Hayden Planetarium, New York City.

Radar impulses sent through space, much farther than the recent radar signal to the moon and back, would be the basis of these telescopes. This astronomical radar would pick up details of distant planets and these could be translated to visible screens.

Mr. Caldwell said it may be possible also to combine electronic telescopes and television to watch eclipses of the sun regardless of weather conditions.

Draft Board Error Hooks 'Old Man'

Hagerstown, Md. (AP).—Washington County draft board called an 18-year-old boy for induction, but didn't append the "junior" to his name. The boy had enlisted before the "greetings" arrived.

Since neither father nor son ever bothered using "senior" or "junior" the father received the sumons. He wasn't one to buck an order from Uncle Sam. He took his preliminary test, passed, went to Baltimore for a final examination, passed with flying colors, and almost got into uniform, when somebody checked his birth certificate.

He had been born in 1909—too old for service.

Army's New Private To Get $315.96 Month

San Francisco, April 30 (AP)—The Army has a new private today at $315.96 a month. James L. Triplett, 39, of Vallejo, Calif., father of five boys and five girls, enlisted in the Air Forces at Hamilton Field, and this is how his monthly pay adds up:

Base pay of $50, $7.50 for previous service, $20.46 for rations, $28 allotment for his wife, $30 for the first child and $20 for each of the other nine children.

TEXT

From Page 1

1946 and that actual immigration be pushed forward as rapidly as conditions permit.

RECOMMENDATION No. 3.

Principles of Government: No Arab, no Jewish State

In order to dispose, once and for all, of the exclusive claims of Jews sand Arabs to Palestine, we regard it as essential that a clear statement of the following principles should be made:

1. That Jew shall dominate Arab and Arab shall not dominate Jew in Palestine. II. That Palestine shall be neither a Jewish state nor an Arab state. III. That the form of government ultimately to be established, shall, under international guarantees, fully protect and preserve the interests in the Holy Land of Christendom and of the Moslem and Jewish faiths.

Thus Palestine must ultimately become a state which guards the rights and interests of Moslems, Jews and Christians alike: and accords to the inhabitants, as a whole, the fullest measure of self-government, consistent with the three paramount principles set forth above.

MANDATE AND UNITED NATIONS TRUSTEESHIP

RECOMMENDATION NO. 4.

We have reached the conclusion that the hostility between Jews and Arabs and, in particular, the determination of each to achieve domination, if necessary by violence, make it almost certain that, now and for some time to come, any attempt to establish either an independent Palestinian state or independent Palestinian states would result in civil strife such as might threaten the peace of the world.

EQUALITY OF STANDARDS

RECOMMENDATION NO. 5.

Looking towards a form of ultimate self-government, consistent with the three principles laid down in Recommendation No. 3, we recommend that the mandatory or trustee should proclaim the principle that Arab economic, educational and political advancement in Palestine is of equal importance with that of the Jews; and should at once prepare measures designed to bridge the gap which now exists and raise the Arab standard of living to that of the Jews; and so bring the two peoples to a full appreciation of their common interest and common destiny in the land where both belong.

FUTURE IMMIGRATION POLICY

RECOMMENDATION No. 6.

We recommend that pending the early reference to the United Nations and the execution of a trusteeship agreement, the mandatory should administer Palestine according to the mandate which declares with regard to immigration that "the administration of Palestine, while ensuring that the rights and position of other sections of the population are not prejudiced, shall facilitate Jewish immigration under suitable conditions."

LAND POLICY

RECOMMENDATION No. 7.

(a) We recommend that the land transfers regulations of 1940 be rescinded and replaced by regulations based on a policy of freedom in the sale, lease or use of land, irrespective of race, community or creed; and providing adequate protection for the interests of small owners and tenant cultivators. (b) We further recommend that steps be take nto render negatory and to prohibit provisions in conveyances, leases and agreements relating to land which stipulate tat only members of one race, community or creed may be employed on or about or in connection therewith. (c) We recommend that the government should exercise such close supervision over the holy places and localities such as the Sea of Galilee and its vicinity as will protect them from desecration and from uses which offend the conscience of religious people; and that such laws as are required for this purpose be enacted forthwith.

ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

RECOMMENDATION No. 8.

Various plans for large-scale agricultural and industrial development in Palestine have been presented for our consideration; these projects, if successfully carried into effect, could not only greatly enlarge the capacity of the country to support an increasing population, but also raise the living standards of Jew and Arab alike.

We are not in a position to assess the soundness of these specific plans; but we cannot state too strongly that, however technically feasible they may be, they will fail unless there is peace in Palestine. Moreover their full success requires the willing cooperation of adjacent Arab states, since they are not merely Palestinian projects. We recommend therefore that the examination, discussion and execution of these plans be conducted, from the start and throughout, in full consultation and cooperation not only with the Jewish agency but also with the governments of the neighboring Arab states directly affected.

EDUCATION

RECOMMENDATION No. 9:

We recommend that, in the interests of the conciliation of the two peoples and of general improvement of the Arab standard of living, the educational system of both Jews and Arabs be reformed including the introduction of compulsory education within a reasonable time.

THE NEED FOR PEACE IN PALESTINE

RECOMMENDATION No. 10:

We recommend that, if this report is adopted, it should be made clear beyond all doubt to both Jews and Arabs that any attempt from either side, by threats of violence, by terrorism, or by the organization or use of illegal armies to prevent its execution, will be resolutely suppressed.

Furtehrmore, we express the view that the Jewish Agency should at once resume active cooperation with the mandatory in the suppression of terrorism and of illegal immigration, and in the maintenance of that law and order throughout Palestine which is essential for the good of all, including the new immigrants.

BUS

From Page 1

tinued to pool cars, hitchhike and use other makeshift methods of getting to and from their jobs.

Arlington County school officials estimated that 250 children missed classes yesterday because of the strike. Nearly 100 were absent from both Swanson and Thomas Jefferson Junior High School and more than 50 from Washington-Lee High School.

Roslyn commuters said that while they have been able to reach their Washington jobs, many were forced to walk miles to bus and streetcar terminals at Rosslyn.

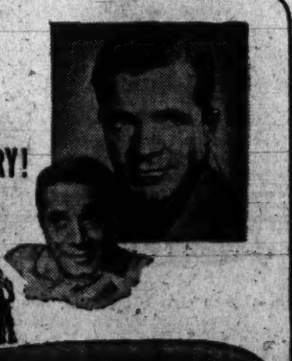
The Water Must Be Boiling

Warm a crockery teapot. Put in one teaspoonful of tea for each person. Add fresh, bubbling, BOILING water. Steep five minutes and serve.

"SALADA" TEA

Only Fine Quality Gives Fine Flavor

POWERFUL AND BOLD IN ITS STORY! UNFORGETTABLE IN ITS DRAMA!



A WALK IN THE SUN

A LEWIS MILESTONE Production

Starring DANA ANDREWS • with RICHARD CONTE

Produced and Directed by LEWIS MILESTONE • From the Novel by HARRY BROWN • Screen Play by ROBERT ROSSEN • 20th Century-Fox

On the Stage

The One and Only PAT ROONEY

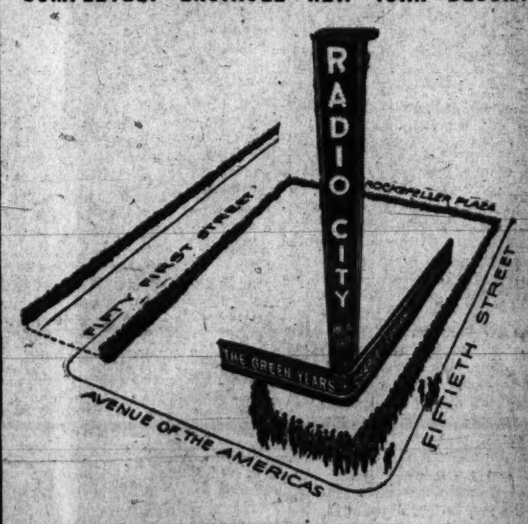
RICHARD ADAIR DANCERS featuring LILLIAN & MART JEAN ARDEN • DOTTIE DONCORE

BUNIN'S PUPPETS • ROLLY ROLLS The Mad Pianist

THURS Door open 10:45 at 14th Loew's CAPITOL

Ends Today GEORGE RAFT in "WHISTLE STOP" On Stage . . DOROTHY CLAIRE • COLEY WORTH

RECORD RADIO CITY MUSIC HALL CROWDS COMPLETELY ENCIRCLE NEW YORK BLOCK!



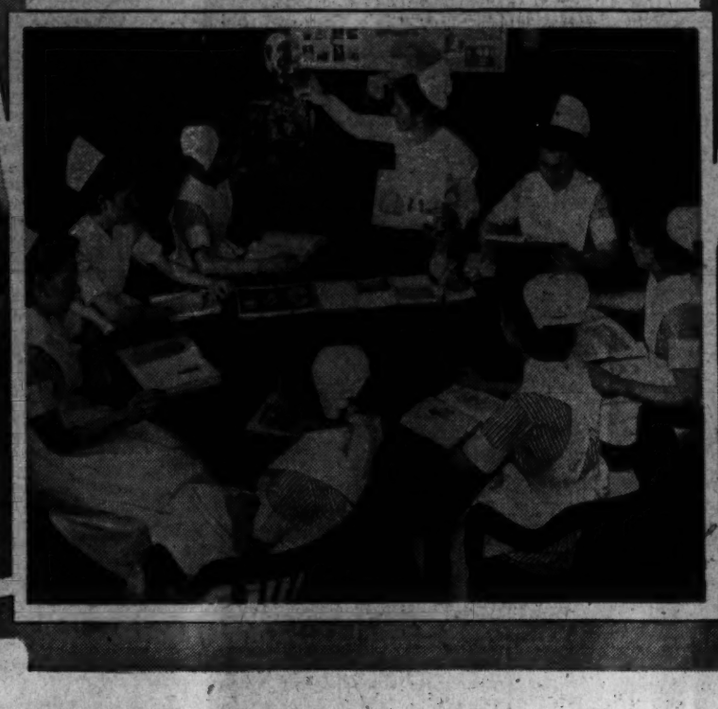
2ND WEEK FOR M-G-M's "THE GREEN YEARS" IS BIGGER THAN FIRST! THIRD WEEK IS EVEN BIGGER THAN SECOND!

New York has never seen anything like it! The biggest thing in years is M-G-M's "The Green Years". The record-smashing Music Hall lines stretch completely around four city blocks. Happy throngs jam the world's largest theatre from the moment doors open at 7:30 A. M. until midnight. Everyone wants to see the great motion picture that has been made from A. J. Cronin's romantic masterpiece! Everyone agrees: "'The Green Years' is a wonderful motion picture".

M-G-M presents A. J. Cronin's "THE GREEN YEARS"

The Washington Post
Wednesday, May 1, 1946

Student Nurses— As part of the daily routine at Gallinger Hospital for student-nurses, Audrey Perkins plays patient as Instructor Catherine McDonald explains the operation of a post-operative suction apparatus to her colleagues, Student-nurses Karolyn Watson (left) and Catherine Bogan. A one-week drive to interest District high school graduates in the nursing profession will begin Sunday, May 5



Round-Table Study— This type of instruction supplements classroom teaching. With their instructor at Gallinger, student-nurses study patient-charts and nursing-care. Around the table are (from left) Eleanor Hinkle, Ruth Ogle, Bobbie Neal, Instructor Mary Baillie, Jacqueline Taylor, Dona Roth and Melba Jordan. On Sunday, May 12, the eight schools of nursing in the District will welcome high school students and their parents to an "open house," 2 p.m. to 5 p.m.

Child-Care— This is an important part of the nursing course, in which the student nurses spend 12 weeks of practical study. Eleanor Hinkle is shown with Jean Diamond, a little patient at Gallinger. The nursing course is sectionized. In the preclinical period students have 175 hours of instruction in principles and practices of nursing. District Graduate Nurses Association is sponsoring recruiting drive

Post Staff Photos

New Famine Order Restricts Distillers to 3 Days Monthly

By John W. Ball
Post Reporter

Liquor manufacture for May was ordered cut to a mere trickle last night in the latest move of the Government to save grain for famine relief.

The cut, which limits distillers to 3 days' operation a month (or 24 hours a month), came at the close of a day that saw the following developments on the food front:

1. Famine Emergency Committee plans Nation-wide tour by Herbert Hoover immediately after his return from his globe-circling tour of starvation areas.

Hoover will get home in two weeks. Tentative plans call for mass meetings in several cities, beginning with a huge affair at Madison Square Garden, New York City. The tour will start right after he makes his report to President Truman.

Many Mills Forced to Close

2. Shortage of wheat forced many flour mills to close down and many others to curtail operations during March, the Census Bureau reported.

Only 21 million sacks of flour were produced during March, compared with 25.5 million in February, a decrease of 18 per cent, the report said.

The estimate was based on a tabulation from 1008 mills, the bureau stated, which normally account for 95 per cent of flour output.

Of these 1008, a total of 161 was idle, due to "difficulties in obtaining wheat. In the same month a year ago only 73 mills were idle. Another cause of closing some mills was given as "difficulty in converting tod 80 per cent flour extractions order, effective March 1."

Stocks Show Sharp Drop

The bureau also reported a marked drop in stocks of wheat flour. On March 31 there were only 4.5 million sacks of flour in the country. On December 31, there were 6.7 million sacks, and in March 1945 6.6 million.

The cut in liquor production means a 40 per cent reduction of April figures. Since March 1 distilleries have been operating five eight-hour days a month. Although the new cut is for only one month officials predicted it may last at least until July 1—when harvesting of the new grain crop will start.

Use of Wheat Forbidden

The cut will reduce the amount of grain going into liquor to 2.5 million bushels. No wheat or wheat products will be used. Only grains permitted for liquor making are low-grade corn (No. 3 or below) and limited amounts of rye and oats, and grain sorghums.

Coincident with the announcement of the cut in liquor manufacture the Agriculture Department stated that the gift of wheat flour for famine relief by one of the country's prominent distillers, Dr. Armand Hammer of New York City, totaled a million pounds instead of 600,000 as reported yesterday.

The gift, which amounted to about $35,000 worth of flour, not only was contributed by Dr. Hammer without cost, but was being shipped to Baltimore for loading. Hammer, who is president of United Distillers, had acquired the wheat for the manufacture of sugar syrup.

Regardless of Race, Creed

The flour is being turned over to UNRRA, at Dr. Hammer's request, "to be distributed to the hungry, regardless of race or creed."

"Twenty-five years ago I took part in the work of the American Relief Commission to Russia," Dr. Hammer wrote the President in making his contribution.

"If every American could visualize what a famine means, the sight of little children with shriveled arms and legs, piteously crying for a piece of bread—I have no doubt that my fellow Americans would tighten their belts and pitch in to win the battle of hunger just as we have won our other battles against our common enemies."

An effort to take away part of the complete control over the wheat and corn markets the Government seized when it offered a 30-cent-a-bushel monus for wheat and corn delivered this month made its appearance in Congress during the day.

Proposed by Butler

Senator Butler (R., Nebr.) proposed legislation to permit livestock producers to buy grain at 30 cents above the ceiling to meet the Government price. He predicted a similar proposal in the House today.

The Government's action, Butler said, "has completely tied up grain markets. No one else can purchase any wheat at all."

Observers expressed the hope last night that a contemplated of Commerce Wallace and Direcmeeting today between Secretary tor LaGuardia of UNRRA may halt a stalemate in the collection of donated canned foodstuffs for UNRRA.

The program, an outgrowth of the highly successful Victory Clothing Drive, was agreed upon with Herbert H. Lehman, LaGuardia's predecessor as head of UNRRA. When LaGuardia took over he cut off UNRRA funds set aside for expenses for the drive.

Secretary Wallace entered into the picture when he succeeded Andrw J. Kaiser as head of the collection drive a few weeks ago. Already large amounts of food have been collected, it is reported, and is awaiting only UNRRA's assistance in getting it to famine areas.

Army Butter Set Aside

The Agriculture Department also announced yesterday that 20 per cent of all butter made in May must be set aside for military use. The Government is expected to buy 45 million pounds for use of the armed services and military hospitals. Amounts available for civilian use are expected to be at around 95 million pounds in May — the largest in several months.

The department also announced an increase of 9 per cent in meat production for the week ending last Saturday. The week's output of 240 million pounds, however, was 11 per cent less than the same week last year.

The supplies of pork increased by 19 per cent over a year ago, while beef decreased 37 per cent below 1945.

4 Killed in Greek Clash

Athens, April 30 (AP).—Four persons were killed today in a clash between Communists and Xitos (Monarchists) in suburban Peristeri.

4000 Jews in UNRRA Camp Go On Hunger Strike, Jeer Yanks

Landsberg, Germany, April 30 (U.P.).—Four thousand Jews in the UNRRA displaced persons camp went on a hunger strike today.

After hours of demonstrations and revilement of American soldier guard, tension abruptly subsided and military authorities said they expected no further trouble.

The strike began at breakfast time, when a spokesman announced: "All 4000 of us will not work or eat until our 20 comrades are released from Landsberg Prison where Hitler write "Mein Kampf."

The 20 were being held in connection with Sunday's riots against German civilians, and were themselves on a hunger strike. Only one was in prison, the other 19 had asked to be locked up as a protest against the arrest of the one.

Call Protest Demonstrations

Camp authorities said they expected hunger to end the wholesale strike, probably by night.

One member of a four-man DP committee said, however, that the strike would continue, with the object of saving the men in jail from being tried. The committee announced it had asked the Central Committee for Liberated Jews in Bavaria in Munich to call protest demonstrations throughout Bavaria tomorrow.

However, Dr. Zalman Grindberg, chairman of the committee in Munich, conferred two hours with Army authorities and said he would not call for Bavaria-wide demonstrations. He urged the Landsberg group to cooperate with the United States Army and avoid new demonstrations.

Shortly after the strike started, American troops mounted machine guns when 1000 Jews marched toward the camp's front gates, shouting:

"Down with the Americans! We won't work or eat until our comradesare released . . . American antisemitism is worse than German antisemitism . . . American democracy is no better than the Nazis."

At 9 a. m., 300 DP's threw a picket line around UNRRA headquarters inside the camp. The headquarters was temporarily closed.

Erect Sign

Armed guards made no attempt to interfere when the DP's erected across the camp entrance a 30-foot sign, saying, "we demand that the 20 arrested Jews be released."

This noninterference broke the tension. The crowd began drifting away, and by midafternoon authorities said they expected no further trouble.

The United States Army, meanwhile, tightened its restrictions upon correspondents reporting the trouble. Photographers were warned not to take pictures, under pain of arrest, and were told they would not be allowed inside the gates.

A preliminary report on Sunday's riots from United States Army headquarters in Frankfurt said 23 persons had been arrested and jailed and that warrants had been issued for others who escaped. As far as could be determined here, however, only 20 were in the Landsberg jail.

15% Increase In Apartment Rents Sought

By the Associated Press

George M. Englar, president of the National Apartment Owners Association, asked Congress yesterday to order a 15 per cent increase in rent ceilings.

If that is denied, he told the Senate Banking Committee, he will recommend that his association work for complete elimination of OPA's powers to control rents.

"Our industry did not object to rent control as a war measure," he said, "but the war is over and our peacetime economy is being drafted.

"Are the owners of rental property to continue with rents 15 per cent below the 18 prewar years with wages 68 per cent above?"

The committee is considering legislation to extend OPA for another year beyond June 30.

Englar also said that if new construction were exempted from rent control, and manufacturers "were given an opportunity to produce building materials at a profit, the housing shortage would be solved."

Englar said that in his own Baltimore apartment (Roland Park), the OPA fixed the ceiling at $150 whereas "originally rented for $300."

This apartment house, he asserted, had a loss of $1450 in 1944.

Two Cardinals At Business Meetings Here

Francis Cardinal Spellman and Samuel Cardinal Stritch arrived in Washington yesterday to attend routine board meetings of the National Catholic Welfare Conference and Catholic University.

Both churchmen spend the day at the administrative board meeting of the NCWC, which will continue through part of today. Cardinal Stritch has been chairman of the board since 1939.

Today they will also attend a meeting of the Board of Trustees of Catholic University. Both Cardinals have been members of the board for a number of years.

This is the first time they have attended board meetings since they were elevated in rank to Cardinals last December. Both boards meet semi annually.

Catholic University said no receptions had been planned for the Cardinals, who are here only on routine business. Cardinal Spellman will say mass this morning at the University but it will be a private ceremony. He received an honorary degree of doctor of laws from Georgetown University March 17.

England to Restrict Broadcasts from U. S.

London, April 30 (U.P.).—Herbert Morrison, president of the council, said in Commons today that the government would do everything possible to prevent direction of commercial broadcasters to Britain from abroad, including America.

Morrison made his statement in reply to a question from Conservative Edward Keeling who wanted to know what steps the government had taken to meet the threat of American commercial broadcasts to England from Eire, Iceland and the continent.

Bread best can be kept from molding or drying out by wrapping it well and storing it in the refrigerator or in a ventilated bread box in a cool place.

Jap Food U. S. Job, Atcheson Tells Allies

Tokyo, April 30 (U.P.).—The United States is supplying the food to prevent starvation in Japan and the other occupying powers have nothing to say about it, George Atcheson, jr., American chairman of the Four-Power Allied Control Council, told the delegates of Russia, China and Britain today.

"The United States alone is providing this food," Atcheson told the Council. "It is not being distributed through any organization such as UNRRA."

W. McMahon Ball, British representative on the Council, raised the food issue when he asked for an inquiry into Allied food policies in Japan in relation to the present world food shortage.

Atcheson was presiding at his first meeting of the Council since he was delegated by Gen. Douglas MacArthur to represent him.

Consigned to Army

He said the food being brought into Japan was consigned to U. S. Army forces and not to the Supreme Allied Command, and added that the imports were to protect American forces against starvation riots.

"The Americans prefer to send food rather than additional soldiers," Atcheson said. "The people of the United States feel a moral obligation to care for Japan, which is like a huge prisoner of war camp. There is no barbed wire around it, but the Japanese have no trade channels and are not allowed to use all their own resources. This country has always had to import food and we feel obligated to see that the Japanese don't starve."

Ball said he did not mean to criticize American food policy but merely raised the question in an effort to see what amount of food Japan could produce. He said food was an international matter and he wanted to know whether Japan's needs were greater than those of other occupied or liberated countries.

British Cut Cheese Ration

London, April 30 (U.P.).—The British cheese ration will be reduced one third on May 26 and there may be cuts later in bread and beer, Minister of Food Sir Ben Smith announced today.

Britons now get three ounces of cheese apiece a week. After May 26, they will get two ounces.

A cabinet committee considered further measures for saving wheat today but took no final decisions.

Hong Kong Cuts Cereals

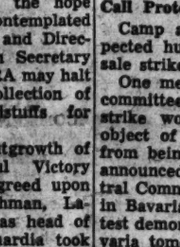
Hong Kong, April 30 (AP).—A 25 per cent cut in Hong Kong's cereal ration in line with reduced allocations by the combined food board for all southeast Asia was announced officially today.

The reduced ration provides 35 ounces of rice and 10 ounces of flour per person every five days.

JAM-m-m-m!

Kids vote it "yummy"... rich, ripe-grape flavor makes this Young America's favorite. By the makers of matchless Welch's Grape Juice.

Welch's GRAPELADE*
*Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.



FOR A WORLD OF SATISFACTION

You have the best reason on earth for preferring Carstairs White Seal whiskey. It's simply this: Carstairs combines, as no other whiskey seems able to do, these four great whiskey qualities—richness, lightness, mildness, heartiness—in one perfectly balanced blend. Indeed it does make a world of difference!

THE MAN WHO CARES SAYS: CARSTAIRS

BLENDED WHISKEY 86.8 Proof, 72% Grain Neutral Spirits. Carstairs Bros. Distilling Co., Inc., Baltimore, Md.

Virginia Virginia

Apple Blossom Time in VIRGINIA

Once more the brilliant blossoming of apple trees in a thousand hillside orchards will highlight the return of Spring to the incomparably beautiful Shenandoah Valley. Again, Nature will dress herself in exquisite pastels, intriguingly perfumed with Springtime essences. In Apple Blossom Time the great Valley of Virginia is gorgeously costumed for a festival of color to inaugurate a season full of promise. You'll thrill to the beauty of this beckoning land as you travel to the Apple Blossom Festival at Winchester, May 2 and 3.

While in Virginia for Winchester's Apple Blossom Festival, May 2 and 3, tour the famous Skyline Drive along the crest of the Blue Ridge Mountains. Let your trip include the natural wonders and historic places in enchanting Virginia, and a visit to the famous Barter Theatre, in Abingdon.

Natural Bridge

One of Virginia's many caverns

Skyline Drive

VIRGINIA
Conservation Commission,
Room 841, 914 Capitol Street,
Richmond 19, Virginia
Write for Free Copy of Pictorial Booklet

MOTION PICTURES ON VIRGINIA AVAILABLE

PARK & TILFORD RESERVE
—the finest-tasting Whiskey of its type in America!

PARK & TILFORD DISTILLERS, INC., NEW YORK, N. Y. • 70% GRAIN NEUTRAL SPIRITS • 86.8 PROOF

M507932

The Washington Merry-Go-Round

By Drew Pearson

SECRETARY of State Jimmy Byrnes held an important meeting with the Senate Foreign Relations Committee just before he took off for Paris.

Byrnes was there to prepare the Senators for the possibility that the Paris Conference might be a dismal failure. As a result, several Senators got the impression that Jimmy was going to Paris in a defeatist frame of mind. The embarrassing questions they asked probably didn't make him feel any happier.

Byrnes emphasized the importance of getting peace treaties signed as soon as possible, using Italy and the dangerous Trieste impasse as an example to prove the urgency of early settlement. The Russians, he added, however, are holding back.

He also told the Senators about the Polish loan, justifying it as a possible lever to help win a free election in Poland. Here Senator Arthur Vandenberg, Michigan Republican, who represents one of the biggest Polish blocs in the United States, stepped in with some needling questions.

Specifically, Vandenberg wanted to know whether Byrnes believed a free election would be at all possible under Russian domination in Poland. Byrnes replied—with no great conviction in his voice—that "any effort toward a free election is a step forward."

Why Did We O. K. Tito?

SENATOR Styles Bridges of New Hampshire, another Republican, then expressed indignation over the State Department's recognition of the Yugoslav government of Marshal Tito.

"I am astonished," said Bridges, "at the State Department's apparent sanction of this troublesome totalitarian dictator."

Byrnes replied that recognition of a government did not mean "putting our stamp of approval on it." He was taken aback, however, when asked if severing relations with a government did not mean our disapproval. Finally he insisted that the two actions are not to be considered strictly as opposites.

Vandenberg then pressed for an answer as to how the State Department feels about disposition of the Polish armies of General Anders, which fought in Italy with the Allied forces and now don't want to go back to Soviet-dominated Poland. Again Byrnes dodged an answer, saying it was up to Congress to determine whether these Polish troops might be granted American citizenship as members of our armed forces, or might be taken into the American Army as a sort of "foreign legion."

Byrnes made it plain that the Russians have indicated definite hostility toward American acceptance of these anti-Warsaw Poles.

Note—Byrnes did not indicate that the State Department is studying the question of what to do with the exiled Poles. However, members of the Military Affairs Committee have been discussing with the War Department the idea of using these Polish soldiers to cut our own draft calls. This idea was proposed some months ago by James Cromwell, former United States Minister to Canada, and the War Department has asked the State Department's advice regarding what the repercussions would be from Russia.

Supreme Court Appointment

UP ON CAPITOL HILL, politicos have been taking it for granted that President Harry Truman will appoint a Republican to the vacancy on the Supreme Court. They base this on the fact that the late Harlan F. Stone was a Republican. If Truman does so, however, he will go against the precedent of every other Democratic President in the entire history of the United States—except himself.

Truman's own political advisers didn't seem to realize that Harry broke a precedent of 144 years' standing when he appointed Senator Harold Burton, a Republican, to the Supreme Court. From 1801 to 1945 no other Democratic President had ever appointed a Republican before.

However, the boys on Capitol Hill so successfully buffaloed Harry that when he originally selected Republican Bob Patterson, then Undersecretary of War, for the Supreme Court, Republican leaders protested that Bob was not a pure enough Republican. Having served in the War Department under Roosevelt, they considered his Republicanism slightly tainted. And they raised so much cain that Harry, apparently not familiar with historical precedents, let them get away with it.

The fact is that Presidents of both parties always have let the swing of election returns control judicial appointments and have made no attempt to balance the court by crossing party lines. Most Presidents have gone out of their way to select justices who not only were of the same party, but would be in tune with their own philosophy. Thus Theodore Roosevelt was careful to ascertain that Oliver Wendell Holmes was sympathetic with "my policies" before he made his greatest appointment.

Republicans Appoint Democrats

ON OCCASION, Supreme Court justices have even been selected for the express purpose of curbing incoming opposition parties. For instance, John Marshall was appointed Chief Justice by an outgoing Federalist, John Adams, in order to curb the incoming Democrats, under Thomas Jefferson. Unquestionably, also, the hangover G. O. P. majority on the Supreme Court in the early Roosevelt days went out of its way to curb New Deal legislation.

Republican Presidents, for the most part, have followed the same rule—though there have been exceptions. Up until 1861, only one Democrat was appointed to the Supreme Court by an opposition President. He was Samuel Nelson, nominated by President Tyler, a nominal Whig, in 1845, just before Polk, a Democrat, was to enter the White House. Tyler had nominated several others to the court, all of them rejected by a Democratic majority in the Senate; so, finally, he yielded and named a Democrat.

Since 1861, Republican Presidents have crossed the party line six times, usually because of special circumstances; but never have Democratic Presidents. In 1863, Abraham Lincoln, wanting to win over Northern Democrats and create a new Northern party, appointed Stephen J. Field of California.

Thirty years later, Benjamin Harrison took the unusual step of appointing Howell Jackson of Tennessee. This was due to the fact that Harrison had been defeated by Grover Cleveland for reelection and a Republican justice could not possibly have been confirmed.

In 1909 and 1910 President Taft appointed two Democrats, one of them, Horace Lurton, an intimate friend who had served with him on the Sixth Circuit Court of Appeals in Ohio. Taft's other appointment was Joseph R. Lamar, conservative, a Georgia Democrat.

A similar gesture toward the Democrats was made by President Harding, who, during his brief period in the White House, appointed four Supreme Court justices. One of them was a Democrat, Pierce Butler of Minnesota, an extreme conservative reared under the influence of the U. S. Steel Corp. He voted with the Republicans far more than the Democrats.

Finally, Herbert Hoover appointed a Democrat, Benjamin Cardozo, to the court following the insistence of Senator Borah. Hoover had already experienced Senate defeat in the confirmation of John J. Parker of North Carolina, and when the next vacancy occurred, he reluctantly yielded to Borah regarding Cardozo.

Sen. Hoey Seeks To End Delay On Young O.K.

Senator Hoey (D., N. C.) said yesterday he will call for an early accounting on the progress of Senator Johnston's investigation of Commissioner John Russell Young.

Senator Johnston (D., S. C.) has held up Young's nomination for a new three-year term as District Commissioner for more than a month.

Hoey has been named acting chairman of the Senate District Committee in the absence of Senator Bilbo (D., Miss.) who has gone home to campaign for reeelection.

Senator Hoey pointed out he had voted for confirmation of Young along with other members of the Senate committee before Senator Johnston had asked for time "to investigate some reports I've had."

Senator Hoey also said he had arranged with Senate leaders to seek passage this week of legislation authorizing the District to spend $250,000 for furnishing water, sewers, and other utilities to an estimated 976 temporary housing units for veterans.

Todd Quits as GOP Treasurer Because Of Home Location

The Republican National Committee announced yesterday the resignation of Jouett Ross Todd of Kentucky as treasurer because his State is next door to the chairman's—Carroll Reece of Tennessee.

Todd's resignation letter said the party will need a very substantial sum this year and "a close sectional grouping of two important posts" should be corrected. He recommended that the treasurer and the chairman of the finance committee be from the East and Midwest to create "a strong fund-raising combination." The finance committee is headed by James S. Kemper of Chicago.

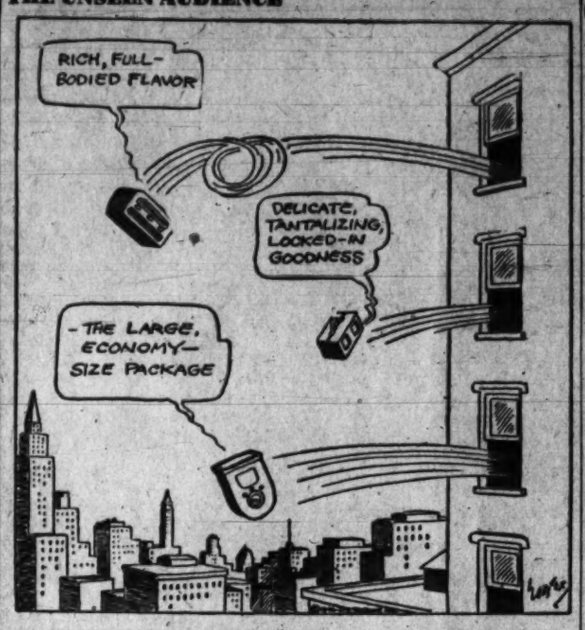
Harpers Ferry, W. Va.

HILL TOP HOUSE
One Hour Ride on the B. & O. In the "Little Alps of America". Two Rivers and 3 States Meet at
Harpers Ferry, W. Va.
Most Beautiful and Historical

Piney Point, Md.

VACATION AT
OAKWOOD LODGE
PINEY POINT, MD.
For reservations and directions: Phone Great Mills 12F13 or 12F5
AMERICAN PLAN
Sandy Beach, Fishing, Boating, Golf Course
New Cocktail Lounge

THE UNSEEN AUDIENCE



New York Is First U. S. Stop For Area Men Coming Home

New York, April 30 —(AP)—The Howard Victory was due to arrive today with the following:

WASHINGTON

McCabe, Pfc. John D.
Crabill, Sergt. Ward B.
Hayes, Pfc. Howard B.
Piere, Pfc. Robert L.
xBevan, T/5 Jack F.
Ord, Pfc. Harry F., Jr.

VIRGINIA

Hogge, S/Sergt. Morris R., Achilles.
Watts, S/Sergt. Howard, jr., Parksley.
Meeks, Sergt. Charles W., Waynesboro.
Fisher, Corpl. Carlton D., Max Meadows.
Hatfield, Pfc. James R. Norfolk.
Sharp, Pfc. Clay E., Woodlawn.
Jarrell, Pvt. John E., Standardville.
Johnson, S/Sergt. Chester D., Jeffress.
Rock, Sergt. Thomas C., Norfolk.
Burns, T/4 Davis W., Norfolk.
Miller, Pfc. Carl F., jr., Weyers Cave.
Smith, Pfc. William W., jr., Ring Gold.
Altice, T/5 Charles D., Bedwood.
Marty, T/5 Leonard H., Salem.
Harris, Pfc. Nathan A., Chatham.
Morris, Pfc. William F., Radford.
Newman, T/Sergt. James I., Claudville.
Slaw, Sergt. Frank W., Blackstone.
Fairam, Sergt. Claude F., jr., Petersburg.
Arthur, T/5 Roy P., Rixeyville.
Edward, T/5 Posey C., Bassett.
Farmer, T/5 Louis C., Pulaski.
Crider, Pfc. Eugene S., Bergton.
Pelis, Pfc. Warren S., Woodlawn.
Harris, Pfc. Ezra, Indian Valley.
Hartman, Pfc. James R., Grottoes.
Holmes, Pfc. David T., jr., Partlow.
Holt, Pfc. Harry T., Stuart.
Law, Pfc. Alfred J., Rocky Mount.
Price, Pfc. James R., Newport.
Shelton, Pfc. Strother H., Stuart.
Smith, Pfc. Herman B., Portsmouth.
Anderson, Sergt. James L., jr., Drim.
Shelton, T/5 James E., Bassett.
Jewell, Pfc. William W., Harry Hogan.
Saunders, Pfc. Jim S., Phoebus.
Jenny, First Lieut. Max E., Roanoke.
Padgett, Pfc. Howard B., Richmond.
Cleveland, T/5 Charles E., Alexandria.
Wilmer, Pfc. Troy R., Lynchburg.

MARYLAND

Favis, T/5 Wilbur C., Riverdale.
Brimer, Corpl. Harold W., jr., Cirdletree.
Lowery, T/5 John F., Mount Airy.
Stouffer, T/5 Charles B., Elkridge.
McNuitt, Sergt. William F., Bel Air.
Anderson, Pfc. Kenneth W., Hagerstown.
Markward, T/5 Harry B., Brentwood.
Howard, Pfc. John A., Denton.
Smott, Pfc. Edwin T., Cumberland.

New York, April 30.—The Fayetteville Victory arrived here today with the following:

WASHINGTON

Simmons, Capt. Edwin Y.
Channing, T/4 James F.
Semlin, Sergt. Stephen S.
Gray, Sergt. Louis M.
Mitchell, Sergt. Paul.

MARYLAND

Resch, T/5 Richard C., Ellicott City.
Tyser, T/5 Andre F., Forest Glen.
Stephens, T/5 Richard, Western Port.
Scharmerhorn, S/Sergt. Eugene L., Middle River.
Walter, Pfc. Carl G., Hughesville.

Carter, Pfc. Richard L., Hagerstown.
Stone, T/4 Calvin F., Frederick.
Sutton, T/5 Edward E., Silver Spring.
Brady, Sergt. Thomas A., Bowie.
Hall, Sergt. Elwood S., Hagerstown.

VIRGINIA

Polle, Capt. James E., Alexandria.
King, S/Sergt. Versey M., Elliston.
Wright, S/Sergt. Tommie C., Victoria.
Stanley, Pfc. Albert T., Norfolk.
Handy, Pfc. Clera P., Stuart.
Stevens, T/5 Arthur L., Fredericksburg.
Langford, Pvt. Richard W., Nelson.
Barlow, Second Lieut. Thomas E., Richmond.
Kennedy, First Sergt. Harold D., Bedford.
Hines, T/5 Ellis F., Marion.
Martin, Pfc. Melvin E., Carlcover.
OBriant, Pfc. Kenneth G., Norfolk.
Bunnt, T/5 William C., Fancy Gap.
Baris, Pfc. Franklin W., Richmond.
Holloway, Pfc. John E., Hampton.
Perkinson, Pfc. Bill, Newport News.
Reedy, Pfc. Victory C., Omaha.
Hudgins, T/4 Stephen B., Salem.
Martin, Pfc. John W., Richmond.
Ratcliffe, S/Sergt. Aubrey T., Radford.
Boyer, Pfc. Carlton R., Middletown.
Carter, Capt. Somers E., Greenfield.
Riddle, T/5 James D., Narrows.
Whitenack, Pfc. Joseph M., Pilot.
Phillips, T/3 Terence J., Norfolk.

Victim's Parents Due Today to Fight McFarland Plea

The parents of Dorothy Berrum, 18-year-old Government worker who was raped and murdered here last October, 1944, are due to arrive in Washington today to fight a clemency petition now on file for Earl McFarland, convicted slayer of the girl.

Mr. and Mrs. Roy Berrum left their home in Chippewa Falls, Wis., Sunday night, it was learned. They are carrying a letter for President Truman opposing a stay of McFarland's execution, which is scheduled for June 14. The letter reads in part:

"We make this plea, not in a spirit of hatred and revenge, but in a spirit of justice and fair play."

A total of $13,201,965 in Federal, state and county funds has been spent in Wyoming for welfare purposes during the last six and a half years.

Kill Devil Hills, N. C.

THE WILBUR WRIGHT
Kill Devil Hills, N. C.
New, most delightful hotel on beach. Attractive rooms with private bath. A playground of miles of tawny sand.
Sun Bathing, Fishing, Boating
Beach Club
Diane Johnson, Manager

Nags Head, N. C.

Announcing the
OPENING
OF THE
Hotel Nags Header
Nags Head, N. C.
May 4, 1946
Write or Phone Nags Head 130 for Reservations
G. C. CULPEPPER, JR., Mgr.

Cape May, N. J.

THE ADMIRAL
Cape May, N. J.
Can accept a few guests for June arrival.
Write for literature.

Wildwood, N. J.

RENT NOW at Wildwood
for the best Vacation ever!
Write for Booklet and Hotel and Apartment Directory
Bureau of Public Relations
WILDWOOD
By-the-Sea • NEW JERSEY
World's Finest Beach

Congressmen Differ on OPA Home Reports

By Felix Cotten
International News Service Staff Writer

Congressmen returned to Washington yesterday after a 12-day Easter vacation with conflicting reports on the way the home folk had reacted to the amendment-riddled OPA extension bill passed by the House.

OPA opponents reported public approval of what the House had done about price control while Administration supporters portrayed strong popular dissatisfaction with the House amendment and a demand for continuance of OPA without drastic changes.

Speaker Rayburn (D., Tex.) and Republican Leader Martin of Massachusetts disagreed on the public's response.

Rayburn said he found vigorous popular sentiment for price control in his home district while Martin reported that his constituents thought the House had acted wisely.

Spokesman for the cotton textile industry assailed the OPA at the Senate Banking Committee hearing on price control extension today but disagreed as to the possible rise in prices of cotton fabrics if price controls should be allowed to expire June 30.

Harvey W. Moore, executive vice president of the Brown Manufacturing Co., Concord, N. C., said in response to questions that prices would rise about 20 per cent.

He insisted, however, that the OPA should be abolished to spur production.

H. E. Michl (CQ), economist for the Cotton Textile Institute, Inc., estimated that removal of price controls June 30 would restult in a 10 per cent rise in prices of most fabrics.

But he added that while prices of cheaper materials would go up the more expensive ones would drop.

Moore said that if the OPA was not abolished price control should be removed from cotton textiles and Government efforts to depress the cotton price should be outlawed.

C. T. Murchison, president of the cotton textile institute, declared the institute's board of directors had come to no conclusion on whether the OPA should be abolished.

He added that the proposal to extend price controls "is viewed with grave misgivings by the majority of the industry." He recommended that extension of OPA be limited to six months.

Senator Taft (R., Ohio) said he did not believe the cotton textile industry should be relieved of price controls "at this time."

Visitors Urged to Bring Own Lunches for Apple Festival

The last time Apple was officially king in the Shenandoh Valley, in 1941, war clouds were gathering in this hemisphere.

Tomorrow, the people of Winchester and the Shenandoah will renew the festival customs they set aside during the war years. And, in the best tradition, they are warning the thousands expected to flock to the festival that there may not be enough food to go around. They are asking people to bring box lunches, because the town of Winchester (1940 population 12,965) only can be hospitable within the limits of its resources.

But there are compensations:

There is, for instance, the coronation of Nancy Anderson as festival queen, tomorrow afternoon, when Admiral Chester W. Nimitz will enthrone the Agriculture Secretary's daughter.

There is a mammoth pageant, "Our Heritage," with 1000 students of the Winchester schools participating. A Handley High School product from start to finish, the script for the pageant, and its production, are under the aegis of Garland P. Quarles, city school superintendent. More than 2000 costumes have been designed and made by the teachers and students of the art and home economics classes. The Handley High School orchestra is playing the musical scores and choral groups are under direction of a Handley teacher.

There is a parade—replete with bands, troops, planes, pretty girls.

The town of Winchester already is being decked out in the festival colors of queen, pink and white as the Shenandoah prepares to honor once more the fertility of its soil.

IMPORTED BY
International Distributing Corp., Washington, D. C.

Ambassador
DISTRICT WINES ARE THE Better WINES
They don't cost too much more. Here are the prices
California Dessert Wines $1.35
California Burgundy, Sauterne 1.20
California Claret, Zinfandel, Rhine, Chablis 1.14
A DISTRICT WINE
Ambassador
CALIFORNIA SHERRY
If your favorite dealer is out of Ambassador, phone Michigan 3500 for the address of the nearest dealer handling Ambassador.
FRUIT INDUSTRIES, LTD.

POST WANT ADS PAY

Today is Post Day

The strangest adventure a woman ever had!

MAROONED WITH A MAN for four long years on a bleak little island! Together they struggled to keep alive—and shared their aching homesickness for far-off England. Yet when Nona Ranskill finally did get home again, she found herself a stranger in her own land. Because of the nature of this remarkable full-length novel, it will be published in three long parts—an innovation in POST fiction. Don't miss the first part in today's issue.

A FULL-LENGTH NOVEL
[in three parts]
MISS RANSKILL COMES HOME
by Barbara Bower

Fabulous wealth lies within our reach!

Our land resources are wearing dangerously thin. Yet there's a vast expanse of still richer territory—filled with oil and valuable minerals, teeming with plant and animal life—*in the ocean!* If we don't claim our share soon, we may someday become a second- or third-rate power.

WE SHOULD ANNEX 50,000,000 SQUARE MILES OF OCEAN
by Harold F. Clark and George T. Renner

What causes SPRING FEVER?
Is it laziness? Love? No! One of the nation's top psychologists has found the real cause of this very real disease. A fascinating, helpful article.
DOES THE WEATHER MAKE YOU SICK?
by Steven M. Spencer

DON'T MISS IT! Something new in POST Covers—Doris Lee's exuberant and imaginative painting of a Maypole dance.

Also in this issue . . .

The Bombardier Who Would Build Cities by Richard Tregaskis . . . Meet Me at the Altar—a rollicking romance by Frederic Sinclair . . . The Feather Merchants of Pine Bluff—Arthur W. Baum reports on the bow-and-arrow boom . . . plus many other interesting articles, stories, serials and entertaining special features, including The Tasmanian Wolf by Will Cuppy.

GOING ON A TRIP? No matter how or where you plan to go, places to visit and ways to get there are described in the advertising pages of the Post. Millions of Americans look to the Post first for new services and products.

ON THE AIR: "The Listening Post" every Tuesday Wednesday, Thursday, Friday morning at 10:45 on WMAL.

THE SATURDAY EVENING POST
MAY 4, 1946 10¢

There's exciting reading for everyone in the Post

Only 2 New Starters On Local Screens, But Folks WILL Queue Up

WHEN CURRENT FILMS are so in the groove of public favor that a majority of them has to be held over to appease a bona fide demand, there can be small complaint that this week will be unfurling only two new pictures.

Lenore Aubert

At any rate, that's the way it is. Thursday will bring "A Walk in the Sun" to Loew's Capitol, with Pat Rooney headlining the stage bill, and "The Wife of Monte Cristo" to the Metropolitan.

It is an all-male cast headed by Dana Andrews that appears in the Twentieth Century-Fox picturization of Harry Brown's "Walk in the Sun," but let that scare nobody away. Yesterday's preview demonstrated this to be one of the soundest pictures to have come out of the war.

And don't let that scare you away, either. It is, in a manner of speaking, a "backstage" story of a single battalion on as suspenseful a mission as any detachment ever tackled. It is even more illuminating as a composite character study.

About "The Wife of Monte Cristo" we wouldn' know, beyond the fact that it has John Loder and Lenore Albert at the top of its cast, with Eva Gabor and the long-absent Fritz Kortner in support. Eduardo Ciannelli, too.

The only other changes in the present scene will occur on Saturday, when a new bill presumably will be opening at the Hippodrome and "Bad Bascomb," with Wallace Beery and Margaret O'Brien, will be moving into the Columbia.

Speaking of the high caliber of Washington bookings—as we were by indirection—it is significant that recent local screen hits comprise the bulk of the "Box-Office Champions" for March. The Motion Picture Herald's audit of official key city box office statements turns up the following as last month's leaders at the national ticket wickets: "Adventure," "Saratoga Trunk," "Road to Utopia," "The Bandit of Sherwood Forest," "Scarlet Street" and "She Wouldn't Say Yes." That's two for Columbia and one each for Metro - Goldwyn - Mayer, Paramount, Warner Brothers and Universal, if that matters.

Washington theater goers once again have opened their hearts and taken the fish hooks out of their pockets in behalf of a worthy cause. The report of John J. Payette and Carter T. Barron, local cochairmen, to Robert W. Selig, executive campaign chairman, transmitted $48,374.97 as the Capital picture theaters' contributed to the theaters by the patrons, whose generosity in all philanthropic projects usually leads the Nation.

On the Horizon

The Hippodrome Theater is joining the list of midcity film houses that can see beyond day-after-tomorrow in the matter of screen attractions.

It was not always thus, but Manager Bernard Lust now makes known an interesting line-up of foreign films for the New York ave. art cinema. First will come the British-made "Return to Yesterday, starring Clive Brook, with Anna Lee, Dame May Whitty and Hilton Rosmer. This "escapist" comedy-drama of theatrical life was produced by Michael Balson and directed by Robert Stevenson.

Following will be "Amok," from the novel by Stefan Zweig, a dramatic account of jungle life that created a considerable stir in Paris. In the wake of "Amok," Russia's first modern film comedy in recent years will have the call. This story of the youth of Moscow bears the title of "Four Hearts." It was directed by Konstantin Yudin and boasts a musical score by Youri Milliutin.

When "The Theater Guild on the Air," sponsored by United States Steel, completes it first season June 2, it will be replaced for a 13-week summer interval by a full-hour mystery show, beginning June 9 — the longest mystery program in the history of radio, it says here in the name of United States Steel. Between now and then the Guild broadcasters will be journeying to Pittsburgh and later to the West Coast, before closing their season at the Vanderbilt Theater in New York. Lawrence Langner and Theresa Helburn have done a superlative job in bringing the finest plays and foremost actors into the loudspeakers. They will resume next fall.

Dots and Dashes

*Michael Bartlett, star of stage, screen, radio and opera, will be heard here after a long absence as soloist with the 72-piece Jersey City Philharmonic Symphony at Constitution Hall Monday night, May 13 . . . Military Order of the Purple Heart is sponsoring the appearance for the benefit of wounded veterans of World War II . . . Tommy Brent, native Washingtonian, formerly with the Crossroads Theater and Blackfriars Guild, on May 7 is launching the Morristown Stock Company in the Jersey Theater, Morristown, N. J. . . . Active on stage, screen and radio in New York, Tommy most recently was with "I Remember Mama" . . . Evelyn Knight, former local singer who made good, will be star of the Sixteenth Annual Advertising Club Jamboree, at the Statler on Saturday night, May 18 . . . "Spiral Staircase" smashed all records at RKO-Keith's last weekend—"there is simply no comparison with any other picture ever to play this theater," the wire said . . . Beginning tomorrow, running continuously from dusk, the Mount Vernon Open-Air Theater, Richmond Highway below Alexandria, will be showing Joan Fontaine and Louis Hayward in "Duke of West Point" and Shirley Temple and Guy Kibbee in "Miss Annie Rooney" . . . by the bye, whatever has become of Guy Kibbee? . . . Friday afternoon at 1:30, Paramount is cocktailing Rosamund Marshall, author of its forthcoming production of "Kitty," costarring Paulette Goddard and Ray Milland . . . Mindful of the success of his "clothing matinees," Sidney Lust plans to present a series of "food matinees" in his Maryland theaters to aid the UNRRA drive to help famine sufferers abroad . . . Edmond Rostand's "Cyrano de Bergerac" will close the current season of the Mount Vernon Players, May 13 to 25 . . . Friday and Saturday nights of first week already sold out by mail.**

Tra-La-Tra-La Note

Shall we do a turn around the Maypole?

Service Merger Bill Outlined To Senate Naval Committee

By Marshall Andrews
Post Reporter

Members of the Senate Military Committee, which has approved a proposed merger of the Army and Navy, spent 1½ hours yesterday explaining the proposition to the Senate Naval Committee in closed session.

The Naval Committee, which is expected to look with somewhat less than enthusiasm upon the merger, led Chairman Thomas (D., Utah) and Senator Austin (R., Vt.) through two thirds of the bill written by the Military Committee. Chairman Walsh (D., Mass.) of the Naval Committee, said afterward that he expected to complete questioning Thomas and Austin today.

Navy Secretary Forrestal, who arrived at 11 a. m. with a retinue of aides and experts to testify on the measure, sat through an hour of this quizzing without an opportunity to state his case. Walsh said he would be called at 10:30 a. m. today, when he will deliver a prepared statement and then submit to questioning by committee members.

The statement, Walsh said, would be released for publication but the questioning would be behind closed doors.

The committee, Walsh stid, expects to continue hearings on the merger bill for "several days more" and will discontinue executive sessions after its colleagues have completed explaining the bill. He said a number of naval officers would be called, as well as Ferdinand Eberstadt, who made a survey of merger proposals for the Navy.

The present merger bill was written by the Military Affairs Committee after extensive hearings during which Gen. Dwight D. Eisenhower, Army Chief of Staff, Admiral Chester W. Nimitz, Chief of Naval Operations, and the Secretaries of War and the Navy were heard. It was approved by the committee 10 to 1, only Senator Hart (R., Conn.), retired admiral, voting against it.

The proposal to merge the Army, Navy and Air Force in a singe department of national defense has bee nstrongly supported by the Army and Air Force and opposed by the Navy after early support from some naval officers. President Truman recently ordered naval officers to cease "lobbying" against the measure.

Free-Landing Hailed

Denver, Colo.—Recent lifting of a wartime regulation requiring that private fliers land their planes only at certain designated airports was hailed as a boon to private aviation by Colorado State Aeronautics Director John F. Curry. He said free-landing would be especially beneficial to ranchers and farmers in the West who use light planes in their work.

May Day Broadcast
WTOP
5:15 p.m., Wed., May 1
Speaker: Elizabeth Searle
RALLY
Friday, May 3rd, 8:15 p.m.
Auditorium
National Press Building
14th and F Sts. N.W.
EX-G.I. SPEAKERS:
Henry Winston, Nat'l Committee, Communist Party; Phillip Frankfeld, Chairman, Communist Party of Md. and D. C.; William C. Taylor, Chairman, Communist Party, D. C.
Entertainment: Jewish Folk Chorus, Margaret McCaden, Contralto
Admission: 60c inc. tax.
Auspices: Communist Party of the District of Columbia.

DON WINSLOW

PUT THEM DOWN, GOODLOE OR... THEY'LL HELP YOURS TO BE MONEY AND SEE WHERE IT'S TAKING YOU...
MEANWHILE
PROFESSOR, YOU'RE ABOUT TO ENTER THE GATEWAY OF A NEW WORLD!

LEONARD LYONS

Broadway Gazette

New York, April 30

BUSINESS DEPT.: Newbold Morris presided at a Russian War Relief dinner attended by Andrei Gromyko. The Soviet representative sent word that under no circumstances would he make a speech... Morris addressed the audience and stated that Gromyko's activities were a barometer for Russian War Relief: When Gromyko walked out of the U. N. Security Council meeting, the contributions fell off. When Gromyko returned, the contributions increased . . . Gromyko immediately made an explanatory speech. As soon as the speech was over, Newbold Morris collected $1000—for Russian War Relief—from a prominent businessman with whom he had bet that he would be able to induce Gromyko to change his mind about not making a speech.

Andrei Gromyko

FINANCE DEPT.: Sylvia Porter, the New York Post's financial columnist, covered an International monetary conference where she immediately collected the delegates from France, Greece, Holland, etc., and, with her customary enterprise, engaged them in news-making talk . . . Lady Astor walked by, noticed Miss Porter sitting with the six delegates, and said: "Why do you make fools out of men? Why don't you try making men out of fools?" . . . "Lady Astor," shrugged the prize-winning newspaperwomen, "all I'm trying to do is make something."

BUILDING DEPT.: Maurice Zolotow, the Saturday Evening Post writer, now is in Hollywood where a movie studio guide escorted him in a car down the Wilshire Boulevard, pointing out the sight. He showed the visitor the ultramodern development, the houses whose entrances are in the rear, cellars are on the roof, etc. "Who designed these buildings?" asked Zolotow, "Frank Lloyd Wrong?"

SOCIAL NOTE: Last week the Overseas Press Club had its annual elections. Sonia Tomara of bott of INS also was nominated for vice president. Then Fred Abbott of INS also was nominated for vice president. His nomination was seconded by Miss Tomara . . . The vote, by ballot, was cast. The vote teller was Candidate Fred Abbott. He counted the votes and announced that Miss Tomara, his opposition candidate, was the winner.

FINANCE DEPT.: Dr. Hafez Afifi Pasha, president of the U. N. Security Council, lectured to the overseas pressmen about Anglo-Egyptian relations, and told of his country's anxiety to alter its practice of trading principally with one nation—Britain. He said Egypt was anxious to develop trade with America, but that this was just wishing, for Egypt's production was limited. "We are in the position of the man who said there were 39 reasons why he didn't buy a diamond," said Dr. Hafez Afifi Pasha. "The man said 'The first reason is I don't have any money—and the rest don't count.'"

HEDDA HOPPER

Of Capital Interest

Hollywood, Calif., April 30.—Ginger Rogers has David Niven as co-star in "The Magnificent Doll," the lovely story Irving Stone wrote about Dolly Madison. Niven will play Aaron Burr . . . Mark Hellinger added Barbara Powers, pretty red-haired cigarette girl at the Mocambo, to "The Killers." Ava Gardner got the lead . . . It'll be Walter Pidgeon, June Allyson, and, we hope, Harold Piper for Bob Leonard's next picture, "The Secret Heart," which Eddie Knopf is producing at Metro . . . Aline MacMahon plays a female pawnbroker opposite Wally Beery in "The Mighty McGurk." Edward Arnold and Dean Stockwell also go into that picture, which John Waters directs . . . After Shirley Temple called Victor Hugo's inn at Laguna Beach and ordered dinner for 22, the proprietor asked the police whether champagne could be served at the party. The answer was no. Even though Shirley's married, she's still a minor. The night for the event came. No one showed up. Now the proprietor wonders whether some one wasn't playing a joke on him . . . Writers Stanley Davis and Elon Packard tell me they've never had more fun than since taking over Ed (Duff's Tavern) Gardner. Ed tried to pry them away from Bing Crosby three years ago.

Ginger Rogers

Greasepaint Got Him

Frank Westmore, youngest of his clan, will test for an acting, instead of make-up, job at Paramount. Frank's the youngest of 19 children. He's for personality plus. . . . Fred Astaire is being wooed by Sam Goldwyn as a producer and director for one of his coming musicals. . . . Anita Colby attended three luncheons, five dinner parties, and several song fests within 48 hours after she'd got back in town. She then took herself to Palm Springs for a complete rest, but is whirling like a dervish down there. Editors throughout the country have written me glowing letters about Colby's visit to their various cities. She sure has a way about her. Selznick is about to sign her to a new contract at a terrific up in pay. . . . Yvonne de Carlo is off to Bishop for a much-needed rest. She and Stirling Hayden picked up where they left off before Madeleine Carroll came into his life. Yvonne, you know, used to be under contract to Paramount, but her hidden talents were seemingly never discovered there. . . . Paul Henreid arranged to move his mother over from Vienna. Helmut Dantine, who's there now, will bring his mother back. The Albert Bassermans will soon be American citizens.

He Should Be Twins

Sam Goldwyn is trying every angle to get Gregory Peck for "Earth and High Heaven," but Greg has too many other commitments. . . . Don Terry, late of the navy and still later of the movies, is spending all his days in San Diego trying to take care of a fish cannery business. Don's late father-in-law was one of our head salmon canners here. . . Now I'm really getting around. Jeff Davis, king of the hoboes, sent me a charming invitation to attend the hobo jungle jamboree and "meet some real knights of the road." . . . . Bill Powell's wife, Diana, likes his red hair so much she's urging him to keep it that color.

Politics or Publicity?

Now it's Chill Wills who wants to be mayor of Studio City. Other candidates for the same job are Wendell Niles, Roy Rogers, and Judy Canova. . . . Movie stars expecting to go abroad this summer should check their passports carefully with the State Department. There have been several slips lately. . . . . Henry Wallace was done out of a lot of pictures during his Hollywood visit. The night he was here our cameramen attended a party given for the town's cover girls, and, you bet they went. . . . Constance Collier may get to England this summer for a revival of "Our Betters," which she did in 1922. . . . Mrs. Gene Kelly, back in town, bought a house and is nearly ready for Gene's return here. He's due any day.

The state of Texas was 100 years old this year.

Texas is the leading pecan-producing state of the Nation. Oklahoma is second and Georgia is third.

First Aid To Sore Eyes—Lavoptik

Stop little local eye troubles before they get big. Use soothing pleasant Lavoptik. 30 years success. Prompt relief for sore, inflamed, itching, burning eyes or money refunded. Also soothes granulated eyelids. Praised by thousands. Get lavoptik today. (Eyecup included). At all druggists.

Show Time

STAGE

National—"The Merry Wives of Windsor," at 2:30 and 8:30 p. m.

Gayety—Burlesque from 11:30 to 5 p. m. and 8:30 p. m.

SCREEN

Earle—"Road to Utopia," at 10:45 a. m., 12:50, 2:50, 4:50, 6:55, 9 and 11 a. m.

Capitol—"Whistle Stop," at 11 a. m., 1:45, 7:15 and 9:55 p. m. Stage shows at 1, 3:45, 6:30 and 9 p. m.

RKO-Keith's—"The Spiral Staircase," at 11 a. m., 12:45, 2:35, 4:25, 6:16, 8:05 and 9:50 p. m.

Palace—"Ziegfeld Follies," at 10:45 a. m., 12:55, 3:05, 5:15, 7:25, and 9:35 p. m.

Metropolitan—"Saratoga Trunk," at 11:10 a. m., 1:50, 4:25, 7:05 and 9:45 p. m.

Columbia—"The Virginian," at 11 a. m., 12:50, 2:40, 4:30, 6:20, 8:05 and 10:10 p. m.

Little—"The Prisoner of Zenda," at 11:20 a. m., 1:20, 3:20, 5:25, 7:30 and 9:35 p. m.

Pix—"Topper Returns," at 2:20, 5:25 and 8:30 p. m. "Moonlight Sonata," at 3:50, 6:55 and 10 p. m.

Ambassador—"The Bandit of Sherwood Forest," at 1:30, 3:35, 5:35, 7:35 and 9:45 p. m.

Hippodrome—"Grand Illusion," at 2:10, 5:20 and 8:35 p. m. "Carnival in Flanders," at 3:45, 6:55 and 10:10 p. m.

Trans-Lux—Short subjects and newsreels continuously from 10:15 a. m. to midnight.

ALBERT and the WARNER NEWS

Chief Washington correspondent for the Mutual Network and director of the WOL Washington Radio News Bureau, Albert Warner has 21 years of top-flight news experience. His newscasts are complete . . . concise . . . authoritative.

6:00 P. M.
MONDAY THROUGH FRIDAY
A Service of COAST - TO - COAST
"THE VOICE OF WASHINGTON"
1260 ON EVERY DIAL
WOL

POST WANT ADS PAY

NEW Treatment Gives GREATER RELIEF
COMPLETELY REMOVES
CORNS

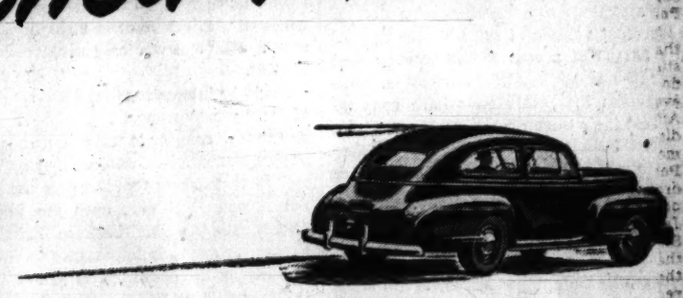
If you are not getting complete relief from painful corns and quick easy painless removal; then try the new Keyes Pads and Plasters.

These patented protective pads and removing plasters are so much better you'll be amazed. The worse your corn the more satisfaction you will get. They give complete relief when many others fail. Their downy-soft, adhesive coated virgin wool forms itself around the corn. Adjustable in size and thickness. Complete relief is yours while separate medicated plasters safely, surely and completely remove every trace of your corn. Then pad alone keeps corns away. Nothing else to buy. Flesh colored, inconspicuous, easy to use. Don't come off in bath. Used by many leading foot doctors. Try these wonderful, new pads and enjoy outstanding features not found in others. Introductory offer gives you 12 pads and 16 plasters for only 19¢

Double YOUR MONEY BACK IF YOU DON'T JUDGE THEM BETTER!

KEYES PADS & PLASTERS for CORNS, CALLUSES, BUNIONS

Stumped by Hushed Power!



Could that be Superman—puzzled? Well, you'll see the same baffled look on most anybody, as your car breezes past, using new Conoco N-tane gasoline. . . . Super-quiet! . . . Super-powered!

You get a glow of confidence out of high-octane Conoco N-tane. It gives you the feeling that you can always spur your car some more, instead of being forced to "ease off" by too much ping.

Test new Conoco N-tane for mileage, too. When has so much mileage come from so little gasoline? Try Your Conoco Mileage Merchant and high-octane Conoco N-tane. Give it a "hearing." Continental Oil Company

Don't say octane . . .
say N-tane!

CONOCO

N-tane
NEW-DAY GASOLINE

Copr. 1946, Continental Oil Company

Bonifant Service Station, 1520 14th St. N.W. — W. S. Pratt, 22nd and M Sts. N.W. — Hoffman & Co., 2919 R. I. Ave. N.E. — American Trailer Co., Inc., 4620 Wisconsin Ave. N.W. — Wash... 14th and ... — Atlantic Garage & Serv. Sta., 1423 I St. N.W., 742 9th St. N.W.

The Washington Post

Registered in U. S. Patent Office.

An Independent Newspaper
(Published every day in the year.)

Eugene Meyer, Editor and Publisher

The Associated Press is entitled exclusively to use for republication of all news dispatches credited to it or not otherwise credited in this paper and local news of spontaneous origin published herein. Rights of republication of all other matter herein are also reserved.

New York Office.....270 Madison Avenue
Chicago Office.....360 North Michigan Avenue

CARRIER DELIVERY
District of Columbia and Suburbs.

Daily and Sunday	Sunday Only	Daily Only
One week ...$ .35	One week ...$ .10	One week ... .15
One month.. 1.10	One month.. .45	One month.. .55

Elsewhere

Daily and Sunday	Sunday Only	Daily Only
One week ...$ .30	One week ...$ .10	One week ... .20
One month.. 1.30	One month.. .45	One month.. .35

BY MAIL—PAYABLE IN ADVANCE
Maryland, Virginia, West Virginia and North Carolina

Daily and Sunday	Sunday Only	Daily Only
One year...$12.00	One year....$5.25	One year...$7.00
Six months.. 6.50	Six months.. 2.75	Six months.. 4.00
One month.. 1.30	One month.. .50	One month.. .80

Other States, Mexico and Canada

Daily and Sunday	Sunday Only	Daily Only
One Year..$12.78	One year....$6.00	One year....$7.50
Six months.. 7.00	Six months.. 3.00	Six months.. 4.25
One month.. 1.30	One month.. .55	One month.. .85

Rates to Foreign Countries not listed will be furnished upon request.

Entered at the Postoffice, Washington, D. C., as second-class mail matter.

TELEPHONE NATIONAL 4200.

Wednesday, May 1, 1946

Price Of Milk

Out of the confusion of claims and counter-claims on the price of milk in the Washington area, one thing remains clear—any substantial increase to the consumer is going to hurt badly. Milk is an essential cost-of-living item. A large boost in its price would cause a material advance in food budgets. There has been much irresponsible talk about the consumer being able to pay substantially more for milk, and some spokesmen have forecast a rise in price of as much as 7 cents a quart. Such an increase, of course, would be intolerable; the average consumer today is squeezed as never before. On the other hand, there is the very real threat of shortage of milk if some price relief is not granted.

Essentially there are two separate factors to be considered. First is the contention of producers that wholesale prices must be raised 93 cents a hundredweight, or approximately 2 cents a quart, to cover higher production costs. Farm labor costs are up 128 per cent and feed 105 per cent since 1941, producers maintain, while their returns have advanced only 62 per cent. Department of Agriculture economists are now studying the validity of this claim. Affecting a final solution is the Government attempt to meet part of the producer problem by an increased subsidy of 20 cents a hundredweight, to go into effect shortly. An additional 20-cent subsidy planned for July 1, if approved by Congress, theoretically will reduce the increase, which producers say must be passed on to distributors and consumers, to about 1 cent a quart.

Also entering the picture are rising costs experienced by milk distributors. They predicted in advance that the recent wage boost of $7.20 weekly to drivers and other employes would necessitate a price rise of as much as 5 cents a quart. These estimates were subsequently reduced to an increase of from 1 to 2 cents. In a letter in *The Post* Tuesday the union president, Mr. Harry J. Marx, denied these assertions with the contention that on the present volume of sales, an increase of only 38/100 of a cent to consumers would cover the wage boost. Distributors, however, claim that other costs have gone up and that their Government subsidy has been reduced from 43 to 28 cents. Hence they plan to ask OPA for a considerable increase in retail prices.

Despite a number of extravagant assertions, without question many of the claims of increased production and distribution costs are legitimate, just as they are in other industries. The problem facing OPA, the Office of Economic Stabilization and the Department of Agriculture is how to minimize the burden on the consumer without disturbing the delicate balance necessary to maintain an adequate supply of milk. An increase of several cents a quart to consumers may come about—and in the end, of course, subsidies are paid by consumers and must be figured in the total cost. But because milk is such an important food item, especially to marginal income families, the retail price rise must be kept to a minimum. Officials might well explore the possibility of permitting greater increases on less essential products, such as butter, ice cream and cheese. Care must be taken, of course, not to eliminate items from the market, as happened in the past when butter-fluid cream prices were thrown out of proportion, and butter virtually disappeared. But certainly every possible alternative effort is justified now to hold the line on milk.

Public Employes

To our correspondents who object to our "reactionary" doctrine denying the right of the Federal employe to strike, we commend a letter that President Roosevelt, in 1937, wrote to Mr. Luther Steward, president of the National Federation of Federal Employes. Mr. Roosevelt acknowledged that organization of Federal workers to present their views on wages and working conditions was justified and appropriate. But he added this significant observation:

> All Government employes should realize that the process of collective bargaining, as usually understood, cannot be transplated into the public service. It has its distinct and insurmountable limitations when applied to public personnel management. The very nature and purposes of Government make it impossible for administrative officials to represent fully or to bind the employer in mutual discussions with Government employe organizations. The employer is the whole people, who speak by means of laws enacted by the representatives in Congress. Accordingly, administrative officials and employes alike are governed and guided, and in many instances, restricted, by laws which establish policies, procedures or rules in personnel matters.

Mr. Roosevelt then went on to declare that "a strike of public employes manifests nothing less than an intent on their part to prevent or obstruct the operations of Government until their demands are satisfied. Such action, looking toward the paralysis of Government by those who have sworn to support it, is unthinkable and intolerable." This, it seems to us, states the position accurately. A special relationship obtains between public servants and the Government bodies by which they are employed.

Mr. Byrnes' Initiative

Secretary Byrnes' offer of a 25-year guaranty of the demilitarization of Germany is, like the proposed loan to Russia, more than a year late. But it is nonetheless welcome. For the move is evidence of the Administration's fresh disposition to take affirmative action in behalf of world tranquillity. That is the role that history placed upon this Nation as the great victor. But, after the victory, a kind of paralysis came over our statesmanship, partly, perhaps, because of the loss of continuity in our leadership, which reduced our guidance in world affairs to tinkering. However, many voices pointed the way to the assumption of American responsibility. One of them belonged to Senator Vandenberg, who, as far back as January 10, 1945, suggested a hard and fast treaty guaranty of enemy demilitarization. In justification of it, he said that "fear of reborn German aggression in years to come is at the base of our contemporary frictions."

A lot of water has gone under the bridge since Vandenberg spoke. If we had proffered such a treaty when Vandenberg suggested it, if we had proposed demilitarization of all bases, if we had offered to guarantee Soviet Russia's frontiers—if we had done all these things! What would have happened cannot, of course, be estimated. But some consequences, and important consequences, are clear enough. Surely there would have been far less anxiety in the European democracies over the possibility that America might quit Europe prematurely. France long ago might have adopted President Gouin's stand, which the French government will not now accept, that in respect of Germany France should be content with the internationalization of the Ruhr economy. Most important of all, we should have had a touchstone of Russian purposes of which our confused liberals stand so badly in need.

It might be argued that we did take the leadership in the establishment of the United Nations. That is true enough. But the U. N. could play no part in the liquidation of the war, nor could it be organized quickly enough to deal with the postwar interregnum; and it is the acts occurring in interregnums between war and peace that set patterns.

All history tells us that immediately after every great war the victors are spoils-minded. This war has been no exception. Our own world policy, pursued against the background of an atomic arms race, has been heavily weighted with "security imperialism," though much less so than Russia's, which has been cruder and more successful because it has not been handicapped by our own incoherence and spells of world-mindedness. Thus the spectacle from V-J Day till the test on Iran—which, in our view, arrested outright aggression—and, specifically, saved Turkey from embroilment—has been one of rivalry for *points d'appui*, bases, privileges and concessions, with the voice of mankind still and small. War and war only could come from all this.

It will be interesting to see what comes out of Mr. Byrnes' proposal. The move may be an effective counter to the propaganda of the French Communists, who are moving heaven and earth to show that Russia's the friend, not America. It may open the way to a closer understanding between Britain and France, and this is important—to America; stability on the opposite rim of the Atlantic Ocean should be the ceaseless object of our statesmanship. Russia, who professes so much concern over the possibility of a Phoenix-like rise of Germany, who bases so much of her policy upon that fear, still has to be heard from. Her reaction will supply a wanted sign to two sections of our community: those who refuse to believe evidence and those who are so impartial that the mote in our own eyes excuses the beam in Russia's. But the Byrnes move is not enough in itself. World relations have deteriorated so rapidly that, having got the initiative, Secretary Byrnes should keep it. The vacuum in world power must be filled by the U. N., but, while this is being done, continuous American leadership must be provided to direct into fruitful channels of collaboration the anarchic and aggressive forces that were loosed by the war's end.

Hark, From The Tomb!

If you happened to be in the neighborhood of Union Square, New York, last Saturday and noticed the predominant pallor of the faces there, the furtive whisperings and apprehensive glances, we think we can suggest an explanation. News had just reached the comrades that the unspeakable Earl Browder, so recently unmasked as a wolf in the fold, a bourgeois reactionary, a Wall Street spy, an errand boy of Big Business, was even then aboard a plane over the Atlantic on his way to Europe, where he planned to visit various countries, *including Mother Russia!* Not only that, but Mr. Browder, who was formerly obliged to fake his passports, was traveling this time with the full benediction of the Department of State, and presumably with assurances that the Soviet consular authorities would offer no difficulties about a visa.

It is probable that not even in the big days of the late 1930's, when virtually all the Founding Fathers of the U. S. S. R. were discovered to have been engaged in a gigantic conspiracy to turn the Socialist Fatherland over to Hitler, had there been so much amazement and shock. You will recall, no doubt, how on February last the comrades celebrated the birthday of the great proto-Marxist, Abe Lincoln, by reading Mr. Browder out of the party with appropriate anathemas. On what seemed the irrefutable evidence offered by M. Jacques Duclos, an eminent Marxist theologian, they had convicted Mr. Browder of abominable heresy and diabolical witchcraft. The heresy consisted in Mr. Browder's statements in 1943 to the effect that it was a damned sight more important to get American jeeps, tanks, planes and so on to Russia than to carry on a class struggle in the United States. The witchcraft consisted in placing an evil spell on the comrades, so that while under its power they actually voted the American Communist Party out of existence.

It does appear, however, that this action by the American comrades was, to put it gently, a bit precipitate. It is even possible that the good Dr. Duclos was not as closely *en rapport* with the mind of the Kremlin as was supposed, or else that the meaning of his words was completely misconstrued by minds imperfectly trained in the subtleties of Marxist-Leninist dialectic. Anyway, Mr. Browder, on his arrival at Stockholm Sunday evening, said something rather ominous. He said his purpose in going to Moscow was educational; he planned to "study the political life" there. Now it will be understood, we hope, that we intend no disparagement when we say that the courses in applied political science taught in Union Square are really kindergarten stuff compared with the advanced courses taught at the Kremlin. This may or may not account for the snub to the American comrades on the occasion of the reception the other evening in New York to Mr. Ilya Ehrenburg. Not one native or naturalized Communist was invited; categorically, none.

Palestine Report

Of the 10 recommendations made by the Anglo-American Committee of Inquiry on Palestine in its long-awaited report, the one of greatest urgency is the recommendation that 100,000 entry certificates be authorized immediately for the admission into Palestine of Jews who have been the victims of Nazi and Fascist persecution. In this particular the committee is breaking no new ground. A similar proposal was made as far back as last summer by Earl G. Harrison, former Commissioner of Immigration, following an authorized survey of conditions in displaced persons camps in Germany and Austria. On the basis of Mr. Harrison's findings, President Truman recommended such action in a letter to Prime Minister Attlee dated August 31, 1945. At that time the British government rejected the proposal. It cannot, in good faith, reject the renewed proposal now. The need of a real place of refuge for at least some of the survivors of Hitler's gas chambers and death camps, moreover, has not grown less but more urgent during these last eight months.

The committee recognizes that the entry of 100,000 displaced Jews into Palestine will not begin to solve the Jewish problem in Europe. "The number of Jewish survivors of Nazi and Fascist persecution with whom we have to deal," the report says, "far exceeds 100,000; indeed, there are more than that number in Germany, Austria and Italy alone." What is to be done with those others, the overwhelming majority of whom want to go to Palestine? At this time the committee's report lapses into what many will regard as wishful thinking. It urges that the resettlement of all displaced persons, Jews and non-Jews alike, be made the responsibility of the entire world. It wants the doors of other countries besides Palestine opened to these victims of the Nazi-Fascist blight. It recommends that the British and American governments "endeavor to secure that immediate effect is given to the provision of the United Nations Charter calling for "universal respect for, and observance of, human rights and fundamental freedoms for all without distinction as to race, sex, language, or religion." This is high-minded. But whether such a program can be carried out with sufficient speed and sufficient magnanimity is very much open to question.

For that reason the specific recommendations which the committee has made regarding Palestine deserve and will receive the most careful scrutiny. They will also be subjected to a barrage of violent criticism both from those who believe that these recommendations do not go far enough and from those who will argue that they go much too far. One thing that the report does do: It reveals the complete and utter bankruptcy of the White Paper policy which Great Britain has pursued since 1939—a policy which had for its thesis the contention that Great Britain was under no further obligation to carry out the pledges of the Balfour Declaration and for its poorly concealed motive the desire to propitiate the Arabs. That policy, pusillanimous under any circumstances, was monstrous at the time it was put into effect, for it added to the number of Hitler's victims many individuals who, had a more liberal immigration policy been followed with respect to Palestine, would today be alive.

The report was drawn up in haste by men few of whom had any background of the problem before the committee began its investigation. There is likewise evidence in the recommendations of the confused counsel with which the members of the committee were bombarded. Nonetheless, the committee's report, with its emphasis on the international concern with Palestine, on the peremptory need of peace between Jews and Arabs, and on the fact that the policy recently pursued by Great Britain is bankrupt, is at least a useful point of departure. In this respect the committee has done its work well and deserves high praise. While the future status of Palestine is being considered by the governments to which this report is made, there can be no delay in carrying out the committee's recommendation regarding the entry of 100,000 Jews into Palestine. The manner—and speed—in which Great Britain carries out that recommendation will be the acid test of British policy.

Little Boy Blue

Letters To The Editor

Communications must carry the writer's name and address though pen names are permitted at the editor's discretion. Letters of less than 200 words will be given preference. All letters are subject to condensation.

Foreign Intelligence

Colonel McCormack's resignation as head of the Intelligence Service, newly organized under the Secretary of State, will have two immediate consequences. In the first place, the behind-the-scenes maneuvering which had evidently been going on in Congress, to judge by the fantastic attacks which have beem made against Colonel McCormack himself, will give other outstandingly able and energetic men added reason for avoiding public service whatever the loss to the country may be.

In the second place, the action of the House Appropriations Committee in failing to provide funds for the organization, which preceded Colonel McCormack's resignation, will presumably deprive America of any effective Intelligence Service. The nearly fatal disadvantages at which we were caught by the past war owing to our lack of a competent intelligence organization are apparently to be forgotten.

EX-LIEUTENANT.

Washington.

Words and Actions

Time will show great differences between the "peace-loving" statements of the Soviet journalists before the American Society of Newspaper Editors and the actual performance of the Russians. In fact at the very moment when Ehrenburg of *Izvestia* was saying that "in all true friendship, there is no malice and slander toward America in the Russian press . . ." one B. Vronsky was saying in *Bolshevik* magazine in Moscow that ". . . the American press used the dirtiest means of blackmail and provocation in writing about conflicts between workers and employers . . ."

The whole world knows that the economic concessions that the Soviet government exacted from Iran were effected under duress while the Soviet troops were and are rattling their bayonets outside the city of Tehran.

If the Soviet journalists and officials talk about "brotherhood and peace," if Soviet leaders are not more brazen and aggressive in their expansionist policy everywhere, it is because and only because the Soviet government is not yet prepared to embark upon large-scale conquests. They want more time to prepare. So occasionally they talk about brotherhood and peace. In the meantime if the American Government and the really peace-loving American people want peace and security in this world, they must judge Russia by her actions and not the statements of a few Soviet journalists. The security of the United States and the world depends on the pursuit of the firm policy so bravely enunciated by Secretary Byrnes.

EDWARD K. MERAT.

Washington.

Housing Bill

Does no one have the courage to object to measures taken by the Administration supposedly in favor of veterans, for fear of being called unpatriotic?

Anyone can see that this housing bill is no good. The veterans do not want to buy $4000 houses for $8000. Most of them just want an adequate place to rent for a few years, since most of them are young and probably have not yet decided just where they want to settle.

What we really need are a few more apartment developments of the garden type. One or two of these would take care of the situation for Washington. Then people could proceed more slowly with the single-type homes, and in that way get something that was worth putting up, instead of a lot of square boxes, which is all that will result from the Wyatt plan.

F. E. B.

Arlington, Va.

Future Army Program

The issue goes deeper than extension. We already have conscription by subterfuge—the fiction that an emergency still exists, when there actually is no emergency. The Army demands compulsory military training in time of peace, and will undoubtedly resurrect that issue after the elections, and will be forced to make further demands for manpower to train those conscriptees. It is now demanding an extension of the draft when it should know that the young boys to be drafted are unsuitable for any military purpose. Its powers over the atomic bomb add to its influence. This program, in its entirety, will give the Army tremendous power over national and international affairs.

Let it be recognized clearly that it is the Army that is demanding this program, and is lobbying for the program. The people of the country certainly do not want it, but the Army has shown little concern whether the people want it or not. The language which the Army is using to sell the idea is the same language that has been used since time immemorial to sell militarism. Our Army emerges as the leader for the new American militarism. We become the inheritors of the shabby, discredited mantle of Hitler and Mussolini. We, the great "peace-loving nation," become the leaders in world armament.

We are not gambling with national security if we stop the draft, as the Army contends. These armies have no significance in national security. We are gambling with the American way of life. This is exactly what happened in Germany. At least let us go into it with our eyes open, seeing the Army program for what it actually is.

H. C. HOLDRIDGE,
Brigadier General,
U.S.A., Retired.

Washington.

Election Anomaly

Recently Japan had the first free election in her history, and the faithful cameras of the newsreels were there to record the event for posterity. The United States Army was present to assure that the people would have an opportunity to express their authentic choice, without intimidation, without coercion, and without the insidious influence of the defeated, but not dissipated, Japanese Fascists.

Looking at the elections on the screen, one can only wonder at the irony of the situation which utilizes the might of our Government to assure a free election to the conquered peoples of Japan, and cannot take any adequate steps to assure a free election to the majority of the people living it its own South.

A stern stand by the Federal Government on the matter of political participation would greatly enlarge the electorate, and make for more nearly democratic representation. It is not the poll tax that deters the voters, it is fear.

JULIUS W. ROBERTSON.

Washington.

Cathedral Records

The Post of April 24, inadvertently attributed to me a statement that the Patriots' Transept of Washington Cathedral "will contain records of Episcopalians in the armed forces of this and former wars." This is only partially correct.

The Patriots' Transept, when completed, will preserve the war records of all men and women of the United States armed forces for whom this honor is desired. Names of individuals of whatever faith or denomination, if requested by an individual or his family, will be recorded in the "Books of Remembrance."

L. CORRIN STRONG.

Washington.

Truman and Andrew Johnson

With the end of Mr. Truman's first year as President, the Nation has taken him to account for his stewardship and generally has found it to be in the wrong side of the ledger. But on closer inspection it would seem the books are in better shape than we had any right to expect. Traditionally these two or three years following a great war have been the stormiest for the President. Also, there were presidential obligations, previously made, that became due this year.

The case of Andrew Johnson is almost identical historically with that of Mr. Truman's. Johnson was raised to the Presidency by the assassination of the strongest President we had had, and just as the Civil War ended. Johnson faced many of the problems the present President faces and ended up being the only President in our history put on trial for impeachment. History is now righting the wrong and proving that Johnson was not incapable but a victim to the greed of his times. Had Johnson's policy been adopted the vicious period of the reconstruction might not now defile our history.

After the last war the people of the United States defied and rejected Mr. Wilson. His Congress refused to support in peace the policy he had announced in war, and he died knowing that in his greatest work he had failed. No one will ever be able to answer whether the League of Nations might have been able with our full participation to prevent World War II. Certainly if we had 25 years' experience with the League we would be in a better position today to assume leadership in the United Nations.

It would seem that we should profit by these mistakes in the past. Our most urgent need today is a unified over-all policy for domestic and foreign affairs. The President presented a domestic policy to Congress, but it rejected the major portions. If Congress can present a policy of its own the people might approve it and reject the President's. As long as Congress doesn't have any policy it is most unfair to have Congress practice its slashing surgery on the President's and then blame him because the patient is so ill.

The country has traditionally shied away from any kind of foreign policy. An exception was the Good Neighbor Policy, which seemed to go out the window with Sumner Welles. But not even the present foreign difficulties are all the fault of Mr. Truman. The ignominious concessions which started the Russian problem are holdovers from the Roosevelt Administration. Mr. Truman appeared to be as surprised by the secrets of Yalta as we were. Certainly they took the wind out of our sails and forced our diplomacy on the wrong tack. We came back to course with Iran, but it was not easy and we lost ground.

Looking at the past Vice Presidents it would appear the country was fortunate to have had as capable a man in that position when he was needed. Mr. Truman is not one of our great Presidents, but the ledger should show that in an extremely crucial and difficult period Mr. Truman has acquitted himself well in his first year of stewardship.

H. L. KUCHINS, JR.

St. Louis, Mo.

Washington Calling

By Marquis Childs

Coal The Key

IF ANY PROOF were needed of the way in which the world is tied together it could be found in the business of coal. The coal strike is pinching not merely this Nation alone. Its shattering effects are being felt around the world.

To begin with, coal is directly related to Europe's hunger. Grain shipped to countries on the borderline of famine is no good if the mills cannot operate to grind it into flour.

CBS last week did a remarkable broadcast on hunger round the world. From Rome, Charles Shaw reported:

"The American coal strike depresses Italians. Additional coal is badly needed here to operate flour mills and bakeries, without which imported grain is worthless. Coal also is needed to operate factories and provide Italians with means with which to buy food."

Italy is an UNRRA country. That is on the relief level. Equally serious is the effect that dwindling coal supplies will have on those European countries which are buying supplies to try to restore their industry.

France is a perfect example. Members of Leon Blum's loan mission to this country brought confidential figures showing what the world crisis in coal meant to France.

These figures show that production today in France is approximately 70 per cent of the 1938 level. They show, too, that the only remaining bottleneck is coal. The economists and experts who accompanied Blum are convinced that, if France could get a million tons more coal a month, production could be increased well above the '38 level and the French would be well along the road to recovery.

Before the war, France consumed 69 million tons a year. Of this, she produced 47 million tons. Coal production inside France today is at the prewar rate or even above it. But before the war, France was dependent upon 22 million tons of imports. For the first quarter of this year, she got only an average of 900,000 tons a month from outside her borders. It is important to note where this coal came from.

From Germany came 330,000 tons, from Britain 100,000, and from the United States 470,000 tons of low-grade coal. Shipments from this country held up in April, but they will be cut in half for May if the strike continues a few days longer.

It is Germany's coal that is the danger spot in the world coal picture.

THE FRENCH ARE indignant that such a large share of German production from the Ruhr mines should be going to German industry. Since the Ruhr mines are in the British zone, their indignation is aimed chiefly at the British.

The confidential figures of German production are very revealing. They show that, in January, coal production in the American, British and French zones was just under 5,500,000 tons. Of this total, 1,200,000 tons were exported and, of that amount, 370,000 went to France. Thus, Germany was left with more than four million tons. In addition, the Germans had enough lignite or brown coal to make the equivalent of another million tons.

Why, the French demand, should their industrial recovery be held back in order to give the Germans so much more coal than they are getting? American officials are inclined to be sympathetic with this view point.

On the other hand, the commanders in the German occupation zones are primarily concerned with stability inside Germany.

THE BRITISH ARE in a particularly difficult position. Coal production in Britain has been dropping steadily downward ever since the end of the war, in spite of constant appeals by the Labor government to the coal miners. The workers grumble that the prospect of nationalization has brought no improvement to their lot.

The fact is that Britain's coal mines are operated with outmoded machinery and by methods long since abandoned in this country. Miners must work in shafts only 4 feet high. It is an industry that has long been coasting downhill. Coal is the key to the recovery of western Europe. For the moment, American coal is the key. And John L. Lewis, the man with the key in his pocket, shows a stony unconcern for the fate of the world.

Cab Licenses

The plea of the cab drivers to limit the number of hack licenses is understandable. But I wish I could say the same for their sense of public responsibility. They are not entitled to, and I am sure they will not get, public support for their demand until they deserve it.

Not a majority, perhaps, but a large minority of them are surly. More important is their virtual refusal to take house calls. A sick person, an aged person, or a family laden with luggage and trying to get to a train or bus station is given no consideration. Even before the war emergency, stormy weather meant that cab drivers stayed in town and skimmed off the cream of the business. People at homes in the third or fourth zones could fend for themselves.

If cab drivers can organize themselves to plead for a limitation on hack licenses they can organize in the public interest, too. The public would be mad to help legislate itself out of necessary service.

FAIR BREAK.

Washington.

The Federal Diary

By Jerry Kluttz

Byrd Committee Asks Cut in U. S. Workers

ECONOMY: The Byrd Economy Committee yesterday called for a gradual reduction of Federal workers to 1,650,000 by June 30, 1947.

KLUTZ

It asked the Congress to use that figure to place an absolute ceiling on the number of employes by that date.

The Administration predicts it will be down to 1,700,000 employes by that date.

Chairman Byrd said he did not now plan to offer the recommendation as a rider ot the Federal pay bill. His committee also proposed:

(1) Speedy liquidation of the war agencies; (2) reorganization of Federal agencies to prevent overlaping and duplication, and (3) standards of personnel reporting fixed by law.

NAVY: A long-shot bet for the next Navy Secretary is Alfred Schindler the Undersecretary of Commerce. A top Administration source revealed that Schindler is under active consideration for the Cabinet post. In fact, he said, Schindler had already been sounded out on the job.

(Schindler has the reputation of being a supersalesman and a good administrator, the ideal combination needed to put over the President's plans to merge the Navy with the Army. The official said that the President had been attracted to Schindler because of his organizing ability.

Schindler is from Missouri. He was appointed to Commerce by the late President Roosevelt. Jesse Jones brought him to Washington to arrange for the construction of war plants by RFC.

EXPORT - IMPORT: Hampson Gary retired yesterday as solicitor of the Export-Import Bank, a position he held since 1938. From 1934 to 1938, he was general counsel for and a member of the Federal Communications Commission.

EMPLOYMENT: Federal employment here during March increased for the third consecutive month. Civil Service counted 236,945 Government employes here in that month, an increase of 1278 over February.

Overall, however, the downward trend continued but the pace was much slower than had been predicted. A net loss of 22,832 employes was reported for the month and total full time civilians in this country slumped to 2,379,389.

The Administration has promised members of Congress the number of employes will be down to two million by June 30, but the goal isn't likely to be reached.

REORGANIZATION: The President is new expected to unveil his first plan to reorganize the Government either today or tomorrow. Meantime, the suspense is agonizing to officials of the **FEDERAL WORKS AGENCY.** The inside word is that the Budget Bureau has recommended abolition of the **FWA** superstructure.

The reorganization act expressly forbids the transfer of Federal Trade and Securities and Exchange, but Commerce wants these agencies among others and it has asked the President to urge Congress to transfer the mby law. **COMMERCE** also is after the Tariff Commission which has semi-untouchable status.

BUREAUCRATS: This is a good example why some people in Government are so described. A War Department colonel sent this letter to the OWI on March 1:

"A letter dated 8 Feb. 1946 was addressed to your office requesting information as to whether certain zones were to be retained or cancelled. To date no reply has been received. It is requested that this headquarters be advised accordingly."

STATE: This answer was sent from State exactly one month later, April 1: "Since the OWI no longer exists and some of its functions have been transferred to the State Department, your letter has been called to my attention. I am not familiar with the matter to which you refer but I shall be glad to try to get the information for you if you will give me more details."

Eight days later, on April 8, the **STATE** officials received this communication from **WAR:**

"Enclosed herewith is your letter of 1 April 1946 referring to our letter of 1 March 1946 wherein we requested some information.

"Unfortunately, the division has so much correspondence going through daily and we are unable to find a copy of our original request without a subject to go by in checking our files.

"If you could give me the subject or name any individual mentioned and the initials which would appear in the upper right-hand corner we will be able to identify our original communication."

After all this, WAR decided it didn't want any information and it had no idea what it wanted in the first place.

OVERSEAS: S. Wallace Kagan, price attorney at OPA, has resigned to go to Berlin to take a top job in our Office of Military Government. . . . Charles Malcolmson, former chief of **JUSTICE'S** public relations, has gone to Germany to publicize the Nuernberg trials of war criminals.

Southwest Va. Gets Troopers In Strike Threat

BULLETIN

Charleston, W. Va., April 30 (AP).—An international representative of the AFL Electrical Workers Union said late today that there would be no walkout of union members at Appalachian Electric Power Co. plants tonight. International Representative W. H. Wilson said the notice gave the union members freedom of action to strike on or after midnight tonight, but that the action had not been taken.

Richmond, Va., April 30 (AP).—Gov. William M. Tuck late today ordered a detachment of State police to Pulaski County in southwest Virginia with instructions to guard against any property damage or personal injuries in the threatened strike tonight of Appalachian Electric Power Co. workers.

A strike call is set for midnight by the International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers (AFL) if a prolonged wage dispute is not settled before that hour. Last ditch negotiations are under way now at Charleston, W. Va.

Will Guard Non-strikers

In a statement issued at the State capital shortly before 4 p. m. (EST) the Governor said:

"I have been advised by responsible officials of the Appalachian Electric Power Co., that the production plants situated in Virginia are not fully organized and therefore, even if a strike should be called, a sufficient number of personnel will remain at their respective posts of duty to assure the continuous flow of power to all Virginia consumers.

"This is gratifying to me. I have agreed to give the full protection of the law to those employes who are remaining loyal to their duties."

The Appalachian company serves virtually all of southwest Virginia west of Lynchburg as well as West Virginia.

Aid Was Requested

The Governor's order to the State police was given in answer to a telegram from Anton I. Crowell, commonwealth's attorney of Pulaski County.

The Governor reiterated the position he took when workers of the Virginia Electric Power Co. were drafted into the State's unorganized militia during the recent VEPCO strike threat. He said he was not concerned with details of issues in dispute between the parties but his only interest now, as then, was to do everything in the State's power to keep essential electiric current flowing.

Bethlehem Plans Big Expansion at Sparrows Point

Baltimore, April 30 (AP).—Plans for a three to four million dollar expansion project at its Sparrows Point shipyard and steel mills have been announced by the Bethlehem Steel C.

The annual report to employes yesterday said the Sjarrows Point impeovement would be part of a 134 million postwar expansion program. Eight 25,000-ton ore carriers and nine refrigerated cargo-passenger ships are under construction at Sparrows Point, where a 66-inch continuous sheet and strip mill is being built which will require some 900 additional workers, the company said.

Va. Recluse Held On Rape Charge

Portsmouth, Va., April 30 (AP).—Hearing is scheduled Friday in Norfolk County Trial Justice Court for Otis Jones, a Negro recluse, about 40, on a warrant charging him with the ravishing last Tuesday night of a 13-year-old white girl near the Riverdale School. He has been held in Norfolk County Jail since his arrest Sunday at 1 p. m. at his coffinlike "home" in a field three quarters of a mile from Riverdale.

Deputy Sheriff Frank H. Wilson said Jones was identified by the Riverdale girl from a lineup of four Negroes. A 13-year-old boy who was with the girl the night of the attack also recognized Jones, police said. The boy and girl were riding on a motor scooter at the time the girl was seized and ravished.

Registered Democrat Taffen Off GOP Slate

Frederick, Md., April 30 (Special).—The Board of Election Supervisors of Frederick County has ruled that Wilbur F. Sheffield, jr., a registered Democrat, cannot run for State's attorney on the Republican ticket in the June 24 primary.

With two Democratic candidates for the position already in the field, Sheffield filed on the Republican ticket without opposition. After receiving an opinion from the attorney general's office, the supervisors denied Sheffield a place on the Republican ticket, leaving the GOP without a candidate for the office.

450 Wayne Workers End 4-Day Strike

Waynesboro, Va., April 30 (AP).—Some 450 employes of the Wayne Manufacturing Corp., returned to their posts this morning, ending an unofficial strike which began last Thursday morning in protest against a Wage Stabilization Administration's regional board's refusal to approve a 19 per cent wage boost. The boost had been agreed on between the company and the Fabricated Metal Workers Union No. 23688, representing the workers.

It was thought that the Wayne employes would stay back on their jobs pending an appeal from the regional board's decision to the Wage Stabilization Board in Washington.

New VMI Head Felicitated

U. S. Army

BY ANOTHER ALUMNUS—Maj. Gen. Richard C. Marshall (left), who will become superintendent of Virginia Military Institute this summer, receives congratulations of Maj. Gen. Clark L. Ruffner at Fort Shafter in Hawaii. Both are graduates of VMI, Marshall in the class of 1915 and Ruffner in class of 1924

State Places Big Contracts For Soft Coal

Annapolis, Md., April 30 (AP).—Walter N. Kirkman, State budget director, reported to Governor O'Conor today that the State had let bituminous coal contracts for 81,880 tons of Maryland-produced coal for the year starting April 1 at a cost of $364,471.

In a letter to the Governor, Kirkman said all but two State institutions had sufficient coal on hand for several weeks.

In Baltimore, Kirkman said the two institutions were the Crownsville State Hospital and the Rosewood State Training School.

Kirkman added he believed the two places would be taken care of, although they had been short of coal when he wrote the letter to the Governor.

He explained the contracts were let to firms which held them last year and which "satisfactorily served the State institutions during the war period."

The step was taken in view of "unsettled conditions in the coal industry and particularly the occurrence of the miners' strike," he wrote.

At the same time, he disclosed that $142,546 in contracts for asphalt, road oils, lubrication grease and bituminous material had been let for the State roads commission.

He said it was becoming increasingly difficult to obtain prices on a three-months basis because of constantly changing conditions.

Some bakers have informed State institutions, he reported, that they would have to curtail bread deliveries because of flour allotment restrictions. Kirkman said he had asked Secretary of Agriculture Clinton P. Anderson to exempt State hospitals now purchasing day-old bread from such reductions.

350 Furloughed Due to Coal Strike

Hagerstown, Md., April 30 (AP).—Western Maryland Railway officials said today 350 employes would be furloughed tomorrow for an indefinite period because the coal strike has cut heavily into the line's traffic.

Those furloughed will come from the maintenance-of-way, maintenance-of-equipment, shops, yards, train and engine departments.

Approximately half the freight hauled by the Western Maryland is coal from the bituminous mining regions.

Hardy Qualifies In Congress Race

Richmond, Va., April 30 (AP).—Parke P. Deans, chairman of the Second District Democratic Committee, announced here today that Porter Hardy, jr., of Churchland, had qualified as a candidate for Congress from the Second District, subject to the August Democratic primary.

The other candidate is Ralph H. Daughton of Norfolk, the incument, who was nominated in 1944 in a close race with Hardy and former State Senator Vivian L. Page.

Hardy announced his candidacy on April 11. He is now president of the Association of Virginia Potato and Vegetable Growers and a member of the Norfolk County School Board.

Boy, 2, Wounded By Accidental Shot

Martinsburg, W. Va., April 30 (Spl.).—Larry Richard Hovermale, 2-year-old son of Mr. and Mrs. Irvin Hovermale of Berkeley Springs, W. Va., was brought to a hospital here yesterday seriously wounded in the chest by the accidental discharge of a .22 caliber weapon at his home a few hours earlier.

How the child came upon the weapon and how he fired it were not explained beyond a statement by a 4-year-old sister, Joyce, who said he shot himself.

Dovel Charges County Held Up Registrations

Luray, Va., April 30 (AP).—I. R. Dovel, State Republican chairman, charged today that the Warren County commissioner of revenue attempted last week to prevent members of a CIO labor union in Front Royal from paying their poll taxes and registering to vote, but predicted the result would be "from 500 to 1000 new voters in Warren County."

Dovel said he was called to Front Royal by Tom Kerns, an active member of the CIO at the American Viscose plant there, who claimed that Commissioner of the Revenue S. O. Boyd was refusing to permit men who had moved to Front Royal in 1945 to qualify to vote, claiming they must have been there a year.

"I showed him where he was wrong," Dovel said, "and told him that in my opinion he was deliberately trtyin gto keep these men from qualifying to vote. He denied this, but I have a right to my opinion. I shouldn't be surprised if we have a thousand new voters put on."

Change of Venue Granted Brothers In Slaying Case

Cambridge, Md., April 30 (AP).—The First Judicial Circuit today granted a charge of venue appeal by counsel for Weldon Jones, 18, and Holbrook Jones, 14, Negro brothers accused of slaying and robbing a Deal Island seafood packer in 1945.

Judges W. Laird Henry, jr., Edmund H. Johnson and Levin Claude Bailey ordered the case removed to criminal court in Baltimore. The brothers were convicted at Salisbury last year of shooting I. Raynor Graham, 39, the night of January 12, 1945. The older brother was sentenced to be hanged, and Holbrook drew a life term.

The new trial was ordered by the Maryland Court of Appeals, high court rule that the first judicial circuit. The high court ruled that the lower court's refusal to grant a defense motion to exclude witnesses during the trial was "an abuse of discretion and a reversible error."

Md. Court Dismisses Divorce Petition

Frederick, Md., April 30 (Special).—The Court of Appeals, in an opinion made public yesterday, affirmed the action of Judge James E. Boylan, jr., of Carroll County, in dismissing a bill of complaint for divorce filed by Lewis E. Jones, theater exhibitor of Mt. Airy, against Mrs. Bernice P. Jones, also of Mt. Airy.

Chief Judge Marbury, who wrote the opinion, said the evidence tended to support the position of the wife that it was the husband who was guilty of abandonment and that when she attempted to become reconciled with him, he declined. Since August, 1944, the opinion said, Jones has been sleeping on the stage in the theater.

Gen. Alexander Retires From Va. Militia

Richmond, Va., April 30 (AP).—Brig. Gen. George M. Alexander of Lynchburg has been placed on the retired list in the Virginia militia (unorganized) with the rank of major general, Brig. Gen. S. Gardner Waller, adjutant general, announced today.

General Alexander served in World War II with the Twenty-ninth Division in the European theater and was assistant to Gen. Milton A. Reckord, provost marshal, European theater of operations. He was commissioned in the Virginia National Guard in 1916 and has served continuously since that date. He saw action on the Mexican border and later served in World War I.

5 Sites Picked For Md. School Radio Stations

Annapolis, Md., April 30 (AP).—Maryland's public school broadcasting system moved a step nearer realization today when Governor O'Conor disclosed five tentative locations for frequency-modulation stations had been selected.

The engineering survey for the stations had been completed, he said, and application made for licensing by the Federal Communication Commission.

The chief executive said the projected FM system would be exclusively for public school use. "It will permit the transmission of selected educational programs from the major broadcasting systems as well as on especially prepared subjects.

Home Reception, too

"While the main purpose at the present time is to present these programs to the public in the classrooms and possibly to the adult classes as well, it is entirely possible that developments may bring about the transmission of educational broadcasts to the people of Maryland at out-of-school hours for home reception."

The station sites, selected after engineering studies and on-the-spot checks, the governor explained, are at Dan's Rock, west of Cumberland; High Knob in Gambrills State Park, Frederick; Salisbury State Teachers College, Townson State Teachers College, and in the Silver Spring-Bethesda area.

High School Broadcast

He said that pending establishment of the system, a venture had been made in the field through the Junior Town Meeting Broadcasts by county high schools over Station WBAL.

A representative of the State Department of Education worked with the schools in selection of topics and preparation of radio scripts and took part as moderator on several programs.

"Expressions of keen interest from the citizens throughout the State have resulted, indicated the possibilities for the FM system for which plans are now about complete," the governor said.

Bus Line Fined, Must Pay Overdue Va. Gas Tax Claim

Richmond, Va., April 30 (AP).—The Virginia State Corporation Commission decreed today that Mason & Dixon Lines., Inc., a motor carrier of Kingsport, Tenn., must pay a State claim of $27,958.93 for alleged overdue gasoline taxes under a Virginia law requiring out-of-State carriers to purchase fuel in this State commensurate with mileage traveled here.

The commission also fined the corporation $1000 and costs for the alleged failure to comply with this requirement. The deficiency claimed was for the period from July 1, 1942, through December 31,1945.

The corporation attacked the Virginia staute as an attempt to regulate interstate commerce and as an undue burden on interstate commerce, and served notice it would appeal from the commission's ruling.

S. W. Shelton, counsel for Mason & Dixon, told the commission that the Virginia act of 1942 marked the first time any State "has asserted the right to regulate interstate commerce, and not under the guise of imposing a tax."

Md. Factory Jobs Gain in March

Baltimore, April 30 (AP).—Factory employment and payrolls in Maryland increased from February to March following settlement of various strikes and resumption of work at higher rates, the State department of labor and industry reported today.

The department reported that factory employment rose 5.3 per cent from February to March, as compared with the average of 1.3 per cent over the past 23 years.

At the same time, combined weekly payrolls jumped 28.- per cent, compared with the average increase of 2.3 per cent.

Thirty of the 43 different industries covered in the report showed increases in employment and payrolls.

Posthumous Award For Maryland Flier

Baltimore, April 30 (AP).—The Third Service Command announced today that the Distinguished Flying Cross had been presented posthumously to First Lieut. Carroll W. Casteel of Oakland, Md., who was lost in 1942 when he parachuted from a bomber attacking Rabaul on New Britain. Casteel, a graduate of Washington College, Chestertown, was managing editor of the Hurlock, Md., Dorchester News before he entered the Army in 1941.

$12,500,000 Bank Loan

New York, April 30 (AP).—Reynolds Metal Co. has borrowed from a banking group headed by the Bank of Manhattan Co. $12,500,000 to finance additional facilities and provide additional working capital.

Curran Backs Tawes Race Despite Politics 'Furlough'

Baltimore, April 30 (AP).—Attorney General William Curran, Baltimore City Democratic leader, declined to say today whether or not his open indorsement of Comptroller J. Millard Tawes' gubernatorial aspirations had ended his self-announced "furlough" from politics.

Curran's speech last night, which included a boost for Tawes and an attack on the ticket of W. Preston Lane, jr., another contender for the Democratic nomination for governor, was his first public political activity since his appointment last June as attorney general.

Accepting the appointment from Governor O'Conor, Curran said then:

"Politics has its burdens, its headaches and its heartaches—of them I have had my full share. I feel that I have earned the right to take a little furlough from politics. This I intend to do. I hope I will succeed in the effort. In any event, being attorney general does furnish a good escape."

Today, he was asked if last night's speech ended the "furlough."

Curran countered with another question.

"Why?" he asked.

"I was wondering," the questioner said.

"Keep on wondering," Curran said chuckling.

The Curran speech contained a vigorous attack on the backers of Lane, Hagerstown publisher. James Lacy, Lane candidate for comptroller, especially drew Curran's criticism.

Asked about the speech, Curran remarked, "I didn't say anything offensive, did I? All I did was analyze, in very quiet language, the political situation for the benefit of some people who don't know what is going on."

He added that that was "all he had to say—for the time being."

Both Lacy and Lane declined to comment immediately on the Curran speech, saying that they had not yet read the reports of the talk fully.

State Puts Gin On Ration List

Richmond, Va., April 30 (AP).—Effective tomorrow gin, which has been on the ration-free list, will be rationed at the current rate for whisky—two fifths a month—the ABC Board announced today.

Otherwise the ration for May will be the same as at present.

Coupon No. 74 will be good for two fifths of whisky or two fifths of gin. Brandy remains on the list rationed at one bottle a day, with no coupon required. Nine "current age" whiskies are available without necessity of surrendering a coupon. The ration book, however, must be presented. These whiskies, like brandy, are limited to one bottle per day per customer.

Rum does not require a coupon and as much as one gallon may be purchased at a time.

The ABC Board explained that gin was being put on the ration list because distributions are cutting down on the amount sold to the board due to grain scarcity.

Plahe to Carry Delmarva Chicks

Salisbury, Md., April 30 (AP).—Air transportation made its debut today in the Delaware-Maryland-Virginia Peninsula poultry industry with the arrival at Salisbury of a plane carrying 38,000 hatching eggs for delivery to the Morris Farms, at Bishopville, Md.

The plane, operated by the Bruning Aviation Co., charter freight line, left Nashua, N. H., at 9:10 a. m. and landed at the Salisbury-Wicomico county airport at 11:40 a. m.

On its return trip the plane will carry a shipment of 40,000 chicks to customers in New Jersey, Connecticut, Massachusetts and New Hampshire.

Williamson said the market for chicks hatched on the Eastern Shore probably could be expanded greatly if the air shipments proved successful.

Gen. Eddy Lauds Maryland Guard

Annapolis, Md., April 30 (AP).—Governor O'Conor disclosed today that inspecting officers in their annual report on the Maryland State Guard noted it is "well equipped, adequately trained and capable of performing its primary mission in an excellent manner."

In a letter to Guard Commander Maj. Gen. Dwight L. Mohr, Maj. Gen. M. S. Eddy said, "I realize the many and varied obstacles which confront you during these trying times in maintaining the guard in its present healthy condition . . .

"Please convey to your officers and men my sincere thanks for their untiring efforts."

51 Va. Canneries Idle During Year

Richmond, Va., April 30 (AP).—Commercial canneries in the State last year packed some 82,824,000 cans of vegetables, S. S. Smith, director of the dairy and food division of the State Department of Agriculture, has reported.

Smith said that only 168 of the 219 commercial canneries in Virginia were in operation during the year, the remainder being idle because of the short fruit and vegetable crop and a lack of labor.

These figures, he pointed out, do not include the millions of cans of vegetables, fruits and meats packed by the community canneries operated under the State Department of Education as an adjunct to its vocational education program, or frozen foods packed by the 30 locker plants in operation in the State.

Newport News Rejects Sunday Beer Ban

Newport News, Va., April 30 (AP).—The Newport News city council has refused to take any action toward prohibiting the sales of beer and wine in Newport News on Sunday.

Several hundred citizens appeared at council chambers yesterday urging that the council take steps to change the present law permitting Sunday sales.

Low Bid Listed On Road Work

Baltimore, April 30 (AP).—The Bester Long Co. of Hagerstown, submitted to the State Roads Commission today the low bid of $126,710 for asphalt concrete surfacing of 11.61 miles of highway in western Maryland.

Only two bids were offered on the contract, which comprises four projects. The second bid of $132,832 was submitted by T. E. Russell of Frederick. Bids were on stone base construction, and none was received for slag base.

The projects are: U. S. Route 15, from the Pennsylvania line through Emmitsburg, 1.84 miles, and through Thurmont, 9.38 miles.

State Route 32, from the Pennsylvania line to Bridgeport, 6.02 miles.

U. S. Route 340, Knoxville to Sandy Hook Bridge approach, 1.81 miles.

City of Frederick, Market st. from 7th to South sts., 0.83 mile, and Patrick st. from Carroll to Jefferson sts, 0.73 mile.

Virginia Is Host To Latin-American Road Engineers

Richmond, Va., April 30 (AP).—Accompanied by officials of the American Boad Builders Association, and Capt. V. L. Minear of the Office of Inter-American Affairs, a group of Latin American engineers obtaine da first-hand view of the operations of the Virginia State Highway Department today.

Mayor William C. Herbert welcomed the visitors to Richmond at a luncheon shortly after their arrival from Washington by bus, and a tour of the State highway offices followed.

The group of 21 graduate engineers from 15 Latin American republics was augmented by 2 Egyptians, Abdul Latif Eissa and Ahmed A. Karin, both of the roads and bridges department at Cairo, who also are participating in a year's training program in American road-building practices, sponsored by the ARBA, the Office of Inter-American Affairs and other agencies.

All were entertained at a "good-neighborhood banquet" tonight, at which the good-neighbor policy will be demonstrated by an absence of speeches.

Slaye rof Wife Gets Life Term

Portsmouth, Va., April 30 (AP).—Claude Donald Drew, 37 of Snow Hill, N. C., was sentenced today in Norfolk County Circuit Court to life imprisonment for the slaying of his wife, Mrs. Nellie James Drew, 38, on January 22.

Drew entered a plea of guilty and waived trial by jury. He was tried before Judge Edward L. Oast.

Norfolk County police alleged that Drew shot his wife with a rifle in the home of a neighbor in Broadmour and then turned the weapon on himself. As a result of his wounds, Drew suffered a serious head injury and loss of an eye.

Wed for 50 Years

Charles Town, W. Va., April 30. Mr. and Mrs. Milton Henry celebrated their golden wedding anniversary at their home at Summit Point, near here, recently with an "open house" attended by their children and friends. They are the parents of 9 children and have 27 grandchildren and 4 great-grandchildren.

Serpell Dead; Active Norfolk Trade Leader

Norfolk, Va., April 30 (AP). — Goldsborough Serpell, 70, prominent in Norfolk's economic and financial life for nearly a half century, died yesterday in a local hospital afer a short illness.

Funeral services will be held at noon Wednesday at the Serpell residence on Westover ave. Interment will be in Elmwood Cemetery.

He was graduated from the Norfolk Academy and later completed his education at Virginia Military Institute.

He was chairman of the board of the Seaboard Citizens National Bank. In 1908, four years after the Seaboard Bank was chartered he became president of the Seaboard and in 1912 became its first chairman of the board. The bank later was merged with the Citizens Bank as the Seaboard Citizens National Bank.

With a group of others, Serpell formed the Norfolk-Portsmouth Industrial Commission, the Norfolk Advertising Board, Norfolk Convention Bureau, and a one million dollar revolving fund for new industries.

Serpell was a member of the board of the Virginian Railway, Chesapeake & Potomac Telephone Co., and the Virginia Electric & Power Co., among other local and State organizations.

He was married on January 4, 1912, to the former Susan Watkins, who died a year later.

Mrs. Sarah E. Rissler

Charles Town, W. Va., April 30. Services will be held here tomorrow afternoon for Mrs. Sarah Elizabeth Rissler, 86, who was found dead in bed at her home yesterday. She was born in Loudoun County, Va., daughter of the late Franklin Yates, native of Fauquier County, Va., and Emily Janes Yates of Loudoun County. She married William D. Rissler of this county, who died at their home at Summit Point, near here, in 1933.

Charles L. Shriver

Martinsburg, W. Va., April 30. Services will be conducted here tomorrow afternoon for Charles Leonard Shriver, 75, who died yesterday at the home of a daughter here from effects of a stroke of paralysis suffered two weeks ago. He was a native of the Rock Creek Valley section of this county, son of the late Denton and Anna Shriver. He was active in J. O. U. A. M. work. Surviving are four daughters and two sons.

Winchester Restaurants Allotted Extra Sugar

Winchester, Va., April 30 (Spl.). Local restaurants each have been allocated 100 pounds of additional sugar to help provide for the thousands of visitors expected here Thursday and Friday for the renewal of the annual Apple Blossom Festival.

Restaurants drawing the extra allocation will have the amount deducted from future allocations, it was explained.

Local Produce

Eggs and Poultry

EGGS—Firmer; whites, browns, mixed colors U. S. grade A, large, 38@40, average 39½; mediums, 33@35, average 34; U. S. grade B, large, 35; U. S. grade C, 32. Commercially graded A, large, 38@39; mediums, 33, few 32. Current receipts, 32; few 31, few 33.

LIVE POULTRY—Firm; prices paid f.o.b. Washington, broilers, fryers and heavy roasters, 34.

DRESSED POULTRY (ice packed), firm; receipts light, demand good, difficulty in buying from processors has caused some local dealers to lean heavily on frozen poultry to fill orders. Prices paid f.o.b. Washington, broilers, fryers and roasters, all sizes, 40; fowl, 34.70.

Fruits and Vegetables

Sales on wholesale market in less than carlot quantities.

ASPARAGUS—Pyramid crates, doz. bunches, New Jersey, holdovers, good quality, large, mostly 4.50, few 5.00; California, large, 3.00@3.50; mostly 3.00; ordinary condition less as 2.50; extra select and select, 4.00@4.50; Delaware, various sizes, 2.50@3.00, mostly 3.00.

SNAP BEANS—Florida, bushel hampers, Black Valentines, mostly fair quality, 4.00@4.25; ordinary to fair quality, mostly around 3.50; poor to ordinary quality and condition, 2.00@2.50; Flentifuls, fair quality, 3.00@3.50, mostly 3.00@3.25; poor to ordinary quality and condition, 2.00@2.50; poor low as 75; tendergreens, few generally good quality, 3.50; ordinary quality, 2.00@2.50; Georgia, tendergreens, holdovers, poor to ordinary quality and condition, 2.00@2.50.

CABBAGE—Domestic round type, 50-lb. sacks unless otherwise stated; Florida, 1.75@2.00, mostly 2.00, few 2.25; South Carolina and Georgia, 2.00@2.25; bushel baskets, packed loosily, 2.00@2.25.

CARROTS—California and Arizona, L. A. crates, 6 doz., 4.50@5.00, mostly 4.50@4.75; Texas, mostly 4.50; California, 50-lb. sacks, topped, washed, 2.50.

LETTUCE—Demand slow; Texas, 50-lb. sacks, Baboons and yellow Burbanks, mediums, 2.25@2.75, mostly around 2.50, few high as 3.00, few 2.00; 3-in. minimum, 3.75@3.85, mostly 3.75; white—boilers mostly around 4.50 (correction yesterday, should have read 4.50 instead of 3.50); few higher.

POTATOES—Old, U. S. 1, size A, Maine, Katahdins, 100-lb. sacks, 3.50@3.75; 50-lb. sacks, 1.75@1.85, mostly 1.75; Super Spuds, 2.50@2.60, mostly 2.50; Idaho Russet Burbanks, 4.50@4.75; Minnesota, Cobblers, 10-lb. sacks, U. S. 1, commercial, size A, 3.00; New Mexico, market dull; Florida, 50-lb. sacks, Bliss Burbanks, U. S. 1, 2.75; 10-lb. sacks, Sebagoes, U. S. 1, size A, 4.50@5.00, mostly 4.75; U. S. No. 1, 3.00@3.50.

Livestock and Produce

Baltimore Livestock

Baltimore, April 30 (AP) (USDA).—CATTLE—Receipts, 75; representative classes active, steady with Monday; load choice fed steers around 1190 lbs., 18.00; smooth young medium-grade cows, 12.00@13.00, but nothing offered early to sell above 12.50; common, 9.50@11.50; canners and cutters, 7.50@9.00; good weighty sausage bulls, 13.00@13.50; cutter, common and medium, 10.00@12.50.

CALVES—Receipts, 125; vealers and weighty slaughter calves fairly active, steady with Monday's low tide; mixed lots, good and choice 120 to 230 lb. vealers, 16.00@17.00; common and medium, 10.00@14.50; culls around 7.50; extreme lightweights down to 5.00; good weighty slaughter calves, 14.00; extreme lightweights down to 5.00; good weighty slaughter calves, 14.00; common and medium, 10.00@13.00.

HOGS—Receipts, 250; active, steady with Monday at ceiling prices; good and choice barrows and gilts, 15.40; good sows, 14.65.

SHEEP—Receipts, 25; nominally steady; good and choice fed wooled lambs quotable 16.00@16.50; common and medium, 12.00@15.00; culls around 9.00; choice lightweight wooled slaughter ewes, 8.00; common to good, 4.50@7.50, according to grade and condition.

Chicago Livestock

Chicago, April 30 (AP) (USDA).—SALABLE HOGS—Receipts, 9500; total 18,500; active, steady; good and choice barrows and gilts, 14.85 ceiling; sows, 14.10 ceiling; complete early clearance.

SALABLE CATTLE—Receipts, 6000; total, 6000; salable calves, 700; total, 700; fed steers and yearlings, including yearling heifers, strong; stilling quality much less desirable than Monday; some buyer pressure, however, strictly choice cattle; cows fully steady, but bulls 25 lower, and good and choice vealers 25 to 50 lower; stock cattle scarce to steady; top fed steers 17.65; very little above 17.25; bulk 15.35 to 17.00; top heifers 17.00; outside heavy beef bulls, 14.50; dairy breds 13.75 down; outside choice vealers, 16.50, bulk stock cattle, 14.00@16.00.

SALABLE SHEEP—Receipts, 4000; total, 6000; active; slaughter lambs steady to 25 higher; good to choice mostly good-grade woolskins, 15.75@16.00; lambs at 15.75 carrying a medium end; about two loads fed wooled lambs held slightly above 16.00; three loads medium to good wheat pasture lambs, 14.50; six loads good to choice fed clipped lambs, No. 1 and 2 pelts, 15.00@15.50; one load with No. 1 pelts, 15.50; yearlings and older classes very scarce, few shorn slaughter ewes 7.50, steady.

Richmond Markets

Richmond, Va., April 30 (AP).—Prices represent sales on wholesale market:

WHITE POTATOES—Old: Receipts moderate; market steady; 100-lb. sacks, New York and Maine, 3.60@4.00. New: Receipts fairly liberal; market weak; Hastings, 100-lb. sacks, 4.50@4.75; Florida, Red Bliss, 50-lb. sacks, 2.25@2.75.

SWEET POTATOES—Receipts fairly light; market firm; Louisiana, South Carolina, North Carolina, 3.75@4.25.

CABBAGE—Receipts fairly liberal; market about steady; Florida, Georgia, South Carolina, 50-lb. sacks, 2.25@2.50.

EGGS—Prices paid net to producers f. o. b. Richmond: Receipts moderate; market firm; whites and browns: U. S. grade A, large, 35@37; U. S. grade A, medium, 32@34; U. S. grade B, large, 31@32; U. S. grade C, 27@29; pullets, 25@27; current receipts, 30@32.

LIVE POULTRY—Prices paid net to producers f. o. b. Richmond: Receipts light; market firm; these prices subject to hauling allowance by OPA; roasters, fryers and broilers, 28@30.9; colored fowl, 25@25½; leghorn fowl, 22@24; old roosters, 20.

HOGS—Market at ceiling; good and choice barrows and gilts 120-320 lbs. and up 14.85 (flat); 100-120 lbs. 13.40; good sows, all weights, 14.15; good stags, 14.15.

CATTLE—Market steady; supplies generally well cleared; good slaughter steers, 16.50@17.00; choice higher; medium, 15.00@16.00; common, 12.00@14.00; slaughter heifers, 50@1.00, under steers; good cows, 13.00@13.50, some better quality higher; medium, 11.00@12.00; common, 10.00@11.00; cutters, 9.00@10.00; canners, 7.50@8.50, some lower; good bulls, 12.00@13.00, few up to 14.00; medium, 11.00@12.00; common, 9.00@10.00, few lower; good vealers, 17.00@17.50, choice higher; medium, 15.00@16.00.

BARNABY — **By Crockett Johnson**

How fortunate our paths should cross, McSnoyd. I, or, have been retained to clear up a little matter that's been baffling the local constabulary . . .
What's it to me, pal?
Gosh. Doesn't McSnoyd, the Invisible Leprechaun, want to help you, Mr. O'Malley?
He will, m'boy. Once I—
Noits!
Your role will be decisive, McSnoyd, in solving this crime wave. After all, you can be heard and not seen. Which makes you a perfect secret agent.
Noits again, O'Malley. Pull your own chestnuts out of the fire.

NEW TIMES
for your favorite Programs ON
WTOP

WED., MAY 1st

5:30 to 8:00 A. M.
5:30 Corn Squeezin Time
5:45 " " "
6:00 " " "
6:15 " " "
6:30 " " "
6:45 Breakfast Table News
7:00 Sundial
7:15 "
7:30 Sunshine Reporter
7:40 Mahoney and Godfrey
8:00 CBS Morning News Roundup
8:15 Sundial
8:30 "
8:45 "

9:00 A. M.
9:00 News, Sundial & Mahoney
9:15 Home Service Daily
9:30 Evelyn Winters
9:45 Bachelors Children

10:00 A. M.
10:00 Valiant Lady
10:15 Light of the World
10:30 Tena & Tim
10:45 Aunt Jenny

11:00 A. M.
11:00 Kate Smith Speaks
11:15 Big Sister
11:30 Romance of Helen Trent
11:45 Our Gal Sunday

12:00 Noon
12:00 News at High Noon
12:15 Ma Perkins
12:30 Young Dr. Malone
12:45 Road of Life

1:00 P. M.
1:00 Second Mrs. Burton
1:15 Perry Mason
1:30 Rosemary
1:45 Life Can Be Beautiful

2:00 P. M.
2:00 Aunt Mary
2:15 Dr. Paul
2:30 Janice Grey
2:45 Time to Remember

3:00 P. M.
3:00 G E House Party
3:15 " " and News
3:30 Stump Us
3:45 " "

4:00 P. M.
4:00 Arthur Godfrey Show
4:15 " " "
4:30 Top Tune Time
4:45 " " "

5:00 P. M.
5:00 Top Tune Time
5:15 May-Day
5:30 News and City Desk
5:45 Robert Trout—News

6:00 P. M.
6:00 Top News and Washington Diary
6:15 Speaking of Sports
6:30 Ellery Queen
6:45 " "

7:00 P. M.
7:00 Jack Carson Show
7:15 " " "
7:30 Dr. Christian
7:45 " " and Henry: News

8:00 P. M.
8:00 Frank Sinatra Show
8:15 " " "
8:30 Bob Crosby Show
8:45 " " "

9:00 P. M.
9:00 Great Moments in Music
9:15 " " " "
9:30 Holiday for Music
9:45 " " "

10:00 P. M.
10:00 Lanny Ross Show
10:15 Jack Smith Show
10:30 Factfinder
10:45 Word From Country

11:00 P. M.
11:00 News, Daly & Harsch
11:15 Arch McDonald's Moondial
11:30 " " "
11:45 Records

Midnite
12:00 News and Dance Orchestra
12:15 " "
12:30 Dance Orchestra
12:45 " "
12:55 News
1:00 Sign Off

WTOP
CBS
1500
ON YOUR DIAL
Columbia's Station for the Nation's Capital.

Reactionaries Hatching War, Stalin Warns

London, April 30 (AP).—Prime Minister Stalin promised tonight that the Soviet Union would be true to a policy of peace and security but charged that what he described as "international reaction" was hatching plans for a new war.

In an order of the day broadcast by the Moscow radio, the Russian leader declared that "the nations of the world do not wish a repetition of the calamities of war." He added:

"It is necessary to be constantly vigilant, to protect as the apple of one's eye the armed forces and defensive power of our country (Russia)."

Urges Top Production

Stalin called on Soviet workers to reach—and exceed—the production goals set up in the Soviet Union's new five-year plan.

Addressing the Russian people, Stalin said:

"We should not forget for a single minute the intrigues of international reaction, which is hatching plans of a new war."

Soviet armed forces would be successful in defending peace, Stalin said, only if there was a "further growth of military culture and military skill of the Red army, navy and air force."

His broadcast order, issued in connection with the Soviet Union's May Day Celebration, was heard in London by the Soviet Monitor, official Soviet news distribution agency.

Speaks of Might

In one passage of the order Stalin declared:

"The entire world has had an opportunity to convince itself, not only of the might of the Soviet State, but also of the fairness of its policy based on the recognition of the equality of all peoples, on respect for their freedom and independence."

"There is no reason to doubt that in the future too the Soviet Union will be true to its policy—the policy of peace and security, the policy of the equality and fraternity of peoples."

Stalin said the first postwar May Day—"the international holiday of the working people"—would be celebrated in conditions of a peaceful life won in the hard struggle against the enemies at the cost of heavy sacrifices and privations."

"The nations of the world do not wish a repetition of the calamaties of war," he said.

Stalin said "the popular masses," through the war, had learned that "the destinies of states cannot be entrusted to reactionary leaders, who pursue narrow caste and selfish antipopular aims.

"It is for this reason," Stalin said, "that the nations, which no longer wish to live in the old way, take the destinies of their states into their own hands, establish a democratic order and activity fight against the forces of reaction.

The Soviet Union "marches in the vanguard of the struggle for peace and security," he added.

Condensation from sensational new book "The Snake Pit"

One of the most extraordinary books The Reader's Digest has ever condensed

Here is the electrifying story of a girl who lost her mind, and of her desperate fight to regain sanity; a brilliant, terrifying account of life in a mental hospital. May Reader's Digest—now on sale—brings you a 40-page condensation from this vivid narrative by Mary Jane Ward. ("The Snake Pit" was an April Book-of-the-Month-Club selection.)

Also in this issue

Germany's part-time brides. 250,000 young unmarried women took part in Hitler's racial mating setup. Today they remain devoted to his cause. Sigrid Schultz warns that these good-looking Nazi mothers now wield an appalling influence over our troops—are a threat to Germany's future ...and the world.

Do you have peace of mind? Life's greatest blessing—why is it denied most of us? Dr. Joshua Liebman astonishingly suggests, first, that you may love *yourself* too little, criticize *yourself* too harshly. A condensation from his inspiring new book that will help you overcome the obstacles to your serenity.

Life in these United States. In a doctor's crowded waiting room an old man sat, and sat. Finally, he stood up wearily and remarked, "Guess I'll go home and die a natural death." 11 true anecdotes—some amusing, some touching—revealing the richness and variety of life in our land.

One world—for religion too. Religion should be the great unifying force among men, says Dr. Fosdick. Instead, it has bitterly divided us. Criticizing Protestants for their 250 sects, he shows how all faiths can and must cooperate now to promote greater religious unity.

In this new issue there are 34 articles of lasting interest, selected from leading magazines and current books, condensed to save you time.

GET THE MAY
Reader's Digest
NOW ON NEWSSTANDS

At the Moment, Not a Cry in the Four of 'Em

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

CONTENTED CONTINGENT—It's National Baby Week, as you know, and just to show how nice they can be, these four orphans at St. Vincent's Hospital, Chicago, put on their cutest behavior while they take the spotlight. Left to right—Frances, Anne, Dianne and Harry, all under six months old

'Shoot to Kill' Atom Bomb Guard Ordered

Kwajalein, Marshall Islands, April 30 (AP).—Marines with "shoot to kill" orders will guard the world's greatest secret—the atom bomb—as plans mature in preparation for tests to be held this July.

Security measures are being tightened daily at this base for "operation crossroads" in which the Joint Army-Navy Task Force will make the multimillion-dollar experiment.

By July 1 it will be impossible for unauthorized travelers to pass this way. None but the select few ever will be able to enter the barbed wire inclosure where the atomic bomb will be shielded behind a canvas wall in a specially constructed vault.

Absolute secrecy will surround the bringing of the bomb to Kwajalein. Every effort will be made to keep it from the sight of curious eyes, for even its size and shape is valuable information to have-not nations that would like to share the secret.

Guards are under command of Maj. Robert Houser of Bel Air, Md., Pacific War veteran.

Meanwhile, weather experts worried over what they consider the biggest gamble—selection of the day to drop the bomb.

Reds and U. S. Both Develop New Atom Smashing Machine

By Rennie Taylor

Berkeley, Calif., April 30.—A machine which may be able to smash neutrons and protons, and possibly produce subnuclear energy far surpassing that of the atom bomb, was unveiled today at the University of California after a long period of secrecy.

The machine turns electrons into cosmic ray particles, which are the most powerful manifestations of energy to come within the experimental range of scientists.

It has been named the synchrotron. It was conceived and developed by Prof. Edwin M. McMillan, brilliant young atom smasher, atom bomb researcher, and co-discoverer of neptunium, the new element which is intermediate between uranium and plutonium.

Reds Have Similar Machine

Announcement of synchrotron also disclosed that Russian scientists had arrived almost simultaneously at a machine of the same kind.

Basically the synchrotron is a relative of two other great atom-smashing machines, the cyclotron and the betatron. The cyclotron uses neutrons and protons, which are the heaviest components of atomic nuclei, for bullets. The betatron uses electrons as missles. Electrons are tiny negative electrical charges.

The business of both the betatron and the synchrotron is to give high speed to electrons. The betatron is rated as capable of giving electrons a speed equivalent to about 100 million volts. The cyclotron gives about the same speed to heavy neutron-proton combinations.

McMillan said the synchrotron would give electrons the speed equivalent to 300 million volts. The atom bomb achieves its destruction by producing 200-million-volt particles.

Relativity Handicap Overcome

It will be possible, McMillan said, to build a synchrotron that will produce one-million-volt electrons. At that level the particle would have the energy of some of the more powerful cosmic rays.

The synchrotron differs from the betatron in that it overcomes one of the handicaps set forth in the theory of relativity.

Under the Einstein concept, particles become heavier as their speed increases. At the same time this added weight tends to slow their rate of travel. At high levels this weight increase slows them just enough so that they get out of step with the evenly-timed electrical impulses responsible for their acceleration. Once they fall out of step, they cease to gain speed.

In the synchrotron a powerful magnet keeps them in step. As they begin to lag, the magnet's power is increased. This pushes them up into rhythm.

ichfeld Officers Afraid Of Being 'Goat,' Court Told

Bad Nauheim, Germany, April 30 (AP).—Col. Edward Chayes, attorney for one of the officer-defendants charged with brutality to American soldiers at the Lichfield, England, detention camp, told a court-martial today some of the defendants were afraid of being "made a goat" or getting railroaded.

Citing a recent statement by Gen. Joseph T. McNarney, commander of American forces in Europe, that he "will not tolerate any whitewash" in the Lichfield trials, Chayes, attorney for Lieut. Leonard W. Ennis of Peeksskill, N. Y., asked a court member:

"Would that statement cause you to feel that you ought to convict this officer if there is any chance of convicting him? Do you feel the Army wants to railroad people?"

His queries drew a reply from Col. Mason J. Roberts of Jacksonville, Fla., a law member of the court, that "there is no evidence that any authority is trying either to whitewash or to railroad any one in this case.

"There might be some inference drawn," Chayes rejoined.

Capt. Gerald Fitzgerald, one of th enine officer-judges in Ennis' case, was removed on peremptory challenge by the defense.

Questioning disclosed that Fitzgerald had discussed conditions at tthere.

Ennis is the first officer to stand trial.

Plowman Finds $20 Lost 18 Months Ago

Belleville, Ill., (AP).—A year and a half ago Cyril Kinsella lost his wallet and two $10 bills while plowing on his farm. Recently his plow unearthed the missing wallet, still well preserved. The bills were almost decomposed but Kinsella has a bank cashier's assurance the treasury will redeem them.

McCORMICK TEA BAGS

It's always the same: full-bodied, beautiful in color, and it has an aroma that invites a second and a third cup.

Also regularly packed in 1 lb., ½ lb., ¼ lb. and 10¢ size

During the war McCormick won 4 Army-Navy "E" Awards and 2 Agricultural "A" Awards

School Board To Get Report On Buildings

An informal report on the physical conditions, both good and bad, of public school buildings will be made by Dr. Hobart M. Corning, superintendent of schools, to the Board of Education at its meeting today.

Dr. Corning said he will not ask for immediate action on improvements from the board but will merely present his opinions and impressions of what he saw on a tour of schools Monday.

Schools Are Inspected

With Brig. Gen. Gordon R. Young, District Engineer Commissioner, he spent the day visiting both types of public schools. Both men said they made the trip only to get a general picture of conditions because they are both comparative newcomers to District Government service."

At the board meeting today the Student Activities Committee will discuss a proposed food conservation program which students hope to present over a local radio station in the form of a campaign.

A request from the American Red Cross to place printed material of the President's Famine Emergency Committee in the hands of all students will also be discussed.

Salaries to Be Discussed

Other items on the Board of Education agenda include:

1. Reports by the Legislation and Personnel Committee on communications from the Teachers Unions regarding the pay-raise situation and the retirement bill.

2. A report on Bill 5933, already approved by the District Commissioners and introduced in Congress, which provides for a permanent nursery school program.

3. A report from the Inter-Scholastic Association of Coaches on the inadequacies of Brook Stadium and the swimming pool at Dunbar High School.

4. A request from McKinley High School to use school funds to soundproof the teachers' lunchroom.

7000 Mosquitoes Used In Wire Screen Tests

Gainesville, Fla. (U.P.).—More than 7000 mosquitoes underwent 167 "screen tests" here recently, but the pesky flying pests are not headed for Hollywood. They were used by the University of Florida in testing new types of wire window screening.

The dive-bombers of the insect world, including types which carry malaria, yellow fever and dengue, found the new 18x14 mesh screens as difficult to squeeze through as prewar 16x16 mesh. Production of the new mesh. Production of the new mesh size was ordered last summer by WPB to conserve manpower in the wire screening industry.

Greatest protection against smaller mosquitoes is given by 18x18 mesh, the tests revealed. No flies passed through any wire screens tested.

General Price Rise Likely, Professor Tells U. S. Chamber

Atlantic City, N. J., April 30 (AP).—The United States Chamber of Commerce, whose board of directors has recommended abolition of the major powers of OPA by next October, was told today that a general rise in prices for the next several years was almost inevitable.

After a statement by Chamber President Eric Johnston that the end of OPA in the immediate future would put American business in the "national doghouse," Harvard University Professor Sumner H. Slichter said termination of OPA should be based on conditions rather than an abritrary date.

Slichter said in a speech before 2000 delegates to the Chamber's thirty-fourth annual meeting that the current sellers' market would keep labor unions in a strong bargaining position and that they would make large, new wage demands next winter.

Success by the unions would result in higher prices and still further wage demands, he said.

General Rise Is Seen

"All of this means that a general rise in prices for several years at least is almost inevitable," he declared. "Only a large sudden burst of technological progress can prevent it."

Slichter recommended that in view of a possible "disorderly rise in prices," the Government should postpone all public works such as building roads, schools, bridges and utilities which were not urgently needed.

He said that despite shortcomings of OPA, businessmen still were seeking to hire more labor than they could obtain.

"Civilian employment is over 2,000,000 above last year and unemployment is down to 2,700,000—a little above the lowest practical peace-time minimum," he said. "Acute labor shortage exists in some of the very industries where OPA restrictions are accused of limiting production."

Slichter said the OPA offered no effective protection against a rising wage-price spiral, adding that if prices were held down while labor costs went up there would be "an explosive and speculation rise in prices when OPA goes out of existence.

Johnston told a reporter just before the chamber's three-day meeting opened that with the end of OPA in the immediate future American business would go into the "national doghouse" within a week—"and I mean the last stall in the doghouse, too."

Johnson said abolition of price controls with the expiration of OPA June 30—a move advocated by the National Association of Manufacturers — "would be suicidal." He said businessmen had not yet been conditioned for sudden decontrol and that "the worst thing that could happen to us would be for prices to spiral and for us to have a period of boom and bust."

Bradley Among Speakers

Veterans' Administrator Gen. Omar Bradley and Agriculture Secretary Clinton P. Anderson delivered luncheon addresses.

Bradley said more than seven billion dollars would be spent in the 1946-47 fiscal year for veterans benefits, an expenditure that "will boost inflationary pressures." He said between four million and five million jobs were needed for veterans in the next six months "if we are to avoid an unemployment problem of rising proportions."

Anderson said agriculture had become a 90-billion-dollar industry. He said most farmers were anxious to operate "without benefit of consumer subsidies, price controls or continuous price supports or income payments." Certain sibsidies and price controls, however, should be continued, Anderson said, but he did not enumerate them.

GIs Grin as Vienna Special Brings Wives and Children

Munich, Germany, April 30 (AP).—The elite Vienna Special rumbled along a roadbed lined with brass bands, grinning troops and generals tonight as it bore the first groups of United States servicemen's wives to their new homes in American occupation zones of Germany and Austria.

The 100 wives and their children left Bremerhaven port yesterday and they stepped into their husbands' arms at stops along the route.

At Augsburg, Mrs. R. H. McBride left the train to meet her husband, Maj. Gen. R. H. McBride, commander of the U. S. Ninth Division.

Smiling American soldiers walked beside the train, staring admiringly at the women and children, who laughed and joked with them.

In the bomb-shattered Munich station, blonde Nita Polasek, New York, was greeted by her husband, Pfc. Ulric J. Polasek, an orchestra, military police guards and hundreds of curious German civilians.

The largest group was headed for Vienna. The group had their first sight of the war destruction. In all the bombed cities, noses were pressed flat against windows.

CALLOUSES
To relieve painful callouses, burning or tenderness on bottom of feet and remove callouses—get these thin, soothing, cushioning pads.
Dr. Scholl's Zino-pads

Advertisement
Gas on Stomach
Relieved in 5 minutes or double your money back
When excess stomach acid causes painful, suffocating gas, sour stomach and heartburn, doctors usually prescribe the fastest-acting medicines known for symptomatic relief—medicines like those in Bell-ans Tablets. No laxative. Bell-ans brings comfort in a jiffy or double your money back on return of bottle to us. 25c at all druggists.

Back again is your old friend

Courvoisier Cognac
"The Brandy of Napoleon"
Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.
All Courvoisier Cognac bears this registered phrase

Once again you can enjoy Courvoisier Cognac. Fortunately, the German invaders did not confiscate Courvoisier's vast cellar stocks of cognac brandies that are the heart and soul of this famous liqueur cognac. They expected to be in control of Courvoisier forever, so they took only current bottling, and permitted normal distilling all during the war.

Facts your palate will verify

1. Courvoisier's flavor and aroma are *noticeably* unique.
2. Courvoisier's distinctive character *you will find pleasing.*
3. Courvoisier's quality is unchanging.

You are cordially invited to test Courvoisier and confirm the *above three statements.*

Courvoisier Cognac

F. C. G. Importers, Inc.
New York City
Sole Agents for U. S. A.

84 Proof

Postwar Letdown

By Agnes E. Meyer

Venereal Disease Again Rises

ORANGE, Tex., April 30.—One of the most tragic aspects of the postwar letdown is the collapse of the Nation-wide campaign to stamp out venereal disease. The combined efforts of the Army, Navy, United States Public Health officials and local authorities made such progress during the war that the possibility of stamping out this scourge of modern civilization was clearly demonstrated. When this cooperative attack on the problem was allowed to crumble, the VD rate began at once to rise all over the country. What happened to the program at the boomtown of Orange, Tex., is typical of what is going on in other war centers. It illustrates not only our lack of social consciousness but the power wielded by the despicable interests that thrive on organized prostitution.

Agnes E. Meyer

On the Sunday afternoon of my arrival in Orange, I felt as if I had been hurled into the old prewar atmosphere. Thousands of sailors were milling around the streets, girl on arm, and anyone who slept at the ancient Holland House had to do so despite two or three competing jukeboxes, crashing ninepins, rattling roller skates or the savage roar of a prize-fight crowd. Orange is still an active reconversion center. It is an advance naval base for the Sixteenth Fleet where ships come home to be inactivated, and a permanent berthing area is to be constructed. Some 35 ships are there now and 137 more are expected.

WHEN I was in Orange in 1943, the local clinic under the supervision of the United States Public Health Service, together with chief medical officers of the Navy and the shipyards, had the venereal disease situation well under control. The rate among the Navy personnel was at a minimum and the civilian population, both white and Negro, were given blood tests either voluntarily or by dint of persuasion. The houses of prostitution were eliminated and the victory girls or amateur prostitutes quickly traced, held for examination, and given immediate treatment if their blood tests showed infection. During the war the local police could be made to cooperate with such a program whether they wanted to or not. In some cities the local opposition was powerful, but not as powerful as the combined authority of the Federal war agencies and the pressure of public opinion.

As Orange is still a very active naval base, I was doubly curious to find out what had happened to the VD control program. At the local clinic I found instead of the United States Public Health Service doctors, a charming, conscientious but elderly, retired physician, Dr. H. H. Key, formerly employed by the Consolidated Shipyard in its safety program. The clinic is now under the jurisdiction of the State board of health and the Orange City-County Health Unit. It is supported by the shipyards, schools, the county and city officials and the National Tuberculosis Association seal drive. Dr. Key has one assistant on the VD program whose duty it is to apprehend the transient women who are now increasing the venereal disease rate.

WITH the cooperation of the Navy medical staff, this assistant tries to find the source of infection, but often the boy cannot even give the first name of the contact. There is no place to put these girls while they are being detained except the jail, from which they have to be released within 48 hours. As the local clinic is not equipped to take blood tests, they have to be sent out of town. With this complication, together with an inadequate staff and a constantly increasing number of prostitutes, Dr. Key's efforts are necessarily handicapped.

The VD cases among the sailors have gone up rapidly since the staff of the United States Public Health Service was dismissed three months ago. In January the Navy records showed three cases a week. They are now overaging 16 a week, with about the same number of men in port and about the same number of permanent Navy personnel ashore. The Navy is carrying on a very active educational program among the ships' crews, but they have no power to control the situation in the town. The houses of prostitution are flourishing and the taxicab traffic with call girls is in full swing. In short, the town is wide open. The only consolation Orange people can find is that all the nearby cities are in the same fix.

"The venereal rate is also on the increase among the white and Negro civilian population in the town," said Dr. Key, "but we cannot force people to take blood tests if they do not want to."

THE shipyard still continues its own blood tests under its own doctors and nurses. The program is voluntary, but most of the workers take it. The new duPont nylon plant also has a blood test and a night clinic for treatment. Dr. Key also told me that he was disappointed in the effects of the penicillin and the rapid-treatment programs upon the general public. Now that people realize they can be cured of venereal disease, their carelessness has increased. They come in and ask to be treated for syphilis with the same light-heartedness they would entertain toward a slight case of measles.

The people in the town said: "The problem is one of getting after the economic and political interests behind prostitution. It can never be properly clamped down until we get the wholehearted cooperation of every civic organization, the police department, and the churches." No such program has been attempted. This, unfortunately, is the usual story when a local community tries to fight its own venereal disease problem.

THE LOCAL hospital, which was built with Federal funds, has been turned over to the Orange City-County Health authorities. As it is too big and too costly for the budget of so small a city, the mayor told the Navy recently that if no Government help is forthcoming, the hospital would undoubtedly close. As the Navy needs hospital facilities badly not only for the men but for the 500 families who are here on shore duty, the Navy has recommended to Washington that they take over one complete wing and man the laboratory, the dispensary and the X-ray department and have the common use of the operating rooms.

But there are other important programs which used to be carried on by the Federal Government, such as milk inspection, sanitation, and mosquito control, which the local government cannot afford to do efficiently. In short, the whole health program for the Navy personnel is endangered because of the hasty withdrawal of Federal support.

It is all the more important, therefore, to continue Federal support for the excellent public school system at Orange, which has done more to stabilize that community during the impact of war than any other single factor. It was made possible by augmenting the local funds with contributions under the Lanham Act. The amendment to that act now before the Congress will provide enough money to carry the Orange schools and all the other school systems in crowded war areas that have benefited by these funds for another year. There are many communities all over the country like Orange that still have and will continue to have swollen populations because the warworkers have no place to go until housing is constructed on a Nation-wide scale.

NEITHER these local communities nor the States in which they are located can always take on the extra load of supporting schools that are meeting the needs of a war emergency. All the improvements that have been made in the war centers that might increase the taxable valuation of the school districts are owned by the Federal Government. Privately owned property has not as a rule been permitted to expand during the war. Orange, for example, has a Navy shipyard valued at many millions. If the city could tax this property now or if it is eventually turned over to private ownership, the local community could pay for its school system. As the city is still in a state of postwar transition not only because of the presence of former warworkers but because it may remain a busy naval base, it seems only just that the Federal Government should supplement the budgets of this and similar school systems.

There are in all throughout the country 339 such schools receiving Lanham Act assistance this year. Roughly 75 per cent, it is estimated by Mr. Edgar, who has been in touch with the Nation-wide situation, will probably need assistance next year. We must bear in mind that these schools involve the education, health and well-being of approximately three quarters of a million children. For the year 1945-46 the Federal expenditure for the Lanham Act schools will be 12 million dollars for maintenance and operation. This is a small sum when we consider that there is a daily attendance in these schools of 745,000 pupils.

As the mistake of allowing the hospitals, the clinics and the venereal disease program to deteriorate becomes apparent, it is to be hoped that Federal support of the school systems in our war centers will continue until the whole economic readjustment of these communities makes it possible for them to carry their augmented educational responsibilities.

'Protection' Failure

Ouray, Colo. (U.P.).—Native animals of the Rocky Mountain region, under "protection" of United States Forest Service workers, are better off when left alone, it was found through experiments near here.

Hay and other foods generally given domestic animals often causes the death of deer and wild Big Horn sheep. Forest rangers have decided to let the animals choose their own fare.

Cork Trees Give Shade

Redlands, Calif. (U.P.).—Year-old cork trees developed as a war project at the California State forestry nursery at Davis are being distributed free to farmers and city dwellers free to farmers and city dwellers in this vicinity.

Local plantings are not aimed at alleviating any future shortage of ortuguese or Spanish cork. The trees are prized for their beauty and the excellent shade they provide.

Off the Record

By Ed Reed

"Oh, yes, we're still on speaking terms—only yesterday I asked him for some money!"

Science Foundation

By Ernest Lindley

Federal Research Support Needed

DURING THE prolonged controversy over atomic energy legislation, a related project of great importance ceased to receive much public attention. That is the bill to create a National Science Foundation for the Federal support of scientific research.

LINDLEY

The need for such an institution has long existed, but it was strikingly illustrated during the war. There were, first, the remarkable accomplishments of the Office of Scientific Research and Development which, with a relatively small amount of money, harnessed for military purposes a large part of the scientific and medical research facilities of the Nation. Through the OSRD, many problems which had stumped the regular military research organizations were solved and many new devices developed. Many discoveries were made or refined in the medical field also.

The wartime experience, however, brought out the disconcerting fact—which many scientists and educators had known for years—that in basic science the United States had lagged behind a number of other countries. Applied science has been our forte. Much of the work on which our wartime scientific and technical achievements were based was done by European scientists.

BEFORE THE WAR, only about one seventh of our entire expenditure on scientific research of all types went for basic research. Of the large sums which American industry spent on research, only about one twentieth went into basic research. At the same time, research in the natural sciences is becoming more costly. Traditional support from private gifts and State appropriations cannot be expected to make up the deficit in basic research, much less keep pace with the need.

During the war also, the future of American science was impaired by the diversion into the armed services of so many young men who were or might have been scientists. This was a short-sighted mistake. But it was made, and it can be repaired only by special efforts to train an extra quota of scientists during the next few years. This means, among other things, providing scholarships and fellowships for scientific students and young scientists of exceptional promise, so that none shall be lost to our society because he lacks the money to complete his education.

These are some of the needs which the National Science Foundation is intended to meet. It would spend money on both basic and applied research, using existing facilities throughout the Nation. It would help to coordinate research both inside and outside the Government so that more concerted attacks can be made on various problems. It would have money for scientific fellowships and scholarships.

The President has asked 40 million dollars for the first year's work of the Foundation. Dr. Vannevar Bush, head of the OSRD, estimates that by the fifth year, the Foundation would need about 123 million dollars and that thereafter annual expenditures might remain at about that level.

PERHAPS IT IS a good thing that this project faded from the public view for a time. The principal bills originally introduced have been reconciled. The bill reported by the Senate Military Affairs Committee on April 9 bears the endorsement also of the subcommittee of the Senate Commerce Committee, under Senator Magnuson, which studied the problem jointly with the Military Affairs Subcommittee under Senator Kilgore.

The young scientists who tried to exclude the military from any voice in atomic energy control and research did not pay much attention to the National Science Foundation proposal. Although much of its work will have peacetime purposes, it is to have a division of national defense, with both civilian and military personnel. The over-all administrative structure would correspond to that originally proposed for atomic energy control and research in the May-Johnson bill. The controlling board of nine members would serve part time, thus permitting the appointment of outstanding men who might not want to leave their present jobs. There would be a full-time administrator and deputy administrator.

From the longer-range viewpoint, the creation of a National Science Foundation is one of the most important projects before the present Congress.

The Gallup Poll

Public Favors Plan to Have All Holidays on Mondays

Princeton, N. J., April 30.—No one can say what would have happened if "The Lost Weekend" had lasted another day, but generally speaking a majority of people in the country like the notion of making an occasional weekend longer.

The plan being advanced to do this would have all holidays fall on Mondays. It is an idea being put forward by the National Association of Monday Holidays, a group recently incorporated in New York State and responsible for the introduction into the New York State Legislature of a bill to move Decoration Day to the last Monday in May instead of having it celebrated on May 30, as is now the custom. The New York bill, association spokesmen say, is just a starter.

The question used by the Institute in having field reporters all over the United States test sentiment on the idea is this:

Would you approve or disapprove of having all holidays like Decoration Day, Washington's Birthday, but not Christmas, celebrated on Mondays, in order to have a longer weekend?

The replies:

Approve	52%
Disapprove	37
No opinion	11

In 1939, when the Institute ran a Nation-wide study on the same issue, sentiment was about evenly divided. Christmas was not excepted in the earlier poll.

The Monday Holidays Association emphasizes that the value of the plan is recognized in England, where for many years most holidays have been made to fall on Mondays.

Moreover, the newly incorporated group asserts that the convenience of Monday as a holiday was one of the factors taken into consideration when Labor Day was established on the first Monday in September.

Everything the association spokesmen have to say may make good sense to some people, but it doesn't convince the farmers. More of them oppose the idea than approve it.

People 50 years old or more show a greater degree of opposition to the scheme than those under 50, the poll also finds.

These facts are shown in the analysis of the vote below:

	Approve	Disapprove	No op.
By Occupations			
Professional			
Farmers	33%	47%	20%
and Business	55	39	6
White Collar	59	32	9
Manual			
Workers	56	33	11
By Ages			
21-29 Years	56%	35%	9%
30-49 Years	55	34	11
50 and Over	45	41	14

Mayor Gets 'Ticket'

Seminole, Okla. (U.P.).—Policeman Frosty Crawford proved that he has nerve. Recently he placed an ovrtime parking ticket on the car of Mayor J. C. Cravens, which was parked by a meter on a rainy day.

Crawford knew it was his boss' car. The Mayor said later he didn't think the meter patrolman would be out on a nasty day.

Walter Lippmann has returned from Europe, where he made a study of postwar conditions. His column will be resumed in The Post shortly.

Council Trends

By Sumner Welles

Smaller Powers Take The Lead

WE HAVE NOW had sufficient time to appraise the trends and currents within the Security Council. We can begin to estimate the contribution which each nation on the Council is making toward the establishment of that kind of a world order which can insure peace.

Of the Big Five, it was hardly to be expected that either France, or China, because of internal difficulties, and because of their desire to maintain some equilibrium, however precarious, between the Soviet Union and the western powers, could adopt a vigorous and forthright course.

Even by its most ardent supporters, the Soviet Union cannot be alleged to have done other than attempt to weaken the authority of the United Nations. Throughout the deliberations, the Soviet delegate has been compelled by the Kremlin to follow a line of overbearing intransigeance. Whenever the Soviet government feared that its views would not pervail, it sought to browbeat and to bully. It has undertaken to boycott sessions when activities which it wished to shroud in secrecy were to be discussed. It has threatened that if the Council failed to act as it wished, it would consider such failure a "most unfriendly act," and as likely to result in "most regrettable consequences."

Whatever exception may rightly be taken to the methods employed by the Soviet Union, its policy in the Security Council has, however, been as consistent as in all other aspects of its international relations. The Soviet Union has made it plain that, notwithstanding the concessions which it made at San Francisco, it is still pressing for a total veto within the Security Council and for a continuing expansion of Soviet powers.

The estimable gentlemen who have represented Great Britain and the United States upon the Council have not done much to enhance the Council's prestige during this formative period. The position of Great Britain has been consistently negative, and as consistently restrictive.

The policy of the United States has oscillated strangely between two extremes. In their reaction to Soviet contentions, the American delegates commenced by obeying the precept of the Epistle to the Corinthians:

"To hope all things, to believe all things, and to endure all things."

More recently they have distinguished themselves chiefly by querulous and sterile recrimination.

IT IS A striking fact that so far only the smaller powers have made any real contribution to the creation of those precedents and to the establishment of those principles which alone can transform the United Nations into a strong world order based on justice and international morality.

The delegate of Mexico, Dr. Castillo Najera, has repeatedly emphasized the fundamental objectives of the preamble to the Charter. The Netherlands delegate, Dr. Van Kleffens, has stuck to essential principles. The lucidity of mind with which he is gifted has enabled him to clarify the basic issues at moments when the lack of any rules of procedure has threatened to involve the Council's deliberations in a fog of technical debate.

But of all of the smaller powers represented on the Council, it is Australia which has made the most notable contribution.

At the conference at San Francisco it was the Australian Foreign Minister, Mr. Evatt, who led the fight for the recognition of the rights of the smaller powers.

I have recently referred in this column to the wisdom of the stand taken by Colonel Hodgson, the Australian delegate upon the Security Council, in the controversy concerning Iran.

It was he again, when the Spanish question was raised by Poland, who offered the only constructive and common-sense proposal. He insisted upon getting down to brass tacks. He justly said of the disputing groups of powers:

"One school says, 'Let us without investigation impose certain sanctions.' The other school says, 'We won't do anything because it is a matter of domestic jurisdiction.' " The Australian delegate demanded that the Council find out for itself what the true facts might be.

If the Security Council is to secure the support of world public opinion, it must not make decisions before it knows what the facts really are.

The Spanish problem involves issues which are of the most far-reaching significance. Article 2 of the Charter expressly forbids intervention in a matter which is of domestic jurisdiction. For this reason, the Soviet-Polish proposal for sanctions cannot be justified unless the situation within Spain is authoritatively proved to constitute a threat to world peace. How could the Council conceivably be justified in reaching a decision on these issues unless it had previously satisfied itself by its own impartial investigation of the real facts? It was only Colonel Hodgson, however, who insisted upon this self-evident truth.

IF PROOF WERE needed, the smaller powers on the Security Council have shown conclusively that their assistance is indispensable to the creation of any stable world organization. It is just as imperatively required in the present effort of the major powers to agree in Paris upon the bases of European reconstruction.

The Australian Foreign Minister said the other day:

"Just because three or four countries can't agree doesn't mean that agreement can't be reached when the views of other countries are heard."

Such an agreement would certainly be more likely to be found if representatives of the smaller powers of the quality of Dr. Evatt and his delegate, Colonel Hodgson, had a hand in its negotiation.

The President's Calling List . . .

By the Associated Press

President Truman yesterday received the following callers at the White House:

10:00 a. m.—Representative Richard Welch of California.

10:15 a. m.—Representative Albert J. Engel of Michigan.

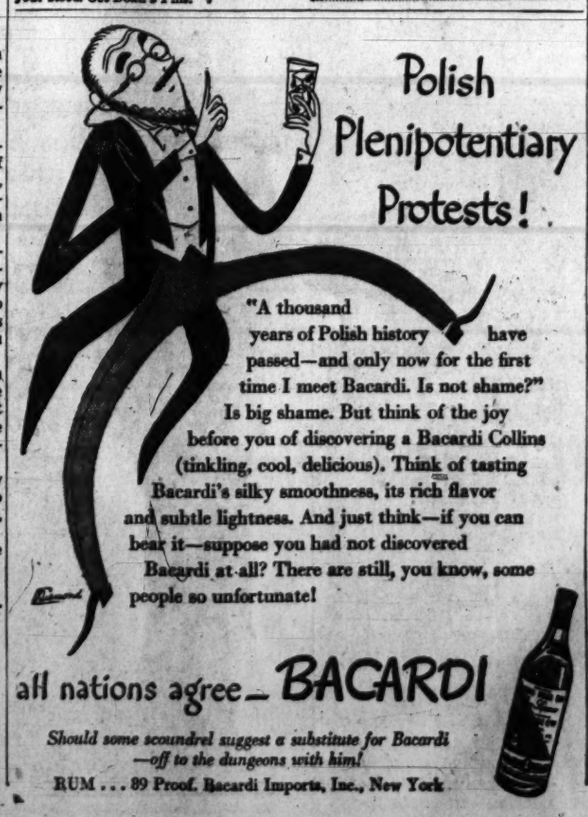
11:00 a. m.—Leon Dombrowski, Williamsville, N. Y., national commander of the Army and Navy Legion of Valor; former national commanders Frank Williams, Batavia, N. Y., and Fred Cochli of Washington; Federal Security Administrator Watson Miller.

11:30 a. m.—Herbert B. Maw, Senator Abe Murdock and Representative J. W. Robinson of Utah.

12:00 noon—For signing of Philippine trade and rehabilitation bills, Secretary of the Interior Krug; Philippine Resident Commissioner Carlos P. Romulo; Chairman Millard E. Tydings of Maryland of the Senate Territories Committee; Richard R. Ely, special assistant to the American High Commissioner to the Philippines, and James C. Penman, administrative consultant to the high commissioner.

NOW SHE SHOPS "CASH AND CARRY"
Without Painful Backache
Many sufferers relieve nagging backache quickly, once they discover that the real cause of their trouble may be tired kidneys.
The kidneys are Nature's chief way of taking the excess acids and waste out of the blood. They help most people pass about 3 pints a day.
When disorder of kidney function permits poisonous matter to remain in your blood, it may cause nagging backache, rheumatic pains, leg pains, loss of pep and energy, getting up nights, swelling, puffiness under the eyes, headaches and dizziness. Frequent or scanty passages with smarting and burning sometimes shows there is something wrong with your kidneys or bladder.
Don't wait! Ask your druggist for Doan's Pills, a stimulant diuretic, used successfully by millions for over 40 years. Doan's give happy relief and will help the 15 miles of kidney tubes flush out poisonous waste from your blood. Get Doan's Pills.

AIR Reservations
to CHICAGO
NEW YORK
LOS ANGELES
SAN FRANCISCO
MEXICO CITY
LONDON
PARIS
RIO
For tickets at regular rates to any city on any regular air route—
For the most convenient flights,
Call—
AMERICAN EXPRESS
Travel Service
1414 F Street N.W.
National 2822
TRAVEL BUREAU
Garfinckel's National 7733
American Express Travelers Cheques Protect Your Funds


Polish Plenipotentiary Protests!
"A thousand years of Polish history have passed—and only now for the first time I meet Bacardi. Is not shame?"
Is big shame. But think of the joy before you of discovering a Bacardi Collins (tinkling, cool, delicious). Think of tasting Bacardi's silky smoothness, its rich flavor and subtle lightness. And just think—if you can bear it—suppose you had not discovered Bacardi at all? There are still, you know, some people so unfortunate!
all nations agree—BACARDI
Should some scoundrel suggest a substitute for Bacardi—off to the dungeons with him!
RUM . . . 89 Proof. Bacardi Imports, Inc., New York

BELLOWS
PARTNERS CHOICE
WHISKEY—A BLEND
From the finest reserves in America, selected whiskies have been set aside expressly for Partners Choice. It is these prime whiskies which make Partners Choice a blend that is at once both light and full flavored.
Bellows & Company
IMPORTERS AND WINE MERCHANTS
ESTABLISHED 1830
New York · Chicago · Colorado Springs
4/5 Quart • 86.8 Proof
60% grain neutral spirits

"It's True!" say Good Judges of Good Whiskey
FLEISCHMANN'S
Established 1870
90 PROOF
PREFERRED
BLENDED WHISKEY
Blended and Bottled by THE FLEISCHMANN DISTILLING CORPORATION
Peekskill, New York
"Fleischmann's Preferred Has the Full, Ripe Richness of the World's Finest Brands!"
"Yes-sir-ree! Fleischmann's Preferred has the full, ripe richness of the world's finest, most limited brands! And that's reason enough to make Fleischmann's first choice over all other whiskies!"
HERE is news for men who are really good judges of good whiskey. Now at last, they can enjoy a whiskey that is as gloriously rich, creamy and delicious as the world's finest, most limited brands.
We set out several years ago to try and make such a whiskey. We spared no expense. We experimented. We drew from the world's choicest reserves. We selected from the finest grains, and backed them up with the world's most delicate skill.
The result is—Fleischmann's PREFERRED, blended whiskey, one of the world's most remarkable whiskies. Velvety! Creamy! Full! Delicious! Try Fleischmann's!
And it's 90 Proof, too!
BLENDED WHISKEY. 65% GRAIN NEUTRAL SPIRITS. 90 PROOF.
THE FLEISCHMANN DISTILLING CORPORATION, PEEKSKILL, NEW YORK.

38 Generals Are Reduced One Grade

By the Associated Press

Thirty-eight generals, including several wartime division commanders, were stepped down one grade yesterday in keeping with the Army's shrinking size.

At the same time the War Department reported that from a wartime peak of 1541 general officers, all but 660 have been reduced in rank, retired or on the way to the inactive list.

In the latest list of reductions were 16 major generals who become brigadier general. They included Charles W. Gerhardt, commander in Europe of the Twenty-ninth Infantry Division which originally was composed of Maryland, Virginia and District of Columbia National Guardsmen. Gerhardt is now a member of the joint military commission in Brazil.

Other major generals reduced to brigadiers include:

Roderick R. Allen, former commander of the First Armored Division.

Allison J. Barnett, wartime commander of the Ninety-fourth Infantry Division and now at Fort Bragg, N. C.

Holmes E. Dager, former commander of the Fifth Armored Division.

Robert W. Grow, commanding general of the Replacement Training Center, Fort Knox, Ky., who headed both the Third Armored Division and the Twenty-sixth Infantry Division in Europe.

Lewis A. Pick, Missouri River Division engineer, Omaha, Nebr., who saw wartime service in the India-Burma theater.

Generals reduced from brigadier to temporary colonels included William L. Lee, who commanded the Fifteenth Air Force in the Mediterranean.

Arabs Angry At Report On Palestine

Jerusalem, April 30. (U.P.).—An Arab spokesman said tonight that Arabs would regard the admission of 100,000 Jews to Palestine as recommended by the Anglo-American inquiry report as an invasion to be combatted in the same way that Great Britain prepared to battle German invaders in 1940.

Palestine Jews retorted that they were ready for any test.

Tempers were rising among Arabs and Jews alike but British authorities, with 100,000 troops ready to move to any part of the country in case of outbreaks, predicted there would be no serious uprising by either side as the result of the commission's report.

Auni Bey Abdul Hadi, a member of the Palestine Arab higher committee, disclosed that the powerful Arab League would meet at once to consider the report.

"Our reaction will not be words," he said. "Should Britain and the United States adopt the commission's recommendation, the Arabs will feel that the western democracies have failed to achieve justice and they will be bound to look for justice wherever they can find it.

"First we shall fall back on our own energies in Palestine and the whole Arab world. We shall not invoke diplomatic channels when diplomacy fails, but will resort to the national instinct of self defense to which every nation is entitled."

Abdul Hadi said he believed the commission was influenced in its decision mainly by President Truman's request to Prime Minister Clement R. Attlee that 100,000 Jews be admitted.

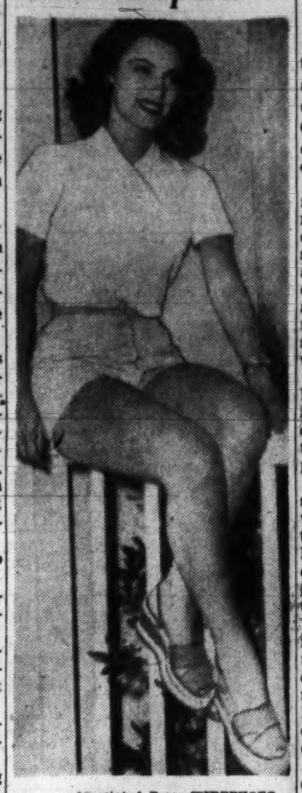
"It becomes obvious that the Palestine inquirers did not examine Palestine questions but only ways and means of materializing Truman's request," Abdul Hadi said.

'H. B. Smith' Signs Last Check

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

HELEN B. SMITH, special assistant to United States Treasurer William A. Julian, who has signed the "H. B. Smith" signature to all pay checks of the Presidents and Senators for the past eight years, retired yesterday after 52 years of Government service, when she reached the compulsory retirement age of 70. A Treasury regulation requires that the President's check be written by hand and the signer use two initials and the last name

When a Lark Strikes a Spark



Associated Press WIREPHOTO

LINDA CHRISTIAN, formerly of Mexico City, was modeling in a Hollywood fashion show as a lark, when a MGM talent scout, proving he didn't need eye-glasses, spotted her. Linda, once an assistant in a doctor's office, now has a movie contract

Clark Protests Soviet Feints At His Plane

Vienna, April 30 (AP).—Two Soviet fighter planes buzzed Gen. Mark W. Clark's personal plane today, making several swoops but not firing their guns, and Clark immediately lodged a third protest with the Russians.

The American commander in Austria was not aboard the plane, a Flying Fortress, at the time. Last week Clark protested the firing upon two C-47 transports by Russian fighters. Marshal Ivan S. Konev, Soviet commander in Austria, assured Clark that every step would be taken to prevent further attacks on United States planes over Austria.

Clark's plane was being flown from Vienna to Linz by Brig. Gen. Ralph A. Snavely, commander of the Air Division of American forces in Austria, when the Russians made their runs at the plane. The radioman aboard the Flying Fortress messaged details back to Vienna as the aircraft went on to Linz.

The radioed report said the Russians buzzed the plane three times.

The Russian fighters appeared as the plane was flying over St. Polten, 25 minutes after leaving an airport outside Vienna at 9:50 a. m.

Col. Howard Moore of Farmersburg, Ind., was copilot on the plane, which was on a mission for United States forses in Austria. Names of others aboard were not disclosed.

Deferment Denied To 7 District Men By Appeal Board

Appeals for deferment of seven District men have been turned down by the District Selective Service Appeal Board, the board announced yesterday.

At the same time, the board granted appeals from two other men, one of whom asked for noncombatant status, and approved deferment extensions for 13 men.

The men whose appeals were turned down by the board are: Joseph M. Roberto, Walter B. Gross, Frank C. Gravina, William J. Kirk, jr., Frederick William Tripp, Joseph D. Broderick, and Joseph L. Leach.

The two whose appeals were granted are: Norman L. Crabhill and James F. Moulton, jr.

In reviewing draft deferments that had expired the board approved extensions for: Marshall H. Jacobson, Luis Francisco Sanchez, Luis A. Rubio, Oliver W. Lehtinen, Jack Clifton Grigg, Charles Howell Clark, Perry W. Jones, Robert J. Mackey, jr., John D. Whitnack, Gilbert Stanley Lee, Joseph A. Kiessel, Irl Thomas Newton, jr., and Edwin T. Ragland.

Sales of United States cotton abroad, which reached a low level during the war, have been increasing steadily since late 1945.

Child Hospital Declared Vital To Community

Providing adequate facilities for the care of its sick children is an obligation of the Washington community, Dr. Joseph S. Wall, Chief of the Medical Staff of Children's Hospital, declared yesterday.

Speaking before a luncheon meeting of the Advance Gifts Committee of the New Building Fund campaign at the hospital, Dr. Wall said the community cannot get along without a special hospital for children. Youngsters, he explained are not small adults. Their illnesses and structures must have special study before they can be well cared for.

He recalled instances when other hospitals in Washington with critically sick children on their hands called upon Children's Hispital for the services of one of its resident physicians.

This coming October, Dr. Wall said, he will observe the "golden wedding" of his association with the hospital. He recalled how it has grown—from a hospital with one resident physician more than 50 years ago to the hospital of today with 20 resident physicians.

In addition to caring for Washington children, Children's Hospital now cares yearly for hundreds of children from surrounding communities, he said. He noted that Arlington has about six pediatricians, all of whom are on the staff of the hospital and five of whom are graduates of the hospital's education program.

Alexandria Signs Contract For GI Homes

Alexandria's first veterans' housing project moved a step nearer realization yesterday, when a contract for 150 demountable homes was signed by officials of the Alexandria Housing Authority and Federal Public Housing Authority.

Under terms of the contract, the homes are to be installed at Government expense by FPHA on land to be furnished by the city. The municipality will bear the cost of grading the sites, providing sewage and utilities and installing streets, sidewalks, curbs and gutters.

The site, for which a plot plan already has been prepared by the city engineering department, has been offered by the Richmond, Fredericksburg & Potomac Railroad on a dollar-a-year lease basis.

The Alexandria Housing Authority has been designted as agent for the city in the transaction and on completion of the project will operate the development on a nonprofit basis. The program has been tentatively set up for a two-year period.

Although actual construction costs will be borne by the Government, City Manager Carl Budwesky has estimated the project will cost the city about $50,000. The sum of $10,000 already has been approved for the local housing authority to offset administration costs and preparation of the site probably will cost an additional $40,000, according to the city manager's estimate.

Washington Health Survey to Be Reported

Preliminary result of the metropolitan health and hospital survey will be announced by Vice Admiral Ross T. McIntire at 8 p. m. today in the Department of Interior auditorium. The meeting is by invitation only and not open to the public.

Adding Insult

A deft shoplifter silently spirited away a six-column adding machine from the Silent Sales Co., 635 D st. nw., sometime between April 6 and yesterday, Lawrence Herman, a member of the organization, told police.

The infantry received more Medals of Honor, Distinguished Service Crosses, Silver Stars and Bronze Stars than any other branch of the Army.

Ex-Hat Check Girl Sues for $523,139

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

MRS. IRIS GARDNER, 51, former hat check girl, alleging she gave up her "most frugiferous years" in the companionship of Charles W. Wrigley, 73, gray-haired advertising executive and brother of the late chewing gum magnate, testified in a Chicago court yesterday that she had been paid $1000 a month to accompany Wrigley to business and social functions. Charging breach of contract, she seeks $523,139 as the unpaid balance on a verbal contract, which, she said, provided for payments for the remainder of her life, that they started in October, 1937, but ended in May, 1943. Mrs. Gardner described the "business functions" and explained "by drinking and dancing and dining with his clients they would sign contracts"

Holdup Victims Called to View 5 Suspects

District victims of gun-point robberies have been invited to attend a public police line-up at 8 p. m. today as authorities seek to link five suspects with recent crimes here.

The five, all Negroes, are being held on investigation charges.

Three were arrested in New York on information obtained from two others arrested here in connection with the attempted robbery of a 76-year-old rooming house owner last Friday night.

Included among the invited witnesses will be those in the grocery store slaying of John Paul Knight, slain in a Safeway Grocery robbery two weeks ago Saturday night. Cab drivers, streetcar and bus operators, store clerks and others victimized have been invited by Inspector Robert J. Barrett to view the suspects tonight.

The rooming house owner, Jacob H. Hopkins, 16 D st. se., fired at the two men who attempted to rob him in his home, but both men fled. Later a police check found two wounded men in an Alexandria, Va., hospital. Police said they have recovered sufficiently to appear tonight.

Stalingrad 'Hero' Keeps Men Waiting At Baltimore Port

Baltimore, April 29 (AP).—Seventeen stevedores and a foreman stood around for hours tonight to unload a "hero" of Stalingrad and his companion.

The "hero" is Boston, a chestnut Russian cavalry horse who was on duty during his country's severest hour of trial, and his companion is Fact, a brown English-blooded stallion.

Both are personal gifts from Generalissimo Stalin to W. Averill Harriman, former Ambassador to the USSR, and his daughter, Miss Kathleen Harriman.

Early Truce In Chinese War Believed Near

Nanking, April 30 (AP).—A truce in China's fratricidal struggle over Manchuria was foreseen "within a few days" by a source close to General Marshall with arrival today of the five-star general for resumption of negotiations which got nowhere in Chungking.

The shift from the wartime capital to Nanking, capital of a rebuilding China, seemed to have cleared away the fog of gloom that hung over Chungking only Monday.

Instead of talk of indefinite delays in arriving at a truce formula, there were predictions now that the government and the Communists would soon get together.

Army to Take Action On Negro Problems

New York, April 29 (AP).—Secretary of War Robert P. Patterson said today the recommendations of a survey board which investigated Negro problems in the Army would be put "into operation" and would result in "a better and more efficient Army."

Patterson, who spoke at a luncheon, said, "I think this development in the Army will be evidenced in the daily affairs of the Nation. It seems to me it can be likened as a movement toward a more perfect democracy."

The MARYLAND'S CHESAPEAKE BAY FERRY SYSTEM

EFFECTIVE SCHEDULE
Daily and Sunday, Eastern Standard Time

Leave Sandy Point	Leave Matapeake
7:25 A.M.	7:25 A.M.
8:30 "	8:00 "
9:00 "	9:00 "
10:00 "	10:00 "
11:00 "	11:00 "
12:00 Noon	12:00 Noon
1:00 P.M.	1:00 P.M.
2:00 "	2:00 "
3:00 "	3:00 "
4:00 "	4:00 "
5:00 "	5:00 "
6:00 "	6:00 "
7:00 "	7:00 "
8:00 "	8:00 "

For Further Information Write
STATE ROADS COMMISSION
CHESAPEAKE BAY FERRY SYSTEM
100 E. Lexington St., Balto.
LExington 0510

POST WANT ADS PAY

FROM THE CUISINE & IVES PRINT
American Express Train

For Real 100 Proof Enjoyment...

The Southern Comfort Old Fashioned De Luxe

Easy to make, smart to serve, delightful to drink: the Southern Comfort Old Fashioned *De Luxe!* Learn for yourself why thousands are saying "Southern Comfort Old Fashioneds are marvelous!"

SOUTHERN COMFORT OLD FASHIONED DELUXE

Jigger Southern Comfort, dash bitters, two cubes ice, dash of syphon. Garnish with cherry, twist of lemon peel, slice of orange. No sugar.

There's Only One
SOUTHERN COMFORT
America's Most Versatile Drink

It's Important to You—

THIS COAL STRIKE!

SOME 400,000 coal miners have been on strike for a month. As a result, hundreds of thousands of workers in other industries are being forced into idleness; and the nation faces its most serious crisis since the end of the war.

What you think and do about the coal strike is important. It is important to you and your family and to every one of us in this country.

Coal is the most basic of all industries. Without it steel cannot be manufactured . . .

Without steel, automobiles, washing machines, refrigerators, homes, vacuum cleaners and many other essential things people have wanted for so long cannot be made . . .

Already, steel and automobile companies are closing down . . .

Railroad service is being curtailed . . .

Electric light and gas plants are reducing their output . . .

If coal mining is longer delayed the coal famine will affect your corner grocer.

Such material effects as these of a prolonged coal strike you can readily see.

But there is more at stake in the coal strike than the continuing supply of these things. There is a challenge to our very way of life.

THE OFFICIALS of the miners' union have refused to bargain collectively with the mine operators. They have based their refusal on a demand that the operators must first agree in principle to an excise tax to be levied on every ton of coal mined.

This tax, a royalty to be exacted from your pocket, would give the union—a private organization—the right to tax the American people and do what it pleases with the money.

The fund established by this royalty tax would go into the union's treasury, as a so-called "health and welfare fund." It would be administered entirely by the union.

The union officials also have refused to bargain collectively unless the mine operators agree in principle that all mine supervisors, engineers, and foremen be compelled to join the rank-and-file union organization. This would make the union's control over the coal mines total and absolute.

The union officials also have refused to bargain collectively unless the mine operators agree to give to a union safety committee the right to close the mines at will.

THE IMPLICATIONS of these general demands are far reaching. They would affect all business, large and small, in the nation.

If these principles were accepted it would mean that management would cease to function without the consent and approval of a union overlord.

It would wreck the American competitive enterprise system.

What you think about these demands is important. Obviously the answer must eventually be supplied through constructive legislation. Your action could help speed this answer.

NATIONAL COAL ASSOCIATION

JOHN D. BATTLE, *Executive Secretary* Washington, D. C.

BOTTLED IN BOND
OLD FITZGERALD
THE BOUQUET BOURBON
OLD FASHIONED
but still in style
100 Proof . . . Kentucky Straight Bourbon Whiskey
Stitzel-Weller Distillery, Inc. . . Shively, Kentucky

SHOPPERS! GUIDE TO LIQUOR VALUES

LEED'S BEVERAGE CO.

4201 Wisconsin Ave., N. W.

FEATURED AT

"COCKTAIL HOUR"

Creme de Menthe

$1.79 FIFTH

White or Green

60 PROOF

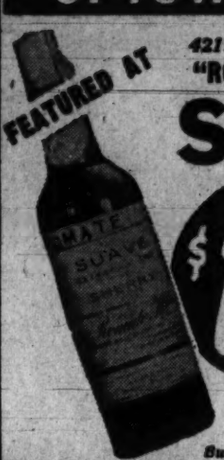
SPECIAL!

Ceiling Price $3.10

Buy Best at the Sign of the GOLD CREST

UPTOWN LIQUORS

4213 Connecticut Ave., N. W.



FEATURED AT

"ROMATE" IMPORTED SPANISH

SHERRY

SPECIAL $1.19 FIFTH

Choice of Oloro'so (Golden Medium Sweet) or "Fino" (Extra Pale Dry)

Ceiling Price $2.79

Buy Best at the Sign of the GOLD CREST

LIVINGSTON WINE & LIQUOR STORE

5516 Connecticut Ave., N.W.

FEATURED AT

TODAY ONLY!

"HIRAM WALKER'S"

CanadianClub

$5.10 FIFTH

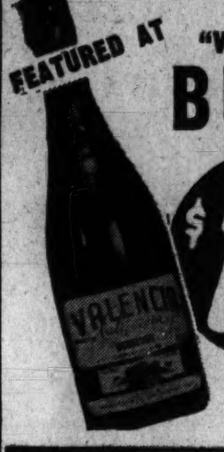
100% BLENDED CANADIAN WHISKEY

90.4 PROOF

Buy Best at the Sign of the GOLD CREST

STANDARD LIQUOR CO.

3213 M Street, N. W.



FEATURED AT

"Valencia" California Sparkling

BURGUNDY

SPECIAL $1.69 FIFTH

12% by Volume

$19 Case

Buy Best at the Sign of the OLD CREST

MAYFLOWER WINE & LIQUOR STORE

1100 Connecticut Ave., N.W.

FEATURED AT

FAMOUS "ALMADEN" CALIFORNIA

CHAMPAGNE

$4.99 FIFTH

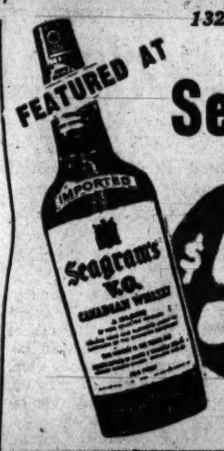
Or Sparkling Burgundy Or Pink Champagne

Preferred by Connoisseurs! California's finest . . . a Frank Schoonmaker Selection

Buy Best at the Sign of the GOLD CREST

WOODRIDGE VETERAN LIQUOR STORE

1327 Rhode Island Ave., N. E.



FEATURED AT

TODAY ONLY!

Seagram's V.O.

$5.01 FIFTH

6-Year-Old Canadian Whiskey

90.4 PROOF

Buy Best at the Sign of the GOLD CREST

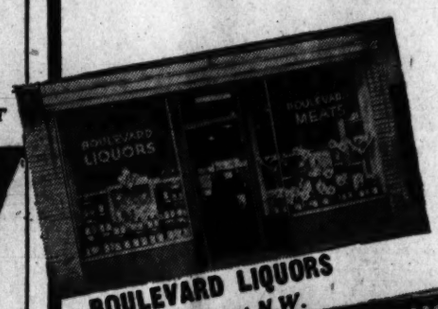
18 GOLD CREST FEATURES & SPECIALS

Now We're 18!

QUALITY VALUE

GOLD CREST BEVERAGE STORES

2 More Leading Washington Liquor Dealers Go on the GOLD CREST Standard!



BOULEVARD LIQUORS
2106 E Street N.W.

CAPITOL PARK LIQUORS & WINES
731 North Capitol Street

Gold Crest welcomes two new members of our family, giving us even more complete coverage of Washington, and giving you even more complete selections of the best in available beverages. Visit your nearest Gold Crest dealer today. See for yourself what we mean by the Gold Crest standard of quality, variety, courtesy and value. You're welcome!

CITY-WIDE

There's a Gold Crest Store Near You

WE HAVE AND SELL WHAT WE ADVERTISE! WE RESERVE THE RIGHT TO LIMIT QUANTITIES

MID-CITY LIQUOR STORE

1216 13th Street, N. W.

FEATURED AT

TODAY ONLY!

"HAVILAND" BLENDED

WHISKEY

SPECIAL $3.68 FIFTH

20% Straight Whiskey 4 & 5 Years Old. 80% Neutral Spirits

86 PROOF

Ceiling Price $3.69

Buy Best at the Sign of the GOLD CREST

APOLLO WINE & LIQUOR CO.

Corner 7th & H Streets, N. E.

FEATURED AT

"COCKTAIL HOUR"

SLOE GIN

SPECIAL $1.99 FIFTH

Produced from Natural Sloe Berries. Makes Wonderful Rickeys, Fizzes, etc.

60 PROOF

Buy Best at the Sign of the GOLD CREST

BOULEVARD LIQUORS

2106 E Street, N. W.

FEATURED AT

WEDNESDAY ONLY!

Golden Wedding

SPECIAL $1.00 ½ PINT

A BLEND OF STRAIGHT WHISKIES

5 Years or More Old.

90 PROOF

Buy Best at the Sign of the GOLD CREST

CAPITAL PARK LIQUORS & WINES

731 North Capital Street

FEATURED AT

"SOUTHERN HOST"

LIQUEUR

SPECIAL $4.95 FIFTH

100 PROOF

Like the warmth & sunshine of the South. The all-purpose drink, delicious straight or in highballs.

Buy Best at the Sign of the GOLD CREST

MINNESOTA LIQUOR STORE

2237 Minnesota Ave., S. E.

FEATURED AT

"ORIOLE" PENNSYLVANIA RYE

WHISKEY

SPECIAL $3.19 FIFTH

100 PROOF

Distiller from Rye Mash by Sherwood Distilling Co.

Buy Best at the Sign of the GOLD CREST

BROOKS LIQUOR STORE

300 Kennedy Street, N. W.

FEATURED AT

Limited Quantity! Hard-to-Find

FOUR ROSES

$2.58 PINT

A Blend of Straight Whiskies

Product of Frankfort Distilleries

90 PROOF

Buy Best at the Sign of the GOLD CREST

COLONY LIQUOR STORE

4901 Georgia Ave., N. W.
Cor. Georgia Ave. & Emerson St. N.W.

FEATURED AT

Week-End Special! "Havana Club"

Puerto Rican RUM

SPECIAL $1.99 FIFTH

IMPORTED

Gold or White.

86 PROOF

Buy Best at the Sign of the GOLD CREST

GLOBE LIQUOR STORE

620 7th Street, S. W.

FEATURED AT

"RIBEIRO & IRMAO"

Selected Imported Portuguese

BRANDY

SPECIAL $2.49 FIFTH

5 YEARS OLD

Made & Bottled in Oporto, Portugal.

84 PROOF

Buy Best at the Sign of the GOLD CREST

JOE CAPLAN'S PENNANT LIQUORS

Corner 7th St., & Fla Ave., N. W.

FEATURED AT

"DON Q" IMPORTED

Puerto Rican RUM

SPECIAL $1.99 FIFTH

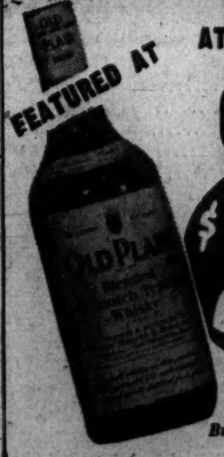
Light-Bodied, Smooth & Mellow

86 PROOF

Buy Best at the Sign of the GOLD CREST

CLIFTON LIQUOR STORE

2502 14th Street, N. W.



FEATURED AT

ATTENTION SCOTCH DRINKERS!

"HIRAM WALKER'S"

OLD PLAID

$3.70 FIFTH

Scotch-Type Whiskey

65% Grain Neutral Spirits

86 PROOF

Buy Best at the Sign of the GOLD CREST

FORT DAVIS LIQUOR CO.

3847 Alabama Ave., S. E.

FEATURED AT

"BISQUIT DUBOUCHE" FRENCH

COGNAC

SPECIAL $5.99 FIFTH

From the Cognac Region of France.

IMPORTED

84 PROOF

Buy Best at the Sign of the GOLD CREST

HAMILTON BEVERAGES

2140 N Street, N. W.

FEATURED AT

"CORNDALE"

Corn WHISKEY

SPECIAL $2.79 FIFTH

100 PROOF

Ceiling Price $3.31

Buy Best at the Sign of the GOLD CREST

This Morning

—With Shirley Povich

That maneuver by Robert Murphy, fairy godfather of the American Baseball Players' Guild, to haul Clark Griffith up before the National Labor Relations Board on charges of intimidating and coercing his players against unionization is a transparent bit of publicity seeking.

POVICH

Griffith, by speech or actions, hasn't done anything yet to justify any such charges but Murphy is seizing on the flimsiest kind of excuse to cite the 76-year-old owner of the Nats before the NLRB. He is trying to make out a case against Griffith on the strength of the Washington owner's defense of baseball's reserve clause.

Murphy, who is a smart cookie and not to be underrated, knows that he can call attention to his union movement by such tactics as filing a complaint against Griffith, at a time when his organization efforts were in somewhat of a slump for lack of evidence that he had gained any converts among the players.

Aside from the spouting of Murphy, who is claiming he has "interested" many players on several big league clubs including big-name stars, the whole union movement is nebulous. He says he has players on the Washington team interested but refuses to name them on the excuse that it would not be cricket to involve them at this time.

Thus Murphy is avoiding a showdown at a time when it apparently would expose his union movement as an empty gesture. Under the guise of protecting union-minded ballplayers from the retaliation of club owners who are not union-minded, he can maintain the pose of being their benefactor, and continue quite smug about it.

What Murphy does have on his side is a thorough knowledge of how to make the most of his position. As a former examiner in the National Labor Relations Board, he knows all the ropes including procedure and how far he can go in putting up a front. He can give the club owners considerable nuisance opposition.

Griffith yesterday made the charge that if he can be hauled up before the NLRB on any such charges as Murphy has compounded against him, then the NLRB regulations are all too one-sided, and, furthermore, are ridiculous.

"If they sustain Murphy and construe that I have intimidated or coerced anybody, then what has happened to our principle of free speech that we fought all our wars to protect?" declared the white-haired Washington owner.

"Murphy and his outfit have been attacking and trying to destroy baseball and fomenting discontent among our players all season, and now when I try to defend our game he claims I have violated the law," snorted Griffith. "If anybody has violated anything, it's Murphy, and I'm sure the NLRB will understand that."

Griffith knows he is in no great jeopardy despite the high-sounding phraseology of Murphy's "intimidation and coercing" charges to which he adds something about interfering with "the players' rights to exercise their privilege of organization."

The worst that could happen to the Nats' owner would be a mild reprimand from the NLRB and an order to post a bulletin advising his players they had a right to organize, which Griffith already acknowledges. Otherwise there is no penalty, and before the NLRB takes any action it must consider whether Murphy's charges are worth investigating and, if a hearing is held later, they could still be dismissed on grounds of insufficient evidence that Griffith has violated anything.

All that Griffith has done so far, no matter how Murphy construes it or how the NLRB may look at it, is to point out that baseball couldn't survive under any such system as Murphy's union is demanding, specifically the right of players to choose their own clubs.

"If the union won that right for the players," says Griffith, "it would defeat its own purpose because there would be no baseball for the ballplayers to play. The owners, who have invested millions in the game, would have no protection of the talent they have built up, and the day a union succeeds in getting the players to jump from one team to another, organized baseball will have to go out of business."

Feller Pitches 1-0 No-Hitter Against Yanks

Dobson Beats Tigers, 4 to 0, For Red Sox

Boston, April 30 (AP). — With Righthander Joe Dobson turning in his third straight win with a three-hitter, the Boston Red Sox today opened their western competition by shutting out the world championship Detroit Tigers, 4-0, before an 18,877 paid crowd.

While vying with Hal Newhouser, the Boston flinger got timely hitting from his teammates, including an eighth inning homer by Bobby Doerr. Each pitcher had nine strikeouts while issuing three bases on balls but Newhouser presented the Sockers with their first run with a wild pitch.

After being greeted with a single by Leadoff Eddie Lake, Dobson did not give the Tigers another hit until he had two out in the ninth. Hank Greenberg slashed a double off the left field fence but, after Dick Wakefield beat out an infield roller, Dobson ended the game by forcing Pat Mullin to ground out.

Rudy York was the first Boston scorer. He walked in the second inning, was advanced to third on Dom Dimaggio's two-bagger to rightcenter and romped home on Newhouser's wild heave.

After Leon Culberson singled in the third inning, Newhouser passed Ted Williams and both countered on a York double to rightcenter.

The Doerr Homer, his second of the season and the club's tenth, went high into the right field screen on Newhouser's first pitch in the eighth.

Detroit	AB	H	O	A	Boston	AB	H	O	A
Lake,ss	4	1	2	4	O'berson,rf	4	1	1	0
Mayo,2b	4	0	1	0	Peaky,ss	4	0	1	3
McCosky,cf	4	0	1	0	Williams,lf	3	0	4	0
Gr'berg,1b	4	1	5	0	Doerr,2b	4	1	0	0
W'field,lf	3	1	2	0	York,1b	3	1	6	1
Mullin,rf	4	0	1	1	DiMaggio,cf	4	3	3	0
Higgins,3b	3	0	1	0	P'grini,3b	4	0	2	1
Richards,c	1	0	11	1	Wagner,c	2	1	9	0
N'houser,p	2	0	0	1	Dobson,p	3	1	1	1
Totals	29	3	24	7	Totals	31	8	27	5

Detroit	000 000 000—0
Boston	012 000 01x—4

Runs—Culberson, Williams, Doerr, York. Error—Higgins. Runs batted in—York (2), Doerr. Two-base hits—Greenberg, York, DiMaggio. Home run—Doerr. Sacrifice—Newhouser. Left on bases—Detroit, 6; Boston, 6. Base on balls—Newhouser, 3; Dobson, 3. Strikeouts—Newhouser, 9; Dobson, 9. Wild pitch—Newhouser. Umpires—Pasarella, Wefer, Summers, Grieve. Time—1:55. Attendance—18,877.

York's Dazzling Speed (?) Means a Run for Boston

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

WILD PITCH HELPS—What proved to be the winning run in yesterday's Boston-Detroit game is shown being scored here by Red Sox First Baseman Rudy York, who lumbered home in the second inn ing on Hal Newhouser's wild pitch. Newhouser is covering the plate as York successfully hits the dirt

Hayes Homer In 9th Wins For Indians

New York, April 30 (INS).—Bob Feller roared to the peak of his unforgettable baseball career today when he pitched a no-hit game against the mauling New York Yankees and beat them, 1 to 0.

For the superb young Cleveland Indian pitcher, who served as a gunner on the U.S.S. Alabama during the war, it was his second no-hitter. He achieved a similar masterpiece against the Chicago White Sox on the opening day of the 1940 season. Curiously, it was a Cleveland pitcher, Ray Caldwell, who last threw a no-hitter into the teeth of the Yankees—and that was back on September 19, 1919.

Feller's feat today was achieved in the face of one of the heaviest hitting teams in modern baseball history. His slim but adequate margin of victory was presented to him by his catcher Frank Hayes, who belted a long home run into the lower left field stands in the Cleveland half of the ninth inning.

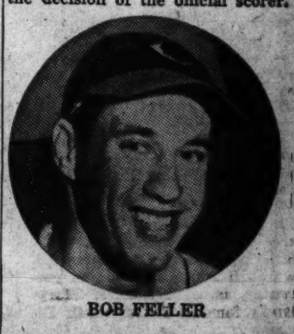
Bevens Also in Form

The crowd of 37,144 at Yankee Stadium today forgot all allegiance to the home club, or to the fine pitching job by Yankee Pitcher Floyd Bevens, to give a thundering ovation to Feller through the last three innings of a performance of such utter virtuosity that it will live forever in their minds.

Feller's epic job was in danger of collapsing several times during the game. Though he struck out 11 Yanks, he walked five and twice his infield failed him by making schoolboy muffs.

The most nerve-wracking of these was the error committed in the ninth by Les Fleming, Feller's first baseman. Fleming stuck ten thumbs in the path of Snuffy Stirnweiss' bunt at the start of the Yanks' last turn at bat and the fleet Yankee easily gained first base.

Most of the eyes in the stadium turned toward the pressbox to learn the decision of the official scorer.


BOB FELLER

Milton Gross, New York Post baseball writer, ruled that the play was an error, and when the verdict was announced over the loud speaker system the place went wild.

Stirnweiss Goes to Third

Stirnweiss reached second on Tom Henrich's sacrifice. This brought up the ever-dangerous Joe Di Maggio. Manager Lou Boudreau and Catcher Hayes held a little confab on the pitcher's mound, and, ignoring the shouts of thousands to "walk 'em" decided to pitch to Di Mag.

Master pitcher and master hitter faced each other for a breath-taking number of minutes. The count rose to 3 and 2 and then Feller made Di Mag roll out to Boudreau, while the great stadium shook with cheers.

Stirnweiss ran to third on the putout, only Yankee to reach that outpost during the afternoon. And there he stayed while Feller climaxed his great day by forcing Charley Keller to rool out to Ray Mack. The Cleveland second sacked almost caused an epidemic of heart attacks by playing the grounder uncertainly.

The moment the putout was made the entire Cleveland team catapulted out of its dugout and joined the players thumping Feller on the back. Hundreds of fans vaulted over the retaining walls and tried to get at the pitcher. One snatched off Feller's cap. The Indians formed a protective escort and convoyed Feller to the safety of the shower room.

Fans Etten Three Times

In the course of his dazzling afternoon, Bob struck out Nick Etten, heavy hitting ank first baseman, three times. He got his competent rival Bevens three times also. Other victims of his streaking fast ball and boomerang curves were Dickey, Rizzuto, Gordon, Keller and Stirnweiss, no mean performers with a mace in their hands.

Only two Yanks were able to lift Feller's stuff out of the infield, and both were easy flies.

This was Feller's answer to recent reports—born of his loss of his two previous league games—that he had lost his stuff. Asked about this before today's game, Bob grinned and said "too bad. I showed promise, too."

Today he was never faster, and his curve ball, if it had been able to get past Hayes, seemed capable of returning to him without touching earth.

Cleveland	AB	R	H	O	A	New York	AB	R	H	O	A
Case,lf	4	2	1	0		Rizzuto,ss	3	0	0	3	5
Lemon,cf	4	1	1	0		Stirnweiss,2b	3	0	1	5	3
Edwards,rf	3	0	0	0		Henrich,rf	1	0	0	2	0
Fleming,1b	3	1	0	9		DiMaggio,cf	4	0	1	1	0
Keltner,3b	3	1	0	0		Keller,lf	4	0	1	1	0
B'dreau,ss	3	0	0	4		Etten,1b	3	0	0	3	1
Hayes,c	4	2	1	2		Gordon,2b	3	0	0	2	3
Mack,2b	3	1	0	4		Dickey,c	3	0	0	2	0
Feller,p	4	0	0	0		Bevens,p	3	0	0	0	2
Totals	28	7	2	7	11	Totals	25	0	2	7	19

Cleveland	000 000 001—1
New York	000 000 000—0

Runs—Hayes. Errors—Rizzuto, Bevens, Fleming. Runs batted in—Hayes. Home run—Hayes. Stolen bases—Case, Henrich. Sacrifices—Boudreau, Keltner, Stirnweiss, Edwards, Henrich. Double plays—Gordon to Rizzuto to Etten; Stirnweiss to Rizzuto to Etten; Dickey to Rizzuto. Left on bases—Cleveland, 9; New York, 5. Base on balls—Bevens, 5; Feller, 5. Strikeouts—Bevens, 6; Feller, 11. Umpires—Rommel, Berry, and Jonas. Time—2:14. Attendance—37,144.

Western High Wins, 5-3, Over Anacostia Nine

Western's Red Raiders continued winning in interhigh baseball yesterday, defeating Anacostia, 5-3, at Anacostia to remain at the top of the series heap with three victories and no losses. Meanwhile, the rest of the league underwent a general shuffle, with the six-way tie for second place reduced to two teams.

Wilson turned the heat on Eastern's no-hit expert, Paul Schaefer, and downed the Ramblers, 9-2, at Eastern and Mel Farr stole home in the sixth to give Central a 3-2 edge over Tech at Central. The Green Tigers and Vikings thereby took over joint ownership of the second slot. In the other series encounter, Roosevelt upset Coolidge, 7-5, and moved into a tie for fourth with the Colts, Tech, Anacostia and Eastern.

Western Scores

The heavy-hitting Western nine ran up against unexpectedly tough opposition from the plucky Anacostia club, which outhit the Raiders, 9-7. However, the Raiders bunched their blows to come from behind and win. Western opened scoring in the first with two runs on singles by Norm Wacker and Jack Castro, an outfield fly by Nick Channaka and a double by Bob McMillan.

The Indians got all their tallies in the first on a triple by Max Pheasant, singles by Scotty Silvers and Will Umholtz, a fielder's choice and a passed ball by Western's Ted Strain. The Raiders tied it in the third on McMillan's homer to left, and then went on to win the game in the fifth on walks to Wacker and Castro, a long fly by Chanaka, and a single by Don Moreland.

Western	201	020	0—5
Anacostia	300	000	0—3

Negri and Strain; Smithson and Higgins.

Rippey Wins Derby Trial Mile by a Neck

Louisville, Ky., April 30 (AP).—Handsome, hard-hitting Rippey moved in on the glamour boys of Saturday's Kentucky Derby by splashing his way today to a smashing neck decision in that old jinx for Derby horses—the one mile Derby trail.

In a drive all the way up the stretch of Churchill Downs, the mud-running speedster who was bought for $12,000 by New Orleans oil man William Helis two years ago, outgamed the highly-touted Spy Song in the final jumps, to take a commanding spot among the top Derby dandies.

While Rippey's stock went up, and the market dropped on Spy Song and several other Derby hopes in today's trip through the slop, the field for Saturday's $100,000 Run for the Roses lost its first "name" horse of the week when Mist O' Gold was definitely declared out. The candidate from the barn of Mrs. Vera S. Bragg, Noroton, Conn., society woman, came down with a 104 fever last night and Trainer Big Jim Healy officially withdrew him.

Of all those in today's field of 10, Spy Song's reputation probably suffered more than any other because he was up there at the head end until four jumps from home, then appeared to sulk and duck when Rippey looked him in the eye and asked him the big question.

Hope of Automobile-Body Builder Charlie Fisher to end a Derby "drought" that has lasted 17 years since he sent his first horse to Col. Matt Winn's big show, Spy Song, has been third only to the fancy favorites, Lord Boswell and Knockdown, in all future books.

Otherwise, none of the others either got too hot or too cold for the Derby doings in today's race.

Four lengths back of Rippey, who was given a brilliant ride by Ferril Zufelt, came With Pleasure, owned by Oscar Breault, Chicago baking executive. He was fading at the finish after running right behind the top two all the way.

The Texan, Robert J. Kleberg, jr.'s Assault, who won the Wood Memorial 10 days ago, finished fourth, closing ground only slowly. Back of him, in order, were Al Ernst's Alamond, Robert Bruce Livie's Marine Victory, who didn't strt to run until the final three eighths; Warren Wright's ponysized In Earnest, who never untracked; J. Graham Brown's Double Slam, Robert S. McLaughlin's Canadian contender, Wee Admiral, who faded in the final quarter, and Hal Price Headley's Menever.

Of these, all but Double Slam and Menever are just about definite Derby starters, although Trainer Ben Jones was none too pleased with In Earnest's amble and will hold a huddle with Owner Wright about whether the little loper gets his ticket Saturday.

A's Run Wild ToBeat Browns By 12-8 Count

Philadelphia, April 30 (AP).—The Philadelphia Athletics took advantage of five bases on balls by St. Louis Browns pitchers to score four runs in the first inning and added eight more tallies today to defeat the Browns, 12 to 8, in the first of a three-game series.

Russ Christopher did not allow the visitors a hit in the first four innings but was driven out of the box in the sixth when St. Louis scored five runs.

The Browns also chased Lum Harris with three in the eighth.

Sam Chapman hit his third home run of the year in the third inning. The A's picked up their final taallies off Steve Sundra.

St. Louis	AB	H	O	A	Philadelphia	AB	H	O	A
B'ardino,2b	5	1	2	2	Valo,lf	4	1	2	0
Grace,rf	5	0	3	0	Peck,rf	4	2	3	0
Stephens,ss	5	0	0	2	Wallaess,ss	4	1	2	1
McQuillen,lf	0	0	1	0	Chapman,cf	4	1	2	0
Zarilla,lf	3	2	0	0	McQuinn,1b	4	3	7	0
Ch'man,3b	1	0	0	0	Rosar,c	3	1	5	6
*Lucadello	3	2	1	1	Hall,2b	4	2	2	6
Brad'ley,cf	1	0	1	0	Kell,3b	4	0	2	3
Judnich,cf	3	2	1	0	O'Connor,p	2	0	1	0
Stevens,1b	4	1	7	0	Harris,p	1	1	0	0
Mancuso,c	1	0	4	0	Besse,p	0	0	0	0
Sears,c	1	1	1	0					
Shirley,p	0	0	0	0	Totals	34	10	27	12
LaMaschia,p	1	0	0	0					
Kinder,p	0	0	0	0					
†Schultz	2	1	0	0					
Sundra,p	0	0	0	1					
‡Finney	0	0	0	0					
§Dilfinger	1	0	0	0					
H'worth,p	0	0	0	0					
Totals	36	11	24	7					

*Batted for Christman in 5th.
†Batted for Kinder in 6th.
‡Batted for Sundra in 8th.
§Batted for Finney in 8th.

St. Louis	000 005 030— 8
Philadelphia	402 201 30x—12

Runs—Berardino, Zarilla (2), Lucadello, Judnich, Stevens, Sear, Schultz, Valo (2), Peck (2), Wallaess, Chapman (2), McQuinn (3), Rosar, Hall. Errors—Grace, Berardino, Zarilla. Runs batted in—McQuinn, Rosar, Hall (4), Kell, Chapman (2), Peck, Wallaess (Hall scored on Berardino's error), Lucadello, Sears, Berardino, Zarilla (2), Judnich, Stevens (2). Two-base hits—McQuinn, Peck, Zarilla, Stevens. Home run—Chapman. Stolen base—Peck. Sacrifice—Peck, Hall, Harris. Double plays—Kell to Hall to McQuinn; Wallaess to Hall to McQuinn. Left on bases—St. Louis, 4; Philadelphia, 7. Base on balls—Shirley, 4; Lamaschia, 1; Christopher, 2; Harris, 1; Hollingsworth, 1. Strikeouts—Christopher, 4; Lamaschia, 1; Kinder, 2; Besse, 1; Hollingsworth, 1. Hits—Shirley, 0 in 1-3 (one out in 1st), Lamaschia, 5 in 2 3-3 (none out in 3d), Kinder, 0 in 2; Sundra, 5 in 2; Christopher, 6 in 5 2-3; Harris, 5 in 1 2-3; Besse, in 1 2-3; Hollingsworth, 0 in 1. Passed ball—Mancuso. Winning pitcher—Christopher. Losing pitcher—Shirley. Umpires—McGowan, Rue and Passarella. Time—2:19. Attendance—5192.

Yanks Release Buddy Hassett

New York, April 30 (AP).—Buddy Hassett, first baseman on the New York Yankees' championship team of 1942, was given hi sunconditional release by the club today. Hassett, returning to the Yanks this spring after three years of service, rejoined the club in time to make the training junket to Panama.

Blair	001	030	0—4
Fairfax	100	001	0—3

Marlow and Masredenan; Redd, Burrows and Thompson, Bradford.

Scarborough Pitches, Bats Nats to 3-2 Victory

NATS, from Page 1

that one back promptly, though it was somewhat tainted.

Binks dumped a bunt in front of the plate and romped all the way to second when Catcher Ed Fernandez threw the ball wild past first base. The Nats had a rough time getting Binks home what with Lopat striking out both Spence and Pridy, but Vernon unloaded a productive double to left.

In the last six and two-third innings, the only man to reach base against Scarborough was Appling who walked in the eighth . . . Scarborough now joins Roger Wolff as the only Washington pitchers who have gone a nine-inning route . . . Robertson started a double play that got Scarborough out of trouble in the second, and Scarborough started one for himself in the fourth . . . But the hero of that fourth inning was Bingo Binks who drifted into deep left-center for Taft Wright's long drive with none out and one on and held the ball despite an ungraceful backward somersault . . . The Nats will see some more left-handed pitching today from Thornton Lee who will be facing the equally left-handed Mickey Haefner.

Chicago	AB.	R.	H.	O.	A.	E.
Tucker, cf	4	0	0	3	0	0
Kollorar, 2b	4	0	1	3	3	0
Wright, rf	4	0	0	1	0	0
Appling, ss	3	1	2	2	1	0
Jones, 1b	3	1	1	7	0	0
Hodgin, lf	3	0	1	1	0	0
Lodigiani, 3b	4	0	3	2	0	0
Fernandes, c	4	0	1	5	2	1
Lopat, p	3	0	0	0	5	0
*Mosse	1	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	33	2	9	24	11	1

*Batted for Lopat in ninth.

WASHINGTON.	AB.	R.	H.	O.	A.	E.
Robertson, 3b	4	0	0	0	2	0
Lewis, rf	4	0	1	4	0	0
Binks, lf	4	1	1	7	0	1
Spence, cf	3	0	1	0	0	0
Priddy, 2b	4	0	0	2	5	0
Vernon, 1b	4	1	2	10	3	0
Travis, ss	3	0	1	1	1	0
Evans, c	2	1	1	0	3	0
Scarborough, p	3	0	1	1	3	0
Totals	30	3	8	27	14	1

Chicago	000 011 000—2
WASHINGTON	000 011 10x—3

Runs batted in—Lodigiani (2), Scarborough, Vernon, Lewis, Two-base hits—Lewis, Vernon. Sacrifices—Hodgin, Scarborough. Double plays—Robertson to Priddy to Vernon, Scarborough to Travis to Vernon. Left on bases—Chicago, 7; Washington, 6. Base on balls—Lopat, 2; Scarborough, 2. Strikeouts—Lopat, 4. Wild pitch—Lopat. Umpires—Berry, Hubbard and Pipgras. Time—1:58. Attendance—4823.

'Hooray' for Ray

Philadelphia	AB	H	O	A	Pittsburgh	AB	H	O	A
Newsome,ss	3	0	6	0	G'friddo,rf	5	2	2	0
W'tek,cf-lf	4	0	0	0	Russell,lf	3	0	2	0
Ennis,lf	3	1	0	0	Colman,1b	4	1	7	3
DiMaggio,cf	1	0	0	0	Kiner,cf	2	0	4	0
McC'ick,1b	4	1	8	1	Gustine,2b	4	1	4	2
Northey,rf	3	1	1	0	Elliott,3b	4	2	0	1
Tabor,3b	3	0	1	0	Salkeld,c	3	0	2	0
R'ardson,2b	3	1	3	2	†Zak	0	0	0	0
*Wasdell	1	0	0	0	Cannell,c	1	0	2	1
Hemsley,c	3	0	6	1	Cox,ss	3	1	5	1
T.Hughes,p	3	1	0	2	Gables,p	1	0	0	0
Karl,p	0	0	0	1	‡Barrett	1	0	0	0
					Hallett,p	1	0	0	0
Totals	31	5	24	11	Totals	32	7	27	7

*Batted for Richardson in 9th.
†Ran for Salkeld in 7th.
‡Batted for Gables in 7th.

Philadelphia	000 000 100—1
Pittsburgh	000 000 12x—4

Runs—Colman, McCormack, Kiner, Gustine, Zak. Errors—Newsome, T. Hughes, Colman. Runs batted in—Northey, Glomfriddo, Elliott. Stolen base—Newsome. Sacrifice—Gables. Double plays—Colman to Cox; Cox to Gustine to Colman. Left on bases—Philadelphia, 6; Pittsburgh, 9. Base on balls—Gables, 2; T. Hughes, 3; Karl, 1; Hallett, 1. Strikeouts—T. Hughes, 2; Gables, 2; Hallett, 1. Hits—Gables, 4 in 7; Hallett, 1 in 2; T. Hughes, 7 in 7; Karl, 0 in 1. Winning pitcher—Hallett. Losing pitcher—T. Hughes.

Varied Mat Styles Feature Tonight's Show at Turner's

George (K. O.) Koverly, the Hollywood (Calif.) Italian, and Dave Levin, the Brooklyn "Butcher Boy" and former wrestling champion, will headline tonight's show at Turner's Arena. They will clash locally for the first time in a one-hour time limit brawl that promises to bring out one of the largest crowds of the indoor season.

Levin, a scientific master of catch-as-catch-cam grappling, will pit his knowledge of the game against the brute punching power of the California behemoth, who sometimes is referred to locally as a one-man rio squad.

Levin, back in stride in the hope of regaining the mat title, came into his own last Wednesday when he whipped Bobby Bruns of Chicago, another erstwhile titleholder, in 37 minutes. The Brooklyn wrestler flashed much of his old time form as he upset the handsome Chicagoan.

The semiwindup finds Natie Brown, Washington's reformed pugilist, tackling Tom Mahoney of Philadelphia, late of the Army. Brown wants the Levin-Koverly winner, especially the latter with whom he wrestled thrice here this season.

Lynchburg Beaten By Cavalier Netters

Charlottesville, Va., April 30 (AP). The University of Virginia tennis team blanked Lynchburg College's netmen here today, 7 to 0, taking all matches in straight sets. One singles and one doubles matches were amitted from the usual slate.

SINGLES—Burrows (V) defeated Kelly, 6—1, 6—1; Rhodes (V) defeated Berry, 6—3, 6—1; Gilliland (V) defeated Thornhill, 6—1, 6—1; Berkley (V) defeated Hughes, 6—0, 6—0; Allen (V) defeated Turner, 6—3, 6—2.

DOUBLES—Burrows and Gilliland (V) defeated Kelly and Berry, 6—3, 6—3; Berkley and Loving (V) defeated Hughes and Turner, 6—0, 6—1.

W. and M. Turns Back Camp Peary, 4-2

Williamsburg, Va., April 30 (AP). Les Hooker raced home on Sam Lucas' ninth-inning single to give William and Mary a 4-3 win over the Camp Peary baseball team here.

Hooker's second-inning triple set up the Tribe's first score, Hooker coming home in Ike Isaac's well-placed single. Lane Phillips, William and Mary matcher, singled to drive in another run, but Peary knotted the score and the game seesawed until Lucas' ninth-inning blow.

Camp Peary	002	001	000—3
W. and M.	021	000	001—4

McPherson, Fauth and Oswald, Slider; Gill and Phillips.

Giddens Hurls 1-Hitter As Bladensburg Wins

Bladensburg High nine registered its second triumph in its first year of diamond action yesterday, nosing out Charlotte Hall Military Academy, 2-1, on the winners' field. Andy Giddens hurled a one-hitter for the winners and John Torbestad drove home the winning run in the sixth.

C. H. M. A.	000	001	0—1
Bladensburg	000	002	x—2

Hall, Mattingly and Downs; Giddens and Sheridan.

Laurel Wins, 5-3

Behind a two-hit mound job by Newell Alcorn the Laurel High baseball team yesterday stopped Arundel, 5-3, at Millersville, Md.

Error Helps Bucs Win, 4-1

Pittsburgh, April 30 (AP).—Tommy Hughes made a wild throw of Frankie Gustine's bunt with two men on in the eighth inning today, giving the Pittsburgh Pirates enough runs to break a 1-1 tie and move them on to a 4-to-1 victory over the Phils before 4970 fans.

Gustine laid down a bunt with Frank Colman on second and Ralph Kiner on first and Hughes pegged the ball far over Jim Tabor's head, with both Colman and Kiner scoring. Bob Elliott then cracked out a double to bring Gustine across with the third run of the inning.

Buffalo	AB	H	O	A	Syracuse	AB	H	O	A
Hamrick,ss	3	0	2	4	R'ington,2b	4	1	0	3
Wertz,cf	4	0	3	0	Sipek,rf	4	1	4	0
Boland,rf	3	0	1	0	Sauer,lf	4	2	1	0
McHale,1b	3	0	10	1	Mele,rf	2	0	3	0
W'zorek,lf	3	0	2	0	Kress,1b	3	1	7	1
Bero,3b	3	0	1	1	Rubeling,3b	3	0	1	1
Markland,2b	3	0	4	3	Wahl,ss	4	0	3	1
T'check,c	2	0	1	2	Just,c	4	1	6	0
H'iman,p	2	0	0	1	Harrist,p	2	0	2	0
*Lerchen	1	0	0	0					
Totals	27	0	24	14	Totals	30	5	27	7

*Batted for Houtteman in 9th.

Buffalo	000 000 000—0
Syracuse	001 013 00x—5

Runs—Sauer, Niele, Rubeling, Wahl, Just. Errors—McHale, Hamrick. Runs batted in—Sipek, Harrington, Wahl (2), Just. Two-base hit—Sipek. Sacrifices—Harrist, Kress. Left on bases—Buffalo, 2; Syracuse, 6. Base on balls—Harrist, 2; Houtteman, 3. Strikeouts—Harrist, 3; Houtteman, 1. Hit by pitcher—By Houtteman (Mele). Umpires—Fellerski, Canarsfian and Zilber. Time—1:25. Attendance—2084.

Error Helps Bucs Win, 4-1

Pittsburgh, April 30 (AP).—Tommy Hughes made a wild throw of Frankie Gustine's bunt with two men on in the eighth inning today, giving the Pittsburgh Pirates enough runs to break a 1-1 tie and move them on to a 4-to-1 victory over the Phils before 4970 fans.

Gustine laid down a bunt with Frank Colman on second and Ralph Kiner on first and Hughes pegged the ball far over Jim Tabor's head, with both Colman and Kiner scoring. Bob Elliott then cracked out a double to bring Gustine across with the third run of the inning.

Philadelphia	AB	H	O	A	Pittsburgh	AB	H	O	A
Newsome,ss	3	0	6	0	G'friddo,rf	5	2	2	0
W'tek,cf-lf	4	0	0	0	Russell,lf	3	0	2	0
Ennis,lf	3	1	0	0	Colman,1b	4	1	7	3
DiMaggio,cf	1	0	0	0	Kiner,cf	2	0	4	0
McC'ick,1b	4	1	8	1	Gustine,2b	4	1	4	2
Northey,rf	3	1	1	0	Elliott,3b	4	2	0	1
Tabor,3b	3	0	1	0	Salkeld,c	3	0	2	0
R'ardson,2b	3	1	3	2	†Zak	0	0	0	0
*Wasdell	1	0	0	0	Cannell,c	1	0	2	1
Hemsley,c	3	0	6	1	Cox,ss	3	1	5	1
T.Hughes,p	3	1	0	2	Gables,p	1	0	0	0
Karl,p	0	0	0	1	‡Barrett	1	0	0	0
					Hallett,p	1	0	0	0
Totals	31	5	24	11	Totals	32	7	27	7

*Batted for Richardson in 9th.
†Ran for Salkeld in 7th.
‡Batted for Gables in 7th.

Philadelphia	000 000 100—1
Pittsburgh	000 000 12x—4

Runs—Colman, McCormack, Kiner, Gustine, Zak. Errors—Newsome, T. Hughes, Colman. Runs batted in—Northey, Glomfriddo, Elliott. Stolen base—Newsome. Sacrifice—Gables. Double plays—Colman to Cox; Cox to Gustine to Colman. Left on bases—Philadelphia, 6; Pittsburgh, 9. Base on balls—Gables, 2; T. Hughes, 3; Karl, 1; Hallett, 1. Strikeouts—T. Hughes, 2; Gables, 2; Hallett, 1. Hits—Gables, 4 in 7; Hallett, 1 in 2; T. Hughes, 7 in 7; Karl, 0 in 1. Winning pitcher—Hallett. Losing pitcher—T. Hughes.

W&M Netters Win Again

Kings Point, N. Y., April 30 (AP). William and Mary's undefeated net squad, whose victims already included Army and Navy, shut out the United States Merchant Marine Academy tennis team, 9 to 0, today, sweeping all matches except one in straight sets.

Rosevelt Wins

The Rough Riders, denied victory in their other two series efforts, piled up an early lead and coasted to victory against the favored Coolidge aggregation. Roosevelt took the lead in the first with a run on Jesse Houston's triple and Lou Limber's single. The Colts bounced back with two runs in their half on a single by Stan King with the bases loaded.

Roosevelt	104	020	0—7
Coolidge	200	101	1—5

Woodfield and Limber; Witsel, Hughes and King.

Vikings Bunch Hits

The weak-hitting Vikings accumulated their largest hit total of the series, five, bunching three of htem plus some daring base running in a 3-run sixth inning to win. Tech had scored one in the fourth on a single by George Geiser, a sacrifice and a base hit by Ed Clark, and had made it 2-0 in the sixth on another hit by Geiser, a sacrifice, an error and a double steal, which saw Geiser scoring.

Tech	000	101	0—2
Central	000	003	x—3

Jones and Niedeker; Goff and Lovaria, McDaniels.

Wilson Prevails

The Green Tigers squeezed all their hits and runs into the first two innings while the highly regarded Schaefer was on the mound for Eastern. They got two runs in the first on a single by Butch O'Harg, a walk to Dick Janigan, a single by Gene Taylor, and an error by Eastern's Sal DeGiorgi. The Ramblers tied the

Gold Cup Race Draws Crowd To Warrenton Saturday

Warrenton, Va., April 30 (AP).—More than 40,000 are expected to come out of this land of the rolling hills Saturday for the twenty-second running of the Virginia Gold Cup classic.

This will be the first time the Virginia derby has been held since 1942. After that year, it was cancelled because of wartime restrictions.

Mrs. A. S. Carhart's Sir Romeo will be around to defend the title it won in that last running, limited to the Gold Cup race and the local landowner's race.

In addition to Sir Romeo, seven other entries are expected to be at the post for the start. Among them is Holdforth, owned by Mrs. J. M. Sturgeon, III, of Bluffton, S. C.

The Gold Cup race will be the third on a four-race program that includes the landowner's race, a mile on the flat; the Fauquier Plate, 1⅛ miles over hurdles, and the Fox Hunters' Steeplechase, four miles over the timber course.

The Gold Cup is also a steeplechase of four miles over timber. The running will be on the Broadview Course, laid out by William Dupont on property now owned by Martin Vogel, jr., formerly of Washington.

The complete entry list:

THE LANDOWNER'S RACE (one mile on the flat)—Red Fox, owned by Newman Bennett, Culpeper; Landett, Ernest Payne, Warrenton; Art Novac, Arthur Arundel, Warrenton; Brutch, Walter C. Latham, Keyes; China Toy, Raymond Manhattan, Warrenton, and Raphemah, Miss Virginia Elizabeth Hughes, Warrenton.

THE FAUQUIER PLATE (1⅛ miles over hurdles)—British Knight, David P. Cammack; Picture Card, Mrs. Richard P. Kirkpatrick, Middleburg; Redbeak, John C. Montague; Robinson, Bennett Roberts, and Pharaht, Mrs. D. W. Lee Middlebury.

THE VIRGINIA GOLD CUP (four miles over timber)—Noble Count, Col. F. R. Kirkpatrick, Middleburg; Sir Romeo, Mrs. A. S. Carhart, Warrenton; Housman, C. M. Greer, jr., Upperville; Peterskl, E. Q. McVitty, Long Island, N. Y.; Mr. Smith II, George Toomey, Rockville, Md.; On the Rocks, Mrs. R. F. Kirkpatrick, Middleburg; Hold Forth, Mrs. J. M. Sturgeon 2d, Bluffton, S. C., and Watch Well, T. Beatty Brown, Upperville.

THE FOX HUNTERS STEEPLECHASE (four miles over timber)—Inky, U. S. Randle, Warrenton; Catalan's Lad, Samuel B. Fry; On the Rocks, Mrs. R. F. Kirkpatrick, Middleburg; Good Hunter, John E. Hughes, Middleburg; Never Worry, Thomas Stokes, Radnor, and Noble Count, Col. F. M. Warburg, Middleburg.

SeaSnack Wins Pimlico 'Cap By 4 Lengths

RACES from Page 1

brought A. W. Messersmith's Tap Lightly home at a $5.20 mutuel.

Today's steeplechase was a big improvement over yesterday. Seasoned timbertoppers competed and M. A. Cushman's Rouge Dragon proved the best of the lot, winning by eight lengths. Glen Riddle Farm's Soldier Song was second and the Brookmeade Stable's Delhi Dan was third in the field of 10. Jockey W. Leonard rode Rouge Dragon, a $7.70 shot and clocked for the 2 miles in 3:51. Two horses lost riders, but both horses and jockeys escaped injury.

Walter Haight got back and I had him.

BETWEEN RACES . . . If he goes in the $7500 added Janney Handicap on Friday, Calumet Farm's Armed will carry 132 pounds . . . Brookfield at 122, Ellis at 121 and Detection at 120 are the other highweights . . . Steeplechase Jockey Willie Ball, who suffered a broken leg yesterday, is a veteran of Maryland's famous Twenty-ninth Division . . . The Virginia Gold Cup race will be staged at Warrenton, Va., Saturday . . . Four events on the card: mile on the flat; one and a half miles over hurdles; Fox Hunter's Steeplechase four miles and the feature at four miles over timber . . . Show starts at 3 p. m. . . . Louis Sobol, 3-year-old owned by John Bosley, dropped dead during a workout this morning . . . Mrs. Walter Jeffords will start Natchez, second to Hampden in the Chesapeake, in the Preakness . . . The colt was not named for the Derby . . . The Maryland Breeders Association will hold its yearling show May 9 on the clubhouse lawn . . . Trainer J. B. Hatfield purchased the 3-year-old Lovat from Walter M. Jeffords for an undisclosed sum . . . The colt will race in the colors of G. A. Lawson.

'Carlessness' Costs Trainer License

Pimlico, Md., April 30.—Anthony Francis, trainer of Goldie's Sugar and other horses, had his license suspended for one year today by order of the Maryland Racing Commission. Francis as accused of "carelessly" permitting a drug to be administered to Goldie's Sugar winner of the first race on the April 4 program at Bowie. The action was taken under Rule No. 146. Samples of the saliva of the horse showed positive, according to the commission.

All horses trained by Francis were temporarily suspended until a new trainer, acceptable to the commission, is appointed.

Navy Loses Star Hitter as Buchnell Invades Today

Annapolis, April 30 (AP).—Navy's top hitter and first string Shortstop, Jay McKie, will be benched tomorrow for the Bucknell game and probably for some time to come because of a leg injury, Coach Max Bishop said today.

"This is goin to hurt us," he said, "just when we about found ourselves as a ball club."

Navy has dropped only one collegiate tusle in seven starts to date, but Coach Bishop has been dissatisfied with the ball playing until his charges shut out the University of Virginia, 6-0, last Wednesday and defeated Princeton Saturday.

E. J. Eisenman will replace Captain McKie at shortstop tomorrow, Bishop said, adding that Bob Baysinger would be the starting pitcher.

Meanwhile, lacrosse Coach Dinty More, whose stickers trounced Duke 7-3 yesterday, has another engagegment tomorrow, with Syracuse University, and his team will round out this week's activities with a Saturday tilt against Cornell.

Started in 1908

Kibler Takes Over Eastern Shore Reins

Chestertown, April 30 (AP).—A real veteran of baseball will be at the helm of the Eastern Shore League when the circuit opens its 1946 season on May 9.

J. Thomas (Tom) Kibler, loop president, made his debut in professional baseball in 1908. And the game has been uppermost in his mind ever since, with the exception of two periods during which he was serving his country in World Wars I and II.

Kibler returns to organized ball after a long absence, although his connection with the game—except for the war periods—has been uninterrupted.

Played on Coast

In 1908, he signed as playing-manager of Chillicothe in the Ohio State League. He subsequently played in the Pacific Coast League, the Texas League and the International League before the first World War ended his playing career.

The spring of 1917 found him in the first officers' training camp at Fort Myer, Va. Kibler was twice wounded, once gassed and decorated many times during the first war.

He became athletic director at Washington College in 1912—devoting his time between playing seasons to this post. When the war was over, he decided to give the position his entire time, and he stayed there until World War II. He went back into the Army in 1942 and was released late last year as a lieutenant colonel.

Son Killed

During most of that service, he was executive officer at Camp Pickett, Va.

World War II brought tragedy to Kibler—costing him the life of his only son, Lieut. John T. Kibler, jr., a fighter pilot who was shot down in Europe late in 1944.

Kibler resolved after his son's death to devote the remainder of his life to helping young men get ahead.

He's doing that now as dean and athletic director at Washington College, and—because he believes intensely in baseball and its wholesome effect on the Nation's youth—as president of the Eastern Shore League.

NLB Probes Guild Charges Against Nats

Baltimore, April 30 (AP).—American Baseball Guild charges of unfair labor practices against the American League Washington Nationals were under investigation today by the National Labor Relations Board, Ross M. Madden, director of the agency's fifth region, said.

Madden added the probe was intended to "find out the facts" behind the guild's action, announced yesterday in Boston by Director Robert Murphy. The move marked the first effort to unionize professional baseball players of any club.

Madden said he was uncertain when the probe would begin, or how long it would last. He added that its progress would not be disclosed until the board was ready to make its decision.

"If there has been a violation and we have the jurisdiction, we will try to settle the case," he explained.

"If we can't, it will go to a hearing. If the case has no merit, we will try to get the union to withdraw the charges, and if they don't we will dismiss the case."

PIMLICO SELECTIONS
1—Goldie Bull, Dark Pass, Mist O'Mara.
2—Tennessee Maid, Rosemeadie, No Quota.
3—No selections.
4—Hawkwood Arms, War Flight, Geisha.
5—Par Plus, The Shaker, Cedar Brand.
6—TWOSY, Tedious Miss, Frances.
7—London Boy, Grand Flash, Bur Mark.
8—Bully Gusher, Sangine, John Hunnicutt.
—Louisville Times (AP).

Bill Bennings

AT PIMLICO
1—Irenic, War Glance, Movable Type.
2—Don't Delay, Tennessee Maid, Mesa.
3—Little Sammie, Fieldfare, Orgullous.
4—Pop Well, Lovat, Jenkins.
5—Tedious Miss, Reliloc, Birdiewell.
6—TWOSY, Gaga, Cherry Pop.
7—Foreigner, Sorrowful, Grand Flash.
8—Ole's Gal, Sangine, John Hunnicutt.

Churchill Downs

1—⅝; $1800; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Valdina Jane	104	Chief Knocker	109	Miss Silver	104	Sar Tan	109	M. Lokise	107
Boom On	109	Watch Chilla	114	Three Percent	114	Sir Jimmy	109	Bowsprit	109
On Scene	117	Triple Bolo	112	Judy Dund	107	Garter	104	Brizy Martin	107

2—⅝; $1800; 3-year-olds; claiming.

Tetramore	108	Ho Toy	110
Gad Vizen	108	Jittery Jack	110
Leon	110	Mosaza	100
Intriguing	100	Cat Like	111

3—⅝; $1800; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Oldenwood	115	Bolo Miss	103
Red Spirit	121	Try Flying	118
Rotate	113	Mosaza	102
Timocracy	106	Milcob	113

4—⅞; $1800; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Lady Allen	108	Migration	116
Macbeath	117	Chez-Kaid	114
Dal Yit	115	Sister Fox	107
Geraldine F.	110	Chief Bud	116
Peace Again	114	Private Howie	116
Penny Brigade	107		

5—1 1/16; $2200; 4-year-olds up; allowances.

Syrian Boy	112	Burgoolette	107
Empty Plate	110	Sandslinger	116
Mighty Lucky	113	Devilsand	112
On-Tetra	110	Sergeant Bill	112
Tony Lee	110	Tutelo	107
Dark Heather	105	Uncle Otho	116
Young Buddy	112		

6—1 1/16; $10,000; 2-year-olds; stakes.

†Miss Neal	119	Cayuse	114
†Jeannie Pie	119	†Dainty Red	119
Blue Grass	114	War Fan	114
†Blank Dismay	119	Miss Maud	119
Kinkaz	119	My Margie	114
Flash Field	119	Little Slings	119
Lookout Junior	122		

†J. G. Ellis entry.
†William Yeoman entry.

7—1 1/16; $2000; 4-year-olds up; allowances.

Winter Rules	117	Wise Pelisno	112
Icaco	106	So Proudly	102
Dream Pire	110	Vienna Waltz	108
Drolics	113		

8—1 1/16; $1800; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Camp's Baby	111	Ever Playful	109
Wonder Wish	107	Bobby	112
Stop Hazyns	108	Don	114
Malemute	112	Nancy's Baby	107
Little Monarch	107		

CHURCHILL DOWNS SELECTIONS
1—Chief Knocker, Three Percent, On Board.
2—TETRAMORE, Jittery Jack.
3—Timocracy, Rotate.
4—Sister Fox, Private Howie, Macbeath.
5—Empty Plate, Burgoolette.
6—Yeoeman entry, War Fan Bell.
7—So Proudly, Winter Rules, Wise Pelisno.
8—Nancys Baby, Camp's Baby, Malemute.
—Louisville Times (AP).

I See by the Papers

By Bill Ruble

Official Pimlico Race Charts

TUESDAY, APRIL 30, 1946—BY WALTER HAIGHT.
WEATHER CLOUDY, TRACK GOOD.

FIRST RACE—One and one-eighth miles. Purse, $2500. For 4-year-olds and up; claiming. Start good. Off at 2:16⅓. Winner, Janet Rae Stables' b. m. (5) by Plaret—So Rare. Value to winner, $1650. Time, 1:58⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
RARE FLARES	(Moro)	112	4	2	2½	2½	1hd	1hd	1nk	$6.25
LUCKY CHANGE	(Dilio)	114	2	11	6½	4½	1hd	2½	2¼	9.10
BIG JACK	(Covalli)	112	7	9	6½	7½	4½	4½	3hd	2.75
CAFFEINE	(Marracco)	117	3	7	11	9½	5½	3hd	4hd	25.80
ROUGH AMOS	(Root)	117	9	4	3hd	2hd	2½	5½	5¼	2.85
RIVERBANK	(Claggett)	117	1	1	9½	10½	9¼	6½	6¾	7.45
INFINITE GIRL	(Austin)	112	10	10	7½	5½	6½	7½	7¾	34.00
LA CACICA	(Ferguson)	107	11	5	4¾	6hd	10½	9½	8½	66.95
WILLIWIN	(Lang)	108½	6	2	1½	1½	6nk	8½	9½	42.45
ENTERPRISING	(Conect)	117	3	3	10¾	11	9½	10¾	10¼	5.75
ROLLING WATER	(Fitzgerald)	118	5	6	2½	3hd	11	11	11	94.20

RARE FLARES, $18.50, $8.90, $6.70; LUCKY CHANGE, $8.70, $8.50; BIG JACK, $3.50.

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $2500. For maiden 4-year-olds and up. Start good. Off at 2:46. Winner, A. W. Messersmith's ch. g. (4) by Stepenfetchit—Light Ripple. Value to winner, $1650. Time, 1:16.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
TAP LIGHTLY	(C.Kirk)	122	11	7	6½	6½	3½	1½	1¾	$1.60
FANNIE MAC	(Snider)	117	12	8	6½	8½	10hd	2½	2nk	20.90
BALU EMPRESS	(Walters)	112	7	3	2½	3½	2½	3½	3nk	5.10
ARMY PLUMB	(Arcaro)	112	8	5	7½	9½	6½	4hd	4¼	17.95
MISS DITTY	(Tammaro)	117	1	1	1½	10hd	5½	5½	5½	108.90
GOLDEN RISK	(Mora)	122	5	9	9½	8½	7½	6½	6¾	2.50
TOWN CAMP	(DeLara)	117	10	6	5hd	4½	4½	7½	7¾	20.95
BUCKLE TIME	(Covelli)	117	4	4	4½	7hd	8hd	8½	8¾	10.55
SILVER STORO	(Austin)	117	6	2	3½	2½	9hd	9hd	9¾	140.75
BOLL ELEVEN	(Howell)	122	8	11	11½	10hd	10½	10hd	10¾	64.40
FRENCH WARD	(Fitzgerald)	118	9	12	12	12	12	11½	11¾	196.35
GALLANT DOC	(Hacker)	122	2	10	10hd	11½	11hd	12	†	

†Smith and Matusky entry.

TAP LIGHTLY, $5.20, $3.50, $2.90; FANNIE MAC, $13.90, $7.70; BALU EMPRESS, $4.10.

SERVICE PILOT, $8.20, $5.90, $4.80; CAL'S PET, $15.10, $10.40; FLANGE, $13.30.

SIXTH RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $5000 added. For 3-year-olds; allowances. The Rennart Handicap. Start good. Off at 4:47½. Winner, Christiana Stable's b. f. (3) by Hard Tack—Miss Ferdinand. Value to winner, $4050. Time, 1:13⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
SEA SNACK	(Scawthorn)	111	4	4	1½	1½	1½	1½	1¼	$1.80
SUNHELIO	(Quattlebaum)	107	2	1	2hd	2hd	2½	2½	15.95
LOVEMENOW	(Snider)	122	1	2	4½	4½	4½	3hd	.95
BLUE DREAM	(Claggett)	110	5	5	5	5	5	4½	31.70
PROGNOSIS	(Snellings)	114	3	3	3hd	3½	3½	5	5.45

SEA SNACK, $5.60, $3.30, $2.40; SUNHELIO, $7.20, $3.00; LOVEMENOW, $2.30.

SEVENTH RACE—One and one sixteenth miles. Purse, $2500. For 4-year-olds and up; claiming. Start good. Off at 5:16. Winner, Alan T. Clarke's b. h. (7) by Mowlee—Noras Grace. Value to winner, $1650. Time, 1:51⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
WALTER HAIGHT	(Mora)	109	6	4	11½	8½	3hd	1½	1¾	$4.30
ESCOLAR	(Claggett)	130	6	8	9½	5½	5½	2½	2¾	1.38
FOUND OUT	(Howell)	130	2	10	6hd	4½	6½	4½	3¾	3.30
MAYFIELDS FLORA	(Bauer)	100	8	12	12	11½	11½	11½	4½	38.30
GOLDEN BABE	(Combest)	100	12	7	4½	3½	12hd	9½	5hd	47.30
MY EXIT	(Vallee)	110	11	6	10½	10½	8½	7½	6½	135.70
BUGLER	(Austin)	114	7	1	1½	1½	2½	3½	7½	76.75
TOIL AWAY	(Root)	108	1	3	8½	9½	7½	8½	8¾	45.35
EXHORT	(Covalli)	107	10	2	2½	6½	9½	6½	9¾	6.15
CRAZY PEOPLE	(Arcaro)	109	9	9	3hd	7½	9½	9½	10¾	133.30
GINGER MAN	(Dunbar)	107	3	11	3½	2½	10½	11	11	54.55
AURELIAN	(Lusby)	109	4	3	7½	12	12	†		287.40

WALTER HAIGHT, $10.60, $4.40, $3.10; ESCOLAR, $3.30, $2.70; FOUND OUT, $2.70.

EIGHTH RACE—One and one-eighth miles. Purse, $3000. For 4-year-olds and up; claiming. Start good. Off at 5:46. Winner, Mrs. C. Bowers' b. g. (5) Questionnaire—Marching Along. Value to winner, $1650. Time, 1:56⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
MARQUEST	(Quattlebaum)	115	12	6	3½	2½	1½	1½	1½	$20.35
OMAHA MIKE	(Jones)	110	6	4	5hd	5hd	4½	2hd	2nk	1.55
SPANISH UHL	(DeLara)	111	2	1	2½	1½	2½	3½	3¾	13.20
HAZEL'S PLAY	(Root)	113	5	10	8½	7½	5½	4½	4¾	6.75
SHOVE OFF	(Scott)	113	7	7	6½	6½	6½	6½	5¾	20.20
DR. JOHNSON	(Howell)	114	3	3	4½	4½	3½	6½	6½	3.65
NO DOWN	(Snellings)	113	10	9	10½	10½	10½	10½	7hd	32.45
PEACE FLEET	(C.Kirk)	113½	4	11	10½	8½	8½	7½	8¾	48.40
FELT HAT	(Buxton)	113	1	2	11½	11½	11½	9½	9½	23.90
SUBDUE	(Dillon)	112	8	12	12	12	12	12	10½	66.95
FOURTH ESTATE	(Combest)	109	9	8	7½	9½	9½	11½	11¾	12.45
POLREDNA	(Claggett)	105½	11	5	1½	3½	7½	10½	12	24.95

MARQUEST, $42.70, $11.60, $7.40; OMAHA MIKE, $4.40, $3.40; SPANISH UHL, $6.50.

Narragansett Entries, Results

By the Associated Press

1—1 1/16; $2500; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Easy Date	104	Sunspark
Tina Gahjour	108	Pompon Fox
Pharfox	107	Pilot Light
Gardel Pot	115	Joel
Claris White	108	Bristol Boy
Strolling Don	118	

2—⅝; $2300; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Night Editor	112	Bonified	107
All Charm	105	Dixie Bound	105
Purr Dauber	108	Una K.	102
Affair	115	Pepino Miss	115
Selco	115	Mountain Air	115
Misrepresent	107	Dissension Sir	115
History	107	Ring Star	115
Zora J.	108	Flaming High	115

3—⅝; $2500; 2-year-olds; claiming.

Chally's Kid	117	Pond Wish	117
Sun Volo	117	Walkup	117
Mac Fetchit	112	Golden Chip	112
Wise Brunette	117	Bid Dot	117
Miss Piety	117	Red Corona	117

4—⅝; $2500; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Third Rail	113	Beaucoup	108
Flying Hero	118	Busy Nine	113
Looks Easy	113	One Look	108
Not Tomorrow	106	Chance Lord	115
Grand Venture	115	Edgar B.	111
Soulful	106	Darby Duncan	113

5—⅝; $5000; 3-year-olds; allowances.

Gray Star	110	Rosy Morn	110
Linwood Blue	117	Brogdan	111
Tascosa	111	Pooka	115
Grand Dance	101	Tree Fly	108
Red Flare	106	Lov Tension	106
To Te Light	106	Navy Flyer	111
Midway Sun	113	Tim B.	117
Sandlapper	117		

6—1 1/16; $4000; 4-year-olds up; allowances.

Allpeich	117	Blue Whistler	110
Gothic	110	Romanicus	115
Dansation	107		

7—⅝; $2000; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Dancing Archie	120	Hy-Gale	115
Milk Front	110	Old Union	125
Bill's Doll	101	Onehill	113
Yavapai	119	Quillon	116
Quien Es	122	Harpsichord	115
Yes Or No	113	Landlide	112
Hearth Broom	111	Noonday Sun	120

8—1 1/16; $3000; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

I Conquer	104	Flaming Chance	103
Ann Sun	106	Bronzer Pass	110
War Agent	113	Valdivia	108
Soufu	106	Bus V. Z.	111
Teddy's Tea	113	Glenwood Boy	107
Grenouille	113	Gray Spugs	109
Ashmath	110	Kalaprida	111
Western Prince	111	Executive	118

NARRAGANSETT SELECTIONS
1—Pompons Fox, Joel, Garden Pet.
2—Night Editor, Affair, Dissension Sir.
3—Sun Volo, Walkup, Red Corona.
4—WAKE ROBIN, Soulful, Flying Hero.
5—Midway Sun, Red Flare, Sandlapper.
6—Blue Whistler, Dansation, Romanicus.
7—Yes or No, Noonday Sun, Onehill.
8—Grenouille, Valdivia, Bus V. Z.
—Louisville Times (AP).

Pimlico Race Entries, Jockeys

FIRST RACE—Four and one-half furlongs; purse, $2500; maiden 2-year-olds; special weights.

P.P.	Horse and Jockey.	Wgt.	Odds
1	Irenic (Snellings)	120	3-1
2	Mint O' Morn (De Lara)	120	10-1
3	Raconteur (no boy)	120	12-1
4	†Dark Pass (no boy)	120	4-1
5	Wilmar (Jemas)	120	12-1
6	Slower (no boy)	120	20-1
7	Movable Type (Root)	115	8-1
8	†Tappahannock (Claggett)	120	4 -1
9	Royal Governor (Scawthorn)	120	12-1
10	War Glance (Mann)	120	8-1
11	Golden Ball (no boy)	120	3-1
12	Big Buster (Combest)	115	6-1

†C. T. Chenery entry.

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs (chute); purse, $2500; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

1	Time Bomb (no boy)	110	12-1
2	No Quota (Jemas)	122	6-1
3	Erato (Bauer)	110	15-1
4	Dark Danger (Maria)	110	15-1
5	Simetrica (no boy)	110	20-1
6	Orenco (no boy)	115	12-1
7	Don't Delay (Covalli)	117	8-5
8	†Red Blossoms (C. Kirk)	115	4-1
9	†Busy Moments (no boy)	110	4-1
10	Ted Wes (Howell)	115	10-1
11	Tennessee Maid (no boy)	110	8-5
12	†Maud (Combest)	105	6-1
13	Flying Moose (no boy)	115	20-1
14	Good Nite (Root)	110	10-1
15	†Zapmec (Jemas)	115	6-1
16	Economodie (C. Kirk)	110	8-1

†Bosley and Kirkpatrick entry.
‡Waple and Schorsch entry.

THIRD RACE—About 2 miles; purse, $3300; steeplechase; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

1	†Nayt (no boy)	139	8-1
2	Straw Ride (no boy)	136	20-1
3	‡Abidale (Bosley 3d)	143	4-1
4	Rice Cake (McDonald)	135	12-1
5	Little Sammie (Adams)	152	2-1
6	†Fieldfare (Bosley 3d)	145	4-1
7	Orgullosa (Reid	141	8-5
8	†Strolling On (Boland)	143	6-1

†Bieber and Black entry.
‡Dove and Bosley entry.

FOURTH RACE—Six furlongs (chute); purse, $3000; 3-year-olds; allowances.

1	Rough Cloud (Basile)	109	4-1
2	Wary Flight (Jemas)	117	10-1
3	Hawkwood Arms (Scott)	117	20-1
4	Oceania (Covalli)	104	8-1
5	Arden Lad (no boy)	114	6-1
6	Tourist Pride (Moon)	114	20-1
7	Geisha (Gilbert)	114	4-1
8	Queen's Chance (no boy)	109	12-1
9	Joshua (Scawthorn)	117	10-1
10	I Believe (Covalli)	119	6-1
11	Lovat (Snellings)	119	6-1
12	Pop Well (no boy)	119	2-1

†Mrs. W. P. Stewart and Mrs. M. F. Rowland entry.

FIFTH RACE—Six furlongs (chute); purse, $3000; 3-year-olds; allowances.

1	Crazy Waltz (Basile)	109	6-1
2	Par Plus (no boy)	117	20-1
3	Curfew Girl (no boy)	104	10-1
4	Tucaro Briar (Covalli)	117	12-1
5	Stride Well (no boy)	114	15-1
6	Flying Weather (Mora)	117	6-1
7	The Shaker (Mann)	119	6-1
8	Flying Level (Walters)	107	3-1
9	Tellmehow (Snellings)	117	5-2
10	Cedar Brand (Snider)	119	3-1
11	Shivaree (Walters)	112	4-1
12	Rollino (Clark)	119	6-1

SIXTH RACE—Six furlongs (chute); purse, $5000 added; the Carroll Handicap; 3-year-olds up.

1	Twosy (Snellings)	120	8-5
2	†Marcis P. (Claggett)	110	6-1
3	†Princess (no boy)	113	6-1
4	Royal Flush (Jemas)	117	4-1
5	Tedious Miss (Crowther)	114	10-1
6	Cherry Pop (Smith)	110	20-1
7	Night Strike (Buxton)	108	12-1
8	Gaga (Scawthorn)	115	4-1

†Goldsborough and Kendrick entry.

SEVENTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $2500; 3-year-olds; claiming.

1	Loudoun Boy (no boy)	116	8-1
2	Little Push (Franklin)	99	8-1
3	Equa Krona (no boy)	108	20-1
4	Grand Flash (Cherry)	111	10-1
5	Sorrowful (no boy)	109	3-1
6	Mibill D. (V. Scocca)	108	20-1
7	Mr. Airy (Covalli)	103	10-1
8	Darling Grace (no boy)	108	4-1
9	Bur Mark (no boy)	111	4-1
10	Glen (Bauer)	108	8-1
11	Foxler (Root)	108	20-1
12	Foreigner (no boy)	108	6-1

EIGHTH RACE—One and one-eighth miles; purse, $2500; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

1	Postchartrain (Mestre)	115	6-1
2	Sungino (Buxton)	118	3-1
3	Ole's Gal (Covalli)	107	3-1
4	Capt. America (Root)	110	20-1
5	John Hunnicutt (no boy)	112	4-1
6	Knight Time (Scawthorn)	115	15-1
7	Through Train (no boy)	115	4-1
8	Liberty Head (Campbell)	107	10-1
9	Clifton's Comet (no boy)	105	20-1
10	Lord Hairan (Moon)	115	8-1
11	Tucaro Identy (no boy)	118	10-1
12	Billy Gusher (no boy)	115	12-1
13	White Ford (Covalli)	110	6-1
14	Charming Hero (no boy)	110	20-1
15	Jimmie's Aide (no boy)	115	15-1
16	Beanstalk (no boy)	112	8-1

Jamaica

1—⅝; $4000; maiden 2-year-old fillies.

Flying Bimy	118	†Fascination	118
Appian Via	118	Reigh Fleet	118
Birth Song	118	Lark	118
Fair Cross	118	†By Sea	118
Lumpkin	108	Jane Sting	118

†O. Phipps and Belair Stud and Mrs. W. Stone entry.

2—⅝; $4000; maiden 3-year-olds up.

†Chanade	114	Fighting Lady	114
Judy's Girl	114	Last Tower	114
Diablasa	114	Dustabout	114
Darby Dover	114	Mary's Doll	114
†Lastin	121	Mary Lober	114
Crater Lake	114	Right Off	114
Texas Wonder	107	Nayada	114
Pres Girl	114		

†Mrs. W. P. Stewart and Mrs. M. F. Rowland entry.

3—⅛; $3500; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Lawrimore	114	Wamite	107
Raw Recruit	116	Lady Apple	108
Up In Time	108	Freddie's Game	119
Lost Control	113	Wise Shot	121
Big Teddy	113	Politics	119
Flintee	109	Johnstown Boy	118
Michigan Smart	115		

4—1 1/16; $5000; 4-year-olds up; handicap.

†Oatmeal	122	†Ayah's Boy	119
Hunting Spirit	113	Petrol Point	119

Mary Haworth's Mail

Woman of Property, 62, Took Second Husband A Year Ago, and Finds Life a Nightmare Due To His Covetous Campaign to Dispossess Her

DEAR MARY HAWORTH: I am 62 years old and I have been married for one year to a man who is now 63. This is my second marriage and I had all the household goods, a nice car and some money when we married. All he had was a fair job.

First, he wanted to reset my very valuable diamond ring. This I forbade. Next, he insisted that I change my life insurance policy to make him beneficiary, so that he could bury me in case I died, he said. This I did. Then he wanted title to my car. This I refused.

He argues constantly about the upkeep of the car—although he drives it every day and we make trips to see his relatives. He has dented all four fenders and never has them repaired. He slams the car doors and has broken a lock. He shifts gears from first right into high, drives recklessly and several times barely missed a collision. Now I do my own driving and he is angry. He watches me critically and counts the mileage I put on it.

He checks on my daytime comings and goings, to find when I left home and when I returned, and tries to catch me in a lie. When he comes in he walks through the house and looks in all the rooms. When I go to church he peers in to see where, and by whom, I am sitting.

He Is Furious When She Spends

I WAS going to buy a house and had one in mind; but on further investigation my son and I found it was in an undesirable location. So I didn't buy it and my husband was so angry he turned white. Every time he gets angry he takes our bank book—representing $500 I have saved since we married,—carries it in his pocket and says he will move out. He has done this four times and he has never moved out. And I have not asked him to stay. However, each time he has dressed in his best and gone out to stay until after midnight.

I am neat and clean and nice looking. I am a deaconess in our church and enjoy church work very much. He never takes me out for any recreation; but if we are out in company together he tries to play up to other women and I feel ashamed. When we play cards and I win he gets angry and uses vulgar language. He hasn't bought me any clothes. I bought myself one hat and we had a terrible argument about it.

I always have the house clean, the laundry done and good meals prepared on time. But I am very nervous, losing weight and under a doctor's care due to his behavior. I would appreciate your advice.

E. G.

Glad to Bury Her Any Time

DEAR E. G.: Your husband's obsessive drive to elbow himself to top management of your property, plus his stingy fuming and fussing, jealous watchfulness and threats to "walk out" whenever balked by your proper resistance to that pirate's campaign, constitutes proof that he married you simply to feather his nest, with no real affection for you whatever.

And while it may not be his deliberate intent to worry you to death prematurely, I dare say he would be glad to bury you any time—and preferably sooner rather than later, assuming your demise would leave him fatter financially. His bald hurry-up demand to be made the beneficiary of your life insurance policy bares the true nature of his interest in you.

His arm twisting tactics in regard to the diamond ring and the car are in the same vein. So, too, was his livid rage when you decided not to sink money in a house—a transaction in which he hoped to figure as cosignator and coowner, I suppose, thereby acquiring substantially more lien on your estate than the widower's one-third dowry would convey.

Gives Evidence Of Senile Decay

AS FOR his sleuthing efforts to catch you in a lie, his morbid anticipation of finding skulking visitors behind doors, his spying at church, etc.,—these activities point to mental disorder. He may be coming down with senile dementia, a condition associated with hardening of the arteries.

Possibly he has always been a twisted personality, greatly disturbed by neurotic worries about his own welfare, hence incessantly suspicious in all his relationships,—a state which the onset of senile dementia would aggravate and render more noticeable, since this affliction progressively destroys the reasoning faculty, thus giving latent phobias increasing sway.

So far as your welfare is concerned, obviously the marriage was a terrible blunder—comparable to trying to build a house on quicksands. And it seems to me his hostile crank behavior affords every justification—and indeed a warning—to sue for legal release from the contract. Things are going from bad to worse and I cannot feel that you are morally required to tolerate his octopus squeezing of the life out of you.

M. H.

Mary Haworth counsels through her column, not by mail or personal interview. Write her in care of The Post.

JANE ARDEN

THIS IS SERIOUS, JANE—
CAN'T HE TAKE A HINT—OR WILL YOU HAVE TO THROW HIM IN THE POOL AGAIN?
WE MUST GET RID OF THAT FELLOW!
STAY IN YOUR ROOM AND KEEP THE DOOR LOCKED TILL HE'S GONE!
BUT IF YOU GIVE HIM ANOTHER BATH I WANT TO SEE IT!
YOUR ROOM IS IN THE WEST WING
MISS VANDERDOCK WANTS YOU TO GO RIDING WITH HER IN HALF AN HOUR!
I'LL BE READY!
WHAT'S WRONG, SAM?
AN UNWELCOME GUEST—AND WE MUST GET RID OF HIM—
SADDLE A HORSE FOR HIM AND BE SURE IT'S A ROUGH ONE!

Needs Courage, Not Fear

Bogey-Man Tactics All Wrong In Disciplining Small Children

By Myrtle Meyer Eldred

IT WOULD seem that "bogey men" had passed out in the last generation there has been so much publicity antagonistic to them. It amazes one to find grandparents, presumably in their forties, giving lip service to this ancient discipline.

A Constant Reader is struggling in her family with too many bosses for her 2-year-old. This mite has been moved from family to family while his father was in the Army, in addition has been hospitalized and subjected to hypodermics and intravenous feedings.

"Because of these experiences," writes his mother, "he is hysterically afraid of needles and cannot even see me sew without getting excited and crying. I can't leave him or the house without his crying for me and he is jealous of his father's attentions. 'Hey, look at me, mommy,' he will cry. And yet he loves his daddy.

Grandparants Blamed

"He is very excitable and wakens two or three times at night. We live with my parents-in-law and they teach the boy fear of the dark and of the bogey man. He cries bitterly and they think he is smart because he understands what they say. When we protest they assert they reared my husband that way and he wasn't hurt.

"The baby has security now and lots of love. Can you help?"

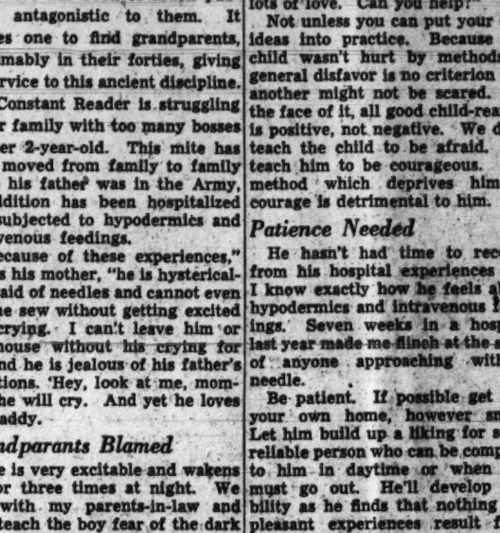
Not unless you can put your own ideas into practice. Because one child wasn't hurt by methods in general disfavor is no criterion that another might not be scared. On the face of it, all good child-rearing is positive, not negative. We don't teach the child to be afraid. We teach him to be courageous. Any method which deprives him of courage is detrimental to him.

Patience Needed

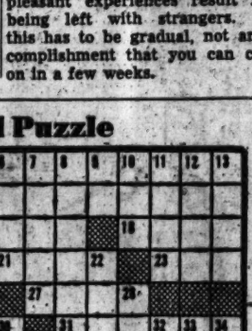
He hasn't had time to recover from his hospital experiences and I know exactly how he feels about hypodermics and intravenous feedings. Seven weeks in a hospital last year made me flinch at the sight of anyone approaching with a needle.

Be patient. If possible get into your own home, however small. Let him build up a liking for some reliable person who can be company to him in daytime or when you must go out. He'll develop stability as he finds that nothing but pleasant experiences result from being left with strangers. But this has to be gradual, not an accomplishment that you can count on in a few weeks.

Daily Cross Word Puzzle



YESTERDAY'S SOLUTION.



ACROSS

1 Black mineral
4 Drives forward
14 Travel on water as a seaplane
15 Pay
16 Kiln
17 Oxygen compound
18 Greek letter
19 Asiatic fiber plant
21 Hebrew letters
22 Pacifier
24 Sprinkle
27 Zeo
29 Quavers
31 Snares
32 Greek letter
33 Undraped forms
36 Angry
40 Card games
42 Eldritch
44 Cry of bacchanals
46 Inclosed in a vessel
47 Javanese civet
49 Death
50 Bringer of good luck
52 Beaver
54 Catch
56 Jumpers
59 Musical syllable
62 Outrigger canoe
64 Make speeches: slang
65 Employed
67 Measured by the sun
70 Gaelic god
71 Work by hand
73 Cut off
74 Silas
75 Superlative ending

DOWN

1 Coffees
2 Privileges
3 More minute
4 Per
5 Type of begonia
6 Neglect
7 Cougars
8 Rough
9 French article
10 Hindu title of respect
11 Samoan birds
12 Hungarian pretender
13 Low tide
14 Tentatouch
20 Behind
23 Late
25 Stick
26 Ancestor
28 Warning cry
30 Pinnacle of Pacific Ice
32 Rulers
33 British school
34 Throw off
35 A urine
36 Rail
38 Stamp
41 Fashion
43 Being: Lat.
46 Hamlet
48 Greek letters
51 Ankle
53 Antagonize
55 Stakes
57 Send money
58 Strike
59 Lowest part of a mine
60 Ridges
61 Smooth
63 Wings
66 Slope
68 Siamese coins
69 That legal thing
72 Italian river

The Gentler Sex

By Malvina Lindsay

'Charity Begins at Home'

Chairman—Our committee, Representative Whiffle, is very much interested in your statement about the 20 million European children that Mr. Hoover has found seriously underfed.

Representative Whiffle—What's the matter with my statement? All I said was that somebody ought to be looking after the underfed children in this country.

Mrs. March—That's exactly what our committee is trying to do! That's why we called on you.

Mrs. Keene—Of course we also want to save the children of other countries.

Representative Whiffle—That's all right, but before we try to be Santa Claus to the world, we'd better look after our own.

Chairman — Then, of course, you'll support our program of free school lunches for all American children.

Representative Whiffle—Well—er wait a minute! I don't like these socialistic schemes. What's the matter with the parents? Can't they see that their children get enough to eat?

Mrs. Keene—It's not a matter of getting enough to eat, but of getting the right foods. Many parents—at least one fifth—can't afford these. And lots of parents don't know what the right foods are. They have to be taught nutrition.

Representative Whiffle—That's some more of this vitamin nonsense. A mother knows by instinct how to feed her children.

Mrs. March—If that's so, how does it happen that such an appalling number of American children show defects from malnourishment? Why do so many have bad teeth, poor vision, tuberculosis?

REPRESENTATIVE WHIFFLE—Well, I'm not in favor of pauperizing the American people by feeding their children. Look at the powerful country we've built without any such coddling. Look what a powerful people we are!

Chairman—Just a minute! Are we such a powerful people? Forty per cent of our young men examined for the armed forces were rejected because of physical or mental defects. The Children's Bureau reports calls the state of American children's health "shocking."

Representative Whiffle — Well, as I said, I'm in favor of handing out the food at home first.

Mrs. March—If you mean by soup kitchens, that would be pauperizing and coddling the American people. That isn't needed here. It is needed in Europe and Asia where millions are dying from hunger. But what our children need in fundamental nutrition.

Mrs. Keene—You see, Representative Whiffle, we want to get down to fundamentals as you so often advocate.

Mrs. March—Lots of American children are weakly because they didn't get the right pre-natal start in life. Their mothers didn't eat the right foods or have the right care.

Representative Whiffle—I suppose you'd want the Government to take that over.

Mrs. Keene—You said we should feed our own children first. That's one way of feeding them.

CHAIRMAN—City and county health agencies do provide maternity and child health clinics in most cities. But about one fourth of all counties don't even have a public health nurse to give maternal and child health services.

Rep. Whiffle—Of course those things like clinics and school lunches lost money.

Mrs. March—Yes, but taking care of the people who grow up unfit and diseased costs a lot more. We can't afford that cost any more than Europe and China can afford it. Undernourished children anywhere are a financial liability on the future.

Chairman—Yes, and since you're so interested in the American end of undernourishment, we want to suggest how you can help feed children here. You can see that Congress gives an increase in federal grants to states for maternal and child health and crippled children's services. You can see that there are more nursery school centers with classes for parents so they can learn to feed children properly. You can support hot school lunches to supplement the meager and unbalanced diet fully one third of all city children now get at home.

Rep. Whiffle—Well-er, of course I hadn't thought—oh well, give me a copy of your program. I'll look into it.

Big Diamond Year

Johannesburg (AP).—A new record in 1946 for the South African diamond industry, which last year produced approximately 108 million dollars, is predicted by authoritative sources in the Union's second largest mineral interest.

Be SMART

PEDAL PUSHERS, slacks and skirts for active wear in the easy-going season ahead are teaming up with belts that are as useful as they are decorative. They not only serve the original purpose of the belt, but also afford anchorage for a whole new family of utility purses, just large enough for essentials.

Milwaukee Union Votes to Strike at Allis-Chalmers

Milwaukee, April 29 (AP).—More than 8000 production workers at the Allis-Chalmers Manufacturing Co. home plant voted overwhelmingly today to strike at midnight tonight and the union said the strike would effect 11,600 workers.

Four other Allis-Chalmers plants already have been struck and Robert Buse, president of Local 248 UAW-CIO at the main plant here said that workers at plants in Boston and LaCrosse, Wisc., would strike simultaneously with those in Milwaukee.

Buse announced the results of today's vote as 8091 to 251.

Picket lines will be formed at midnight and continue on a 24-hour basis, Buse stated.

Company plants already are strikebound at LaPorte, Ind., Springfield, Ill., Norwood, Ohio, and Pittsburgh, Pa., and, Buse said, strikes at the firm's plants in Milwaukee, Boston and LaCrosse would bring the total number of workers affected to 27,000.

Admit the Truth, Gals

Here's Why Diets Won't Work: More's Always Said Than Done

By Ida Jean Kain

AFTER all is said and done about dieting, more is said than done. Here are some snappy samples from the letters which indicate the general trend:

"I'd rather go to jail than go on a diet. But the doc says it's diet or lights out for me. He suggested I get a low-calorie menu from you. Send it along and I'll take a stab at it."

Another would-be-slimmer writes: "All I lose on a reducing diet is my disposition. It just isn't worth it."

Another reducing philosopher: "I don't think eating has anything to do with it. Besides, I wouldn't thank you for a piece of meat without a little fat on it."

And last: "If you could suggest something to bolster my will power, particularly something along the food line . . ."

Mostly Mental

We'll take them in order. I guess many overweights do look upon diet as they would on a sentence of bread and water. But it's mostly mental. A diet can be good eating. Even a rigid diet leaves a leeway of 200 calories extra for your favorite foods, and that's more than you'd get in jail. But at that, it might be a good plan to put a padlock on the icebox door after dinner. You can have three meals a day on the 18-day slim-down diet and still reduce.

Second complaint . . . If you have a good disposition to start with, you won't lose it on a well-balanced low-calorie diet. If you do, get off the diet quickly. It's either too low in calories or too low in protein and iron. It takes a bit of iron every day to keep anybody sweet. Have an egg daily, a serving of lean meat (not fried), a green leafy vegetable, plus another vegetable, two fruits, and cheese and milk and just three thin slices of bread. You'll lose only weight.

Alibis Easier

Third answer coming up . . . It's easier to alibi that what you eat has nothing to do with your weight than it is to buckle down and take it off. If you'd Jack Sprat your portion of meat you could have twice as much for the same number of calories. You might be able to eat more food by choosing the foods that give strength, not fat.

Last . . . Food is the only thing that will bolster will power. With the right choice of food it takes less will power. Enough of the protective foods, and by now you should know the list—vegetables, fruits, lean meat, eggs, milk, cheese. These foods lessen your craving for pie and cake because they take care of hidden hunger. Eating the protective foods first, then have sweets within your 1200-calorie limit. You'll find dieting isn't half bad.

Ex-OSS Agent Uses Citation In Effort to Aid Mihailovich

A former Office of Strategic Services agent in Yugoslavia has introduced his own Legion of Merit citation into the fight for a "fair trial" for Yugoslav General Draja Mihailovich.

Nick A. Lalich, 29, a husky athlete-teacher from Cleveland, Ohio, is one of four former OSS agents who came here Sunday with a delegation of American and Canadian air veterans seeking "justice" for Mihailovich.

Yesterday he gave The Post a photocopy of the citation given him in Caserte, Italy, last year "for exceptionally meritorious conduct" in the mountains of Yugoslavia. Lalich, then an Army first lieutenant, parachuted into the country for "informational" purposes and to help evacuate Allied airmen hiding there.

Operated With Chetniks

During his five months in the hills, Lalich says, he lived and operated with Mihailovich's Chetniks, evacuating 432 downed airmen, setting up communications and building airstrips.

"I never once saw Tito or any of his Partisans," declared Lalich. "The nearest contact I had with them was when they chased me and the Chetniks north several days, fighting skirmishes all the way."

The official Army citation said Lalich was with the Partisans at this time and that all his work was done with their cooperation.

When he protested this at Caserte, he was told to "forget it or he'd get in trouble."

Not Forgetting It

"I'm not going to forget it," said Lalich yesterday; "and I'll do all I can to get Mihailovich a decent break. He's getting a raw deal. He is not and never was a Nazi collaborator. The proof is in frontline intelligence reports, if the Army will make them public."

"We (OSS men and airmen) know the truth and want the State Department to let us present it to the public, which has been flooded with partisan propaganda," he added.

Lalich described Mihailovich as a "good-humored, regular guy and an accomplished scholar who is for democratic processes." He quoted Mihailovich as saying:

"If the people don't want King Peter, all right. If they want Tito, that's all right, too. But let's have a vote."

Cooperative Votes $250,000 Dividend

Richmond, Va., April 30 (AP).—Southern States Cooperative has announced that dividends aggregating $275,600 will be paid July 1, to some 175,000 preferred and common stockholders in Virginia, West Virginia, Maryland, Delaware and Kentucky.

The dividends, including regular semiannual payment on preferred stock and regular annual dividend on common voting stock, were declared at a meeting of the board of directors here yesterday.

The board approved the rebuilding of a $125,000 to $150,000 hybrid corn warehouse and seed processing plant at Baltimore on the site of a former plant destroyed by fire in November, 1945, and plans for construction of a $110,000 seed and farm supply warehouse at Salisbury, Md., to serve farmers in the Eastern Shore area.

Kenmore Association To Convene Today

Fredericksburg, Va., April 30 (AP). Members are arriving here today in preparation for the annual meeting tomorrow of the National Kenmore Association which works for the improvement and upkeep of the famed colonial home which Col. Fielding Lewis built here for his wife, Betty, sister of George Washington.

The meeting will open at 10 a. m. with a devotional by the Rev. J. Aubrey Hughes of Fredericksburg, and an address of welcome by Mrs. Francis B. Crowinshield of Wilmington, Dela., president of the association. Members will hold their annual election of officers near the clos eof a three-hour session, during which reports of officers, committees and State regents will be delivered.

Va. Employers Receive Bids to Safety Parley

Richmond, Va., April 30 (AP).—Invitations are being sent to some 4500 employers in Virginia to attend the three-day State-wide safety conference to be held here, beginning May 23, conference officials have disclosed.

General sessions on safety and group conferences for the discussion of safety problems peculiar to individual industries will feature the program.

YOUNGER LOOKING SKIN?

MERCOLIZED WAX CREAM

If your spirit is young, you should seek ways and means to appear as young as you feel. A more even-toned fresher complexion aids in creating the impression of looking younger and more attractive. An effective way to help obtain this result is to use Mercolized Wax Cream faithfully. Mercolized Wax Cream will aid in making and keeping your skin looking as young and lovely as your skin can look. Use only as directed.

Use Phelactine Depilatory to quickly remove facial hair. It extracts the part under skin as well as surface hair, delaying reappearance. Leaves skin smoother.

Sold at Cosmetic Counters Everywhere.

"Don't waste wheat," asks Uncle Sam. You won't if you're a Wheaties fan. No waste making Wheaties—they're flakes of *100% whole wheat.* No waste eating Wheaties—once you sample that famous nut-sweet flavor. *Get full value from the wheat you eat.* Eat Wheaties!

Truman Signs Legislation To Put Philippines on Feet

By the Associated Press

Legislation designed to put the Philippines on their feet economically during the early years of independence was signed by President Truman yesterday.

In doing so, Mr. Truman said the two measures give notice to the Filipinos and to the world "that we are redeeming our promises to the heroic Philippine people."

The President's statement characterized the legislation as "unprecedented" and as the "heart of the program for Philippine rehabilitation and recovery."

One bill sets up mutually advantageous trade relations between the islands and the United States for a 28-year period beginning July 4, the date on which the Philippines get their freedom.

The other provides for 525 million dollars and for transfer of 100 million dollars in surplus property to help in the restoration of the war-ravaged country.

Mr. Truman signed the bills with a fistful of seven pens, joshing with spectators that he might veto them instead. He distributed five of the pens to Secretary of the Interior Krug; Carlos P. Romulo, Philippine resident commissioner in Washington; Chairman Tydings (D., Md.) of the Senate Territories Committee; Richard Ely, special assistant to the high commissioner to the Philippines, and James C. Penman, administrative consultant to the commissioner.

The trade legislation has these major objectives:

1. Establishment of customs duties on a reciprocal basis, preferential as against all other countries.

2. Determination of quotas on the imports of major Philippine products.

3. Reciprocal, nondiscriminatory treatment in the field of taxes.

4. Adjustments in the immigration laws of both countries to meet future needs.

5. Protection of United States citizens and American business enterprises against discriminatory treatment.

Until July 3, 1954, all Philippine articles are permitted duty free entry into this country on an annual quota basis. After that time, they will be subject, with certain exceptions, to graduated duties.

Mr. Truman's statment said:

"This is unprecedented legislation for the United States, but the situation itself is unprecedened. We are about to grant political independence to these people. Today we are giving them a chance to preserve and develop their nation on a temporary economic basis of trade preferences. Political independence without economic stability would be totally ineffective."

Mr. Johnston And Miss Kolb To Be Married

Of interest in Washington is the announcement of the engagement of Miss Ruth-Ellen Kolb, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Robert P. Kolb of Worcester, Mass., to Don Porter Johnston, jr., son of Mr. and Mrs. D. P. Johnston of Wake Forest, N. C.

The bride-elect, a member of Alpha Phi Sorority, attended Duke University and was graduated from Cornell in 1943. Since then she has been in Government service in Washington and was attached to the Office of Strategic Services in London for a year.

Mr. Johnston was graduated in 1939 from Princeton University, where he was a member of the Campus Club. He served three years in the Army as an officer in the Armored Command and since his return to civilian life has been in business with his father in Raleigh, N. C.

The wedding will take place in Washington in June.

Anglo-American Palestine Report To Be Made Today

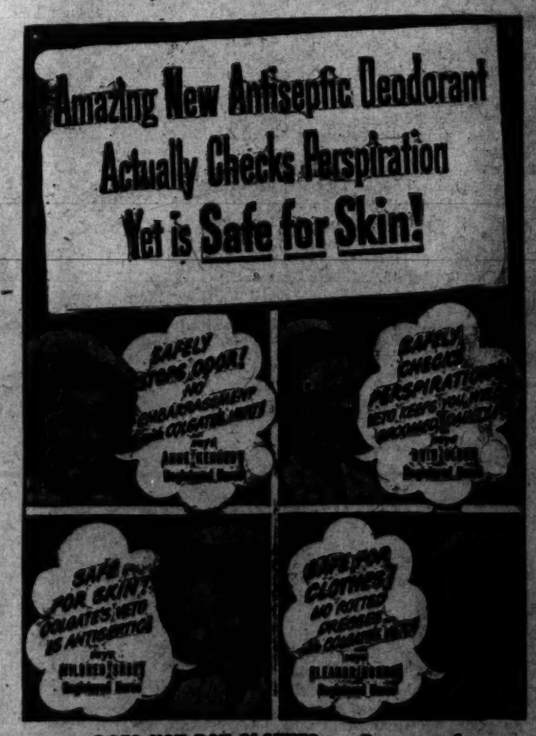
The United States and Britain will make public today the long-awaited recommendations of a joint committee on the touchy issue of additional Jewish immigration into Palestine.

Press reports from London have predicted that the committee—which has been studying Jewish problems in both Europe and the Middle East for the last four months—will recommend that 100,000 homeless European Jews be admitted in the near future.

Lightens laundering, Saves soap!

Get SOILAX at Hardware, Paint, Variety and Department Stores

Amazing New Antiseptic Deodorant Actually Checks Perspiration Yet is Safe for Skin!



DOES NOT ROT CLOTHES . . . Because of Duratex, New Safety Ingredient Found Only in Veto!

Veto—Colgate's cream deodorant—is different from *any* deodorant you've ever used before! Because it contains Duratex, an exclusive new safety ingredient—Veto *does not rot clothes!* Veto is *safe* for any normal skin! It spreads said rubs in easily, is easier to use! It stays moist in jar! So use Veto regularly to stop odor, check perspiration—*safely!* 10¢ and larger sizes. Drug and cosmetic counters

Colgate's VETO
Stays Moist in The Jar!

TERRY

THE DRAGON LADY WILL HAVE MORE RESPECT FROM YOU, LIEUTENANT LEE!
I ONLY KID WITH PEOPLE I RESPECT, MA'AM! WE'LL WRITE THAT SLAP OFF TO THE FACT THAT YOU DON'T CONTROL YOUR TEMPER AS YOU ONCE DID!
SOON YOU WILL BE DIRECTED TO PITCH A CARGO CONSIGNED TO 'MADAME DIAL' FROM A SPOT NEAR THE BORDER... YOU WILL SEE THAT IT IS DELIVERED HERE INTACT — BECAUSE YOU WILL REALLY BE WORKING FOR ME!
♫ SMUGGLE IF A LITTLE CLOSER ♫
REMEMBER, TERRY, I HAVE A PHOTOGRAPH OF YOU KISSING ME — A KNOWN CRIMINAL... GIVEN IN THE PROPER PLACES IT WOULD CAUSE YOUR COMMANDING OFFICER SO MUCH EMBARRASSMENT YOU WOULD BE DEGRADED IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY... YOU MAY GO NOW
SOMETIMES THE GOOD OLD D.I. DRAINS A BLANK IN THE REASONING DEPARTMENT... IF ANY BOSS GAVE THAT PICTURE HE'D BE ON MY NECK — FOR HER NAME AND PHONE NUMBER!

JOE PALOOKA

WHO ARE YOU? WHAT'S TH' GAG — WHATTA YA MEAN COMIN' IN HERE AN' GIVIN' ORDERS? GIT OUTA HERE!
I THINK YOU'D BETTER TALK TO MR. QUINN, KNOBBY.
JOE'S LIFE IS IN DANGER, EVERY SECOND, MR. WALSH... BUT SO IS THE SAFETY OF EVERY CITIZEN OF OUR COUNTRY.
THERE HAVE BEEN A SERIES OF EVENTS — JOE IS SOMEHOW A PART OF IT... WE'RE NOT SURE JUST WHY... BUT FOUR PEOPLE FROM THIS CAMP WERE MURDERED...
W-WHAT-SAY, WHO ARE YOU...
I MUST HOLD YOU TO STRICT SECRECY... I'M VINCENT QUINN... F.B.I.... NO ONE DARE KNOW WHO I AM... JOE WILL BE GUARDED CONSTANTLY... BUT THIS FIGHT MUST GO ON... YOU'LL HAVE TO BE VERY CAREFUL... WE'LL WORK OUT SOME REASON...

MARY WORTH

HOME AT NINE O'CLOCK? WHAT'S THE REASON, SELENE? WAS IT A DULL PARTY? WASN'T MAJOR McLANE INTERESTING?
YOUR PRECIOUS IDOL IS AN ARROGANT BOOR, BINNIE!
MAJOR McLANE IS INSOLENT, CONCEITED, UNCOUTH, SURLY AND ALTOGETHER DEVOID OF TACT AND UNDERSTANDING!
I HOPE HE FINISHES HIS WORK ON THE AIRPORT QUICKLY — BECAUSE I NEVER WANT TO SEE HIS IMPUDENT FACE AGAIN!
JUST AS I EXPECTED! YOU FELL DESPERATELY IN LOVE WITH HIM AT FIRST SIGHT! — DIDN'T YOU?
8-1-46

MYRTLE

I CAN'T GO TO THE STORE, MOM — I'VE GOT SPRING FEVER!
WELL, IF YOU'RE AS SICK AS ALL THAT, SOMETHING OUGHT TO BE DONE ABOUT IT!
HOW'S THAT?
SPRING FEVER
I DON'T WANT ART — I WANT ACTION!

MICKEY FINN

THEY MIGHT HAVE TAKEN HIM OUT THIS WAY — IF THEY HAD A BOAT! BUT WHY THIS WAY? THEY COULD HAVE DUCKED THROUGH THAT ALLEY IN BACK OF THE STORE!
THEY MUST'VE KNOWN HE WAS THE SHERIFF — THEY PROBABLY SAW HIS BADGE — AND FIGURED HE HAD A SQUAD OF DEPUTIES OUTSIDE — WAITING FOR SOME SIGNAL!
PROBABLY! AND THEY MADE SURE HE DIDN'T SIGNAL!
GEE — D-DO YOU THINK THEY MIGHT HAVE KIL —
I DON'T THINK SO! MAHONEY IS TOO SMART TO BUMP OFF A SHERIFF!
HE MIGHT NOT — BUT HIS MEN MIGHT!
WELL — OF COURSE, THERE'S ALWAYS THAT POSSIBILITY!

DIXIE DUGAN

IT'S A DELIBERATE STEAL — EVEN TO THE TYPE OF LETTERING
THE SCOUNDRELS — WHOEVER THEY ARE
DUGANN DRESSES INC.
HONEY — WOULD YOU MIND TELLING ME WHERE YOU BOUGHT THE COAT?
NOT AT ALL, DIXIE —
— I BOUGHT IT SEVERAL MONTHS AGO AT THE LITTLE DRESS SHOP ON THE CORNER OF MAIN AND FRONT
WHO OWNS THE DRESS SHOP?
I DON'T KNOW

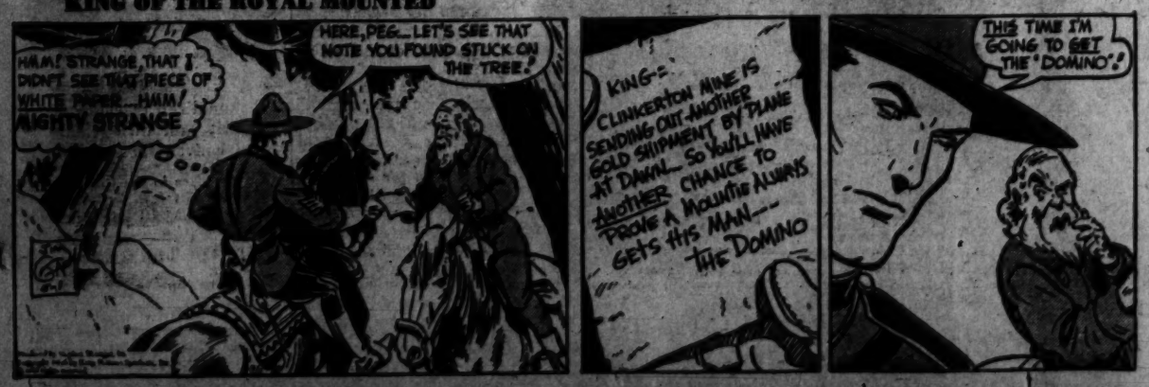
CHIEF WAHOO and STEVE ROPER

YES — I'VE GOT A PENCIL AND SOME OF OUR COMPANY STATIONERY, JOE!
GOOD! WRITE THIS, BOB! — "DEAR PRINCESS: I AM GOING AWAY TONIGHT — OUT OF YOUR LIFE FOREVER —"
Goodbye and Good Luck! all my love, Bob
SHE'LL KNOW YOUR HANDWRITING, WON'T SHE, BOB?
OH, SURE — I'VE WRITTEN NOTES TO HER — EVERY DAY!
HOW MAIL THAT, SLIP OUT OF TOWN FOR A FEW DAYS, AND WHEN YOU COME BACK, SHE'LL MELT IN YOUR ARMS!
SPEAKING OF MELTING, WE'VE GOT TO THAW THE RINK OUT TONIGHT AND FREEZE A NEW SURFACE! SOME OF OUR STAR SKATERS ARE COMPLAINING!

WINNIE WINKLE

I STILL THINK OF THAT LOVELY DINNER WE HAD —
WOULD YOU BELIEVE IT, WINNIE, YOU'RE THE FIRST FEMALE I'VE TAKEN TO DINNER IN AT LEAST THREE YEARS!
I AM? WELL, I CONSIDER THAT A GREAT COMPLIMENT!
BUT YOU'RE DIFFERENT! MORE LIKE A BUDDY! A MAN CAN TALK TO YOU WITHOUT INDULGING IN ANY SILLY SENTIMENT!
OH, THANK YOU — NOW I AM COMPLIMENTED!
MMMMM! GREAT LITTLE PAL, WINNIE!

KING OF THE ROYAL MOUNTED


HMM! STRANGE, THAT I DIDN'T SEE THAT PIECE OF WHITE PAPER... HMM! MIGHTY STRANGE
HERE, PEG... LET'S SEE THAT NOTE YOU FOUND STUCK ON THE TREE!
KING: — CLINKERTON MINE IS SENDING OUT ANOTHER GOLD SHIPMENT BY PLANE AT DAWN... SO YOU'LL HAVE ANOTHER CHANCE TO PROVE A MOUNTIE ALWAYS GETS HIS MAN — THE DOMINO
THIS TIME I'M GOING TO GET THE 'DOMINO'!

DONALD DUCK

MARK TRAIL

HEY, CHERRY... DOC, I'VE GOT IT!
WHAT ON EARTH, MARK?
THIS MAGAZINE... IT'S OFFERING TWO THOUSAND BUCKS FOR THE BEST GRIZZLY BEAR PICTURES TURNED IN WITHIN THE NEXT WEEK!
THIS IS GRIZZLY COUNTRY, DOC, AND WITH YOUR KNOWLEDGE OF THEM AND MY CAMERA IT'LL BE A CINCH! BOY!
I'M SORRY, MARK... WE CAN'T DO IT!
BD OOOO
WOOOO SO HELP IT!

PENNY

HOW ABOUT GIVING ME A LIFT WITH THE GARDENING?
I'D ADORE TO, FATHER.
I'LL BE RIGHT OUT AS SOON AS I CHANGE MY CLOTHES.
CHANGE YOUR CLOTHES..... WHY? YOU'RE WEARING.....
YOUR OLD OVERALLS NOW.
HEAVENS, FATHER, I CAN'T WEAR THESE! THEY'RE MY PARTY DUNGAREES!
POOR FATHER JUST DOESN'T GET AROUND ENOUGH!

DOTTY

OH, WHAT CHANCE HAS A MAN GOT IN THIS HOUSE WITH TWO WOMEN!!
I'M OUT-NUMBERED!
YOU'RE MISTAKEN, DADDY!! IT'S 50-50 — TWO GIRLS AND TWO BOYS!!!
OH — I FORGOT ABOUT YOU, PEPPER!

SUPERMAN

I'M PREPARED TO SERVE AS GUINEA PIG IN YOUR SEARCH FOR AN ANTIDOTE FOR THE RED PLAGUE. WHAT DO I DO FIRST?
FOLLOW ME.
STAND THERE.
BUT WHAT ABOUT THOSE CANNONS? AREN'T THEY SUPPOSED TO FIRE AT SOMETHING?
YES...
-YOU!

NAPOLEON AND UNCLE ELBY

Today's Radio Programs

THE WASHINGTON POST
Wednesday, May 1, 1946

WEDNESDAY — WASHINGTON — E.S.T.

	WMAL 630	WRC 980	WOL 1260	WINX 1340	WWDC 1450	WTOP 1500
	News, 6, 7, 8:30. Prelude, 6:05. Town Clock, 7:10-9. David Wills, 7:45.	WRC Almanac, 5:30. Bill Herson, 6:05-9. News, 6, 7, 7:30, 8, 8:30. Weather forecast, 6:30.	Sign on, 5:30; Top o' the Morning, 5:32; News, 6; Musical Clock, Cliff Allen, News, 6:30, 7, 7:30	News, 6, 7, 8. Jerry Strong, Wake Up With WINX, 6:05-9.	Hunnicutt, 6-9. News, 6:30, 7, 8:15. Devotions, 6:45.	Corn Squeezing Time, 5:30-6:45; News, 6:45, 7, 7:30, 8; Godfrey is ill, Arch McDonald substitutes, 7-9.
9	:00 Breakfast Club :15 Don McNeill :30 Jack Owen :45 Nancy Martin	Lone Journey Lora Lawton Road of Life Joyce Jordan	Human Interest News The Paiges Married for Life	News; Music in the Air Music in the Air Morning Melodies	Magic Quiz The Tune Shop	Claude Mahoney Home Service Daily Evelyn Winters Bachelors Children
10	:00 My True Story :15 Mary Lee Taylor :30 Church Hymns :45 The Listening Post	Fred Waring Barry Cameron David Harum	News, Warner Elsa Maxwell Take It Easy Victor Lindlahr	News; Music Hall Music Hall	Open House News; Open House Open House	Valiant Lady Light of the World Tena & Tim Aunt Jenny
11	:00 Tom Brenneman's :15 Breakf't in Hollyw'd :30 Ruth Crane :45 The Modern Woman	Matinee Today Nancy Osgood	News, Van Morton Downey Hymns You Love Musical Comedy Quiz	News; Symphony Hour: Shostakovitch: Symphony No. 1	Blessed Eventer Crosby Time Tuffy Topics Pin-up Tunes	Kate Smith Speaks Big Sister Romance Helen Trent Our Gal Sunday
12	:00 News, Evans :15 Ted Malone :30 Glamor Manor :45 Cliff Arquette	News; Improvisations Look to This Day Gardening, Beattie Robert McCormick	News, Warren The Spice of Life Marian Sexton John Anthony	News Movie Snapshots Lunch with Randy Brooks	Tello Test Veteran Housing News; Music	News at High Noon Ma Perkins Young Dr. Malone Road of Life
1	:00 Backstage Talking :15 Constance Bennett :30 Music Box :45 (Trafton Robertson)	Guiding Light Today's Children Woman in White Masquade	News, Foster Finders Keepers Queen for a Day	News; Music Musical Bouquets Navy Band	All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman	Second Mrs. Burton Perry Mason Rosemary Life Can Be Beautiful
2	:00 Ida Clark :15 From the Waters :30 Bride and Groom :45 John Nelson	Woman of America Ma Perkins Pepper Young Right to Happiness	True Confessions Myrt and Marge Easy Aces	News; PTA Health Spotlight on Rhythm	All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman	Aunt Mary Dr. Paul Janice Gray Time to Remember
3	:00 State of the World :15 John Edwards :30 Accent on Music :45 Ladies Be Seated	Backstage Wife Stella Dallas Lorenzo Jones Young Widow Brown	Erskine Johnson So the Story Goes It's a Fact Today's Life Story	News; Tea for Two Tea for Two	All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman	G. E. House Party G. E. Party & News Stump Us!
4	:00 Jack Berch Show :15 Accent on Music :30 News, Evans :45 Hop Harrigan	When a Girl Marries Portia Faces Life Just Plain Bill Front Page Farrell	WOL's Open House with Frank Blair and Karl Bates	News; Band Wagon Band Wagon Music Hall	All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman	The Godfrey Show Pop's Sweet Shop
5	:00 Terry and Pirates :15 Dick Tracy :30 Jack Armstrong :45 Tennessee Jed	News; Eld Musicade Music: Bergman Lowell Thomas	Starvation, Inc. Superman Captain Midnight Tom Mix	News; Music Hall Music Hall	Band of the Day Battle of Crooners Sports; Theater of the Air	May Day 1946 News and City Desk Robert Trout, News
6	:00 Evans, Agronsky :15 Van Dammo-Sports :30 Earl Godwin :45 Singing Sam	Supper Club News of the World Man at a Grand H. V. Kaltenborn	News, Warner Congress Today The Johnson Family Sports, Brundidge	WINX News Bob Wolff, Sports T. B. A. Twilight Tales	Melody Lane Sports; Wakeman Supper Club	Top News, Wash. Diary Speaking of Sports Ellery Queen
7	:00 Louise Massey :15 Raymond Swing :30 The Lone Ranger :45	Mr. and Mrs. North Hildegarde	Fulton Lewis, Jr. Symphonic Swing Fresh Up Show	News; Errol Garner The Ink Spots Show Time	Romantic Rendezvous Bob Lee's Orch. News; with Austad Alice Lane	Jack Carson Show Dr. Christian and Henry, News
8	:00 Lum 'n' Abner :15 Sportsmen Show :30 Vet Housing Crisis :45 Music; Elmer Davis	Eddie Cantor's Show Mr. District Attorney	Gabriel Heatter Real Life Stories Spotlight Bands Xavier Cugat's	News; Waltzes Book Reviews Opera: Puccini's "Turandot"	News; Army Band Army Band Hour News; 1450 Club Jackson Lowe	Frank Sinatra Show Bob Crosby Show
9	:00 Fishing and Hunting Club :15 I Deal in Crime	College of Musical Knowledge Kay Kyser	Bulldog Drummond I Am An American Chester Bowles	News; Music Symphony Hour Bliss: Piano Concerto	News; 1450 Club Henry Morgenthau News; 1450 Club Jackson Lowe	Great Moments in Music Holiday for Music
10	:00 Adventures by Morse :15 Charles O'Neill :30 Invitation to Listen	News; Show Pieces Let's Go Night Clubbing	News, Easton Inside of Sports Quiz of Two Cities	News; Jack Teagarden Orch. Music for Dreaming	News; 1450 Club Jackson Lowe News; The Veteran Speaks	Lanny Ross Show Jack Smith Show The Factfinder Word From Country
11	:00 News, Evans :15 Hour of Dreams :30 Lee Dayton :45 Melodic Favorites	News; Dance Music Harkness of Wash. Blue Barron's Orch., News	Voice of Washington Fulton Lewis, Jr. Sweet Music; News	News; Post Preview Music for the Years	MacFarlane, News Super Session Time Out — McGrath	News, Daly & Harsch Arch McDonald's Moonlight Veterans Program

W3XO — F.M. — 43200 K.C.

7:00 p. m. — Dinner Music
7:15 p. m. — "
7:30 p. m. — This Musical World
7:45 p. m. — "
8:00 p. m. — News
8:10 p. m. — Concert Hall
8:30 p. m. — Puccini's "Turandot"
8:45 p. m. —
9:00 p. m. — Masterworks
9:05 p. m. — "
9:30 p. m. — "
9:45 p. m. — "
10:00 p. m. — News
10:05 p. m. — Easy Listening
10:30 p. m. — Evening Melodies
10:45 p. m. — Weather and Sign Off

"SHOWTIME"

Songs from your favorite Broadway musicals — played the way you like them. Hear tunes you can't forget.

Monday through Saturday — 7:30 to 8:00 P. M.

WINX — 1340 on your dial

WPIK — 730 KC. Baseball Game will be broadcast at 3 p. m. today

D. C. Clearings Display 38% Gain in April

By S. Oliver Goodman

Washington bank clearings in April reached the second highest monthly total on record here and for the first four months set an all-time high.

This was reported yesterday by George E. Bright, manager of the Washington Clearing House Association.

Last month's debits, he said, totaled $256,241,875 for a gain of $70,988,624 or 38 per cent over the same month last year.

For the first four months this year, check transactions aggregated $975,710,558 as compared with $770,542,587 in the corresponding 1945 period.

Comparative totals by months follows (cents omitted):

	1946	1945
January	$257,680,197	$189,877,446
February	214,593,191	197,381,510
March	247,190,294	198,030,379
April	256,241,875	185,253,251

Business Briefs Of D. C. Interest

Interest Rate Study Urged

Raymond M. Foley, commissioner of the Federal Housing Administration, told the Mortgage Bankers Association there was "pertinent ground for examination of interest rates" in FHA loans.

"If lenders find the return in interest high enough to permit payment of high finder's fees, kick-backs to builders and high premiums — as have been frequently reported—then they must expect some wonderment as to whether interest rates are higher than they should be," the commissioner said at the MBA's meeting in New York.

New Sales Region

Addition of a new sales region encompassing the District of Columbia to supervise sales and service operations for Graham-Paige and Kaiser-Frazer Corp., was announced yesterday by Fred R. Cooper, director of sales for both companies.

Cooper said the Washington region is one of three newly created areas in the companies' national sales territories, increasing the total throughout the country to 19. The other two are at Denver, Colo., and Memphis, Tenn.

A. C. Frost, former district manager at Pittsburgh, has been appointed sales manager of the new Washington region.

Southern Elevates Skinner

L. H. Skinner, general purchasing agent of the Southern Railway System, will be appointed assistant vice president with headquarters remaining at Washington, effective on June 1, according to John B. Hyde, vice president (finance and purchases) of the railway. Mr. Skinner will succeed C. B. Bryant, who has resigned to become chief engineer, technical board of the Wrought Steel Wheel Industry, at Chicago.

Mr. Skinner, born in LaGrange, Mo., entered the service of the Southern in November, 1898, as a messenger at St. Louis. In April, 1905, he was transferred to Washington.

Drug Makers to Meet

Dr. Paul B. Dunbar, Commissioner of the Federal Food and Drug Administration, will address the sixty-fourth annual convention of the Propietary Association of America May 15 at the Hotel Biltmore, New York.

In the first postwar meeting of the trade group, 500 manufacturers, representing 80 per cent of the packaged medicines sold in the United States, are expected to discuss reconversion problems of the drug industry.

T. W. Delehanty of the Department of Commerce and Dr. E. L. Griffin of the Department of Agriculture are among speakers scheduled to address the drug manufacturers.

Starts New N. Y. Wire

Robert C. Jones, senior partner of the investment banking firm of Robert C. Jones & Co., announced that his firm now has a direct private wire to Francis I. duPont & Co., 1 Wall st., New York City, members of the New York Stock Exchange and other leading exchanges.

High Bidders Listed

Harriman, Ripley & Co. were high bidders yesterday for a new issue of $44,660,000 Consolidated Gas Co. of Baltimore bonds, offering 103.5534 for a 2¾ per cent rate. There were two other bids. Reoffering was planned later at 104½, representing a yield of 2.55 per cent to maturity.

Earnings Statements

E. I. duPont deNemours & Co. reports net income of $28,925,013 for first three months of 1946, equal to $2.43 per common share, compared with $18,796,997, or $1.52 for a similar period last year.

Phillips Petroleum Co. reports first-quarter net profit of $4,244,933, equal to 86 cents a share, compared with $9,145,293 or $1.86 a share in the 1945 period.

Republic Steel Corp. reports consolidated net loss of $347,412 for first quarter of 1946 compared with a sonsolidated net income of $3,084,548 for the first quarter of last year.

Household Finance Corp. reports for first quarter of 1946 net profit of $1,333,370, equal to 57 cents a common share, compared with $1,177,666 or 44 cents a share in like 1945 period.

Youngstown Sheet & Tube Co. reports for the March quarter net profit of $1,205,444, equal to 72 cents a common share, against $1,888,549 or $1 a share in the first three months of 1945.

Canada Dry Ginger Ale reports for six months ended March 31 net profit of $746,014, equal to $1.04 a common share, against $729,829, or $1.12 a share in the like 1945 period.

Quotations on N. Y. Stock Exchange

By the Associated Press

Stock sales, 1,008,000 shares; previous day, 1,000,000; week ago, 1,375,720; year ago, 1,531,940; two years ago, 571,210; January 1 to date, 142,698,272; year ago, 128,902,495; two years ago, 77,543,574.

Dow-Jones Stocks

New York, April 30.

	Open.	High.	Low.	Close.	Net ch.
30 Inds.	206.29	207.23	205.53	206.77	+0.65
20 Rys.	64.00	64.36	63.87	64.17	+0.13
15 Utils.	43.32	43.57	43.19	43.34	—0.03
65 Stks.	76.74	77.12	76.47	76.90	+0.12

Transactions in stocks used in averages today: industrials, 82,600; railroads, 44,730; utilities, 46,400; 65 stocks, 153,730.

	Sales.	High	Low	Close	Net Ch'ge
Abbott Lab	1	72	72	72	—1
ACF-Brill Mot	3	15⅛	15⅛	15⅛	— ⅛
Acme Sti	2	43	43	43	+ ⅛
Adams Exp	5	23	22⅞	23	+ ⅛
Adams-Millis	2	56	55⅞	56	— ⅛
Addressor-Muli	3	34½	34½	34½	— ⅛
Admiral Corp	4	15⅛	15⅛	15⅛	— ⅛
Air Reduction	6	56	55½	55½	— ½
Aldens Inc	3	42¾	41¾	41¾	— 1
Alaska Juneau	1		8¾	9	+ ⅛
Alleghany Corp	21	6⅝	6½	6½	— ⅛
Alleghany pf	14	61½	61	61½	+ ½
Alleg Lud Stl	7	47¾	47¼	47½	— ⅛
Allen Industries	1	23	23	23	+ ⅛
Allied Chem & Dye	9	203	203	203	— 1
Allied Kid	6	27⅝	26⅝	26⅝	—1⅛
Allied Mills	1	34¼	34¼	34¼	— ⅛
Allied Strs	13	60	59¾	60	+ ⅛
Allis-Ch Mfg	10	35⅛	34⅝	35⅛	— ⅛
Alpha P Cem	2	38⅛	38⅛	38⅛	—
Amal Leather	13	11⅛	11¼	11⅜	—
Am Ag Ch Del	2	46	45¾	46	+ ⅛
Am Airlines	139	19	18½	18⅝	— ⅛
Am Bank Note	6	41¾	41	41	+ ⅛
Am Bosch	5	24	24	23⅝	—
Am Brake Shoe	2	62	62	62	—
Am Cable&Rad	13	14⅛	14	14	—
Am Can	2	97⅛	96⅞	96⅞	— ⅛
Am Car & Fdy	5	67½	67¼	67½	+ ⅛
Am Ch & Cable	10	37⅞	37	37	— ⅛
Am Colortype	3	32½	32½	32½	— ⅛
Am Crystal Sug	2	28	27½	28	+1
Am Distill	8	70	69½	69½	+ ⅛
Am Encaus Til	2	9¾	9¾	9¾	
Am Export L	33	60	59	59¾	+⅛
Am & For Pow	12	11	10⅝	11	—
Am & F P $6 pf	7	115	115	115	—
Am & F P $7 pf	8	127½	126	127½	+1¼
Am & F P 2 pf	1	39	39	39	—
Am-Hawaii SS	1	50	50	50	—
Am Hide & Lea	2	11	11	11	—
Am Ice	7	16⅛	16	16	+ ⅛
Am Internat	5	13⅝	13⅝	13⅝	— ⅛
Am Invest Ill	1	13¾	13¾	13¾	—
Am Locomotive	31	37½	37½	37½	+ ⅛
Am M & Fdy	9	38¾	38	38	— ⅛
Am M & Met	14	23	22½	22½	— ⅛
Am Metal	14	31⅝	31½	31⅝	+ ⅛
Am News Co	1	53	53	53	—
Am Pow & Lt	63	18⅝	18¼	18½	—
Am P & L $6 pf	2	124½	124	124	—
Am P&L $5 pf	1	105	105	105	—
Am R & S S	62	20⅝	20½	20⅝	— ⅛
Am Roll Mill	32	22¾	21¾	22¼	— ⅛
Am Safety Raz	2	56⅛	56⅛	56⅛	— ⅛
Am Smelt & R	8	68⅝	68⅛	68⅛	— ⅛
Am Smelt &Ref	118	186⅛	184½	185⅝	— ⅛
Am Snuff	2	44¾	44¾	44¾	— ⅛
Am Stl Fdrs	11	45	44¾	45	+ ⅛
Am Stores	8	36⅛	35	36⅛	+ ⅛
Am Sugar Ref	3	55⅝	55	55⅝	— ⅛
Am Tel & Tel	15	193½	192½	193½	+ ⅛
Am Tobacco	6	95½	95½	95½	+ ⅛
Am Tob B	2	97¼	96¾	97¼	+2
Am Type Fdrs	2	7¼	7¼	7¼	—
Am Viscose	2	71½	71½	71½	—
Am Wat Wks	9	26⅜	26	26	— ⅛
Am Woolen	17	60⅝	52	54⅝	—4⅛
Am Wool pf	28	151½	154½	154½	+ ½
Am Zinc L&S	13	12⅝	12⅝	12⅝	—
Am Zinc pr pf	1	87	87	87	+2
Anaconda Cop	28	48⅞	47⅝	48	+ ⅛
Ancher Hock Gl	5	55½	55	55½	+ ⅛
Anderson Clays	4	54	54	54	—
A P W Prod	1	9¼	9¼	9¼	— ⅛
Arch-Dan-M	5	32½	32½	32½	— ⅛
Armour & Co	120	16⅛	15⅝	15⅝	— ⅛
Armour pf	101	137	136	136	— ⅛
Armstrong Cork	2	62⅛	62¼	62½	+ ⅛
Arnold Const	1	32	32	32	—
Artloom Corp	4	27	26⅞	27	— ⅛
Asso Dry Goods	10	10⅜	10⅛	10⅜	— ⅛
Atch T & S Fe	15	109¾	109¼	109½	+ ⅛
Atch T & S Fpf	1	118½	118½	118½	— ½
Atl Coast Line	4	72	71	71	— ⅛
Atl Gf & W Ind	2	41¾	41¾	41¾	+ ⅛
Atl G&W Ind pf	1	54	54	54	+1
Atl Refining	15	46⅝	46⅜	46⅜	— ⅛
Atlas Corp	15	31⅞	31½	31½	— ⅛
Atlas Tack	3	32	32	32	—
Atlas Tubes	1	23	23	23	—
Autocar Co	4	12¾	12½	12½	+ ⅛
Autocar Corp	29	11	10⅞	11	+ ⅛
Bald Loco	86	34	33⅜	33⅝	+ ⅛
Balt & Ohio	34	32⅛	31⅞	32	— ⅛
B & O pf	2	36½	36½	36⅝	+ ⅛
Bangor & Ar	2	23½	23½	23½	—
Barber Asph	8	37⅛	37	37	—
Barker Bros	2	19¾	19¾	19¾	+2⅛
Barnsdall	11	30¼	29¾	29¾	— ⅛
Bath Ir Wks	8	29¾	29	29⅛	+ ⅛
Bayuk Cigars	4	56½	55	56½	+ ⅛
Beatrice Cream	6	64¼	64	64¼	— ⅛
Beech Aire	20	30½	29½	29½	— ⅛
Beech-Nut Pk	1	131	131	131	+ ½
Belding-Hem	33	25⅛	23¾	25	+1⅛
Bell Aire	5	23¼	23⅛	23⅛	— ⅛
Bell & Howell	1	44½	44½	44½	—
Bendix Aviat	6	48⅝	48	48⅜	— ⅛
Benef Ind Ln	8	34	33¾	33¾	+ ⅛
Best & Co	7	48	48	48	—
Best Foods	10	48⅜	48	48⅜	+ ⅛
Beth Steel	48	106	105	106	—
Beth St pf	2	162	161½	162	—
Blaw-Knox	15	26⅛	26	26⅛	—
Boeing Airpl	14	29¼	28¾	29¼	+ ⅛
Bohn Al & Br	4	63	63	63	— ⅛
Bond Strs	12	43¾	43¾	43¾	+ ⅛
Bond Strs pf	2	203	203	203	—2
Borden Co	3	56⅛	55¾	55¾	— ⅛
Borg-Warner	5	53⅜	53	53	—
Braniff Airw	4	28⅜	28	28⅛	— ⅛
Bridgeport Br	1	30	30	30	—
Briggs Mfg	3	50¼	50	50 pf	—
Briggs & St n	4	35⅛	34	35	+1¼
Bristol-Myers	8	68¾	64	65½	— ⅛
Bruns Balke	1	37½	37½	37½	—
Brunswick-Bal	2	37⅞	37⅜	37⅜	— ⅛
Bucyrus-Erie	1	22½	22½	22½	— ⅛
Budd Mfg	21	20¾	20¾	20¾	— ⅛
Budd Wheel	3	11½	11½	11½	—
Buffalo Forge	1	36¾	36¾	36¾	—
Bur Niag El pf	2	105½	105	105½	+ ⅛
Bullard Co	3	44	43½	44	+ ⅛
Bulova Watch	1	13¾	13¾	13¾	—
Burlington Mills	18	44	43½	43¾	— ⅛
Burline M pf	1	108¾	108¾	108¾	—
Burr Add Ma	25	18⅝	18⅜	18½	—
Butler Bros	14	31⅞	31⅞	31⅞	— ⅛
Byrne Cop	2	77	77	77	+ ⅛
Byers (AM)	2	28⅜	28	28⅜	+ ⅛
Byron Jackson	2	35	34½	35	+ ⅛
Calif Packing	6	45¾	45½	45⅝	—
Callahan Z-Lid	3	3¼	3¼	3¼	—
Calumet & Hec	57	10¼	10¼	10¼	—
Campbell Wxant	16	39⅜	39	39⅜	+ ⅛
Can Dry G Ale	7	45½	44	45½	+2⅜
Canad Pacific	38	19½	19¼	19⅜	+ ⅛
Cannon Mills	3	70½	70½	70½	—
Capital Adm A	1	19½	19½	19½	—
Caro C & O	3	135¼	133¾	135¼	—
Carrier Corp	10	28⅝	28⅜	28⅝	— ⅛
Carriers & Gen	34	101	98	100	— ⅛
Case (J I) Co	13	47¼	46¼	46¼	+ ⅛
Caterpil Tractor	4	78	76	78	+2½
Celanese oCrp	1	074½	74½	74½	—
Celotex Corp	12	29⅞	29⅜	29⅜	— ⅛
Celotex Corp pf	1	21½	21½	21½	+ ⅛
Cent Aguirre	5	26⅛	26	26⅛	— ⅛
Cent Foundry	14	16⅛	16	16	—
Cent Ind G&E	1	12⅜	12⅜	12⅜	—
Cent R N J	5	16	15⅞	16	—
Cent Violeta	6	40½	40½	40½	—
Century Rib M	4	40½	40	40½	+ ⅛
Cerro de Pas	4	48⅛	47⅞	48⅛	+ ⅛
Certain-teed Pr	112	23¾	22¾	23¼	+ ⅛
Champ Pap & F	2	63½	62½	62½	— ⅛
Checker Cab	3	30⅜	30¼	30⅜	— ⅛
Ches Corp Va	3	24⅞	24½	24½	— ⅛
Ches & Ohio	29	59½	59	59⅛	— ⅛
Chi & E Ill	8	13⅞	13	13	—
Chi & E Ill A	4	21¼	20⅞	20⅞	+ ⅛
Chi Gt West	9	12½	12½	12½	—
Chi Gt W pf	2	26	26	26	—
Ch M SP & Pac	89	28⅜	27½	27¾	+ ⅛
Ch MSP&P pf	14	69	67¾	69	+2
Chi & NW	12	37½	37	37½	+ ⅛
Chi & NW pf	1	67	66½	66½	— ⅛
Chi Pneu Tool	13	21¾	21¼	21¾	— ⅛
Childs Co	1	10¼	10½	10½	—
Chrysler Corp	15	128½	127½	128¼	+ ⅛
CIT Finan	12	56⅞	54½	55	— 1
Cin Mill Mch	3	34½	34½	34½	—
City Ice & Fuel	3	36¾	36½	36¾	+ ⅛
City ISores	10	33½	33½	33½	+ ⅛
City Stores	60	33½	33½	33½	+ ⅛
Clark Equip	1	71¼	71¼	71¼	+ ⅛
Clev Graph B pf	1	108	108	106	+1
Climax Molyb	28	35¼	34¾	35½	+ ⅛
Cluett Peabody	7	56⅞	56½	56¾	— ⅛
Colgate-P-P	3	38⅛	38⅛	38⅛	— ⅛
Colgate-P-P pf	1	104	104	104	—
Collins & Aik	8	54	54	54	— ⅛
Col Fuel & Ir	15	17¾	17	17	— ⅛
Col Gas & El pf	3	20¾	20⅜	20⅜	— ⅛
Colum Br Corp A	2	42	41½	42	+ ⅛
Colum Br Corp B	4	41¾	41	41	—
Colum Gas & El	74	12¾	12⅜	12⅜	— ⅛
Colum Gas 6% pf	1	109¾	109¾	109¾	— ⅛
Colum Pict	1	21½	21½	21½	—
Comm'l Carbon	1	43¾	43	43	— ⅛
Comml Credit	10	56½	55	55½	+ ⅛
Comml Solvents	62	25⅞	25	25⅜	— ⅛
Com'wlth Edis	21	35⅞	35¾	35⅞	— ⅛
Com'wlth & Sou	24	4	4	4	—
Com & Sou pf	9	126¾	125¾	126¾	+ ⅛
Conde Nast	1	72	72	72	+ ⅛
Congoleum-N	2	36⅛	36⅛	36⅛	+ ⅛
Consol Cigar	3	51½	51	51½	+ ⅛
Cons Copermin	26	9¾	9½	9½	—
Cons Edison	33	135½	135½	135½	—
Cons Edison pf	1	109	109	109	+ ⅛
Cons Laundries	3	21	21	21	—
Cons Nat Gas	4	51½	51	51½	—
Consol RR C pf	3	26½	26	26	—
Cons Vultee	13	28⅛	26	26	—
Container Corp	3	52¾	52¾	52¾	— ⅛
Contl Baking	38	17⅛	17	17⅛	+ ⅛
Contl Can	29	48	47½	47½	— ⅛
Contl Diam Fib	3	15⅛	15⅛	15⅛	— ⅛
Contl Ins	1	57	56½	56½	—
Contl Motors	24	18⅜	16⅞	18⅜	+ ⅛
Contl Oil Del	20	47¼	46¾	47¼	+3
Contl Steel	1	21	21	21	+ ⅛
Cooper-Bess	1	26⅜	26⅜	26⅜	+ ⅛
Copperweld Stl	17	20½	19⅞	20½	—
Corn Products	24	62½	62	62½	—
Cornell-Dub El	2	23	22¾	22¾	— ⅛
Corning Glass	1	134½	134½	134½	—
Corn Glass pf	1	107½	107½	107½	— ⅛
Coty Inc	40	14⅜	14	14	— ⅛
Coty Internat	20	6¾	6½	6⅝	— ⅛
Crane Co	7	46⅞	46½	46⅝	— ⅛
Cream of Wh	2	21½	21½	21½	+ ⅛
Crown Cork&S	1	31½	31½	31½	—
Crown Ck pf	2	53¾	53½	53½	—
Crown Zeller	3	37½	36⅞	37½	— ⅛
Crucible Steel	3	46⅞	46⅜	46⅜	— ⅛
Cuban-Am Sug	1	16½	16½	16½	—
Cudahy Pack	13	55¼	54⅝	55⅛	+ ⅛
Cuneo Press	5	52	50	52	+3
Cunniff Corp	1	64	64	64	—
Curtis Publishg	43	23⅝	23⅜	23⅝	— ⅛
Curtis Pub pf	3	141½	139½	141½	+3
Curtis Pb pr pf	1	76½	76½	76½	— ⅛
Curtiss-Wright	58	7⅞	7⅞	7⅞	—
Curtiss-Wr A	17	21⅞	21⅝	21⅝	— ⅛
Cutler-Hammer	3	44⅞	44⅝	44⅝	— ⅛
Davega Stores	8	28¾	27⅝	27⅝	— ⅛
Davison Chem	5	26	25½	25⅝	— ⅛
Dayton Rub	4	33⅜	32½	33⅜	+ ⅛
Decca Records	9	74⅜	73½	74⅛	+ ⅛
Deere & Co	9	50⅝	50⅛	50⅝	—
Detroit-Wem-Oil	1	38⅜	38⅜	38⅜	— ⅛
De & Hudson	4	45½	45	45½	+ ⅛
Del Lack&West	7	12⅜	12⅜	12⅜	—
Detroit Edison	13	28	27½	27⅞	— ⅛
Devoe & Ray A	1	27½	27½	27½	— ⅛
Diamond Match	4	44½	43½	43½	—
Diam T Motor	1	29¾	29¾	29¾	— ⅛
Dist Corp-Seag	20	100½	99½	99½	+ ⅛
Dr Pepper	1	41½	41½	41½	+ ⅛
Doehler-Jarvis	2	30½	30½	30½	+ ⅛
Dome Mines	4	25	24¾	24¾	— ⅛
Douglas Aircraft	5	87⅞	87	87⅞	+ ⅛
Dow Chem	1	180½	180½	180½	— ⅛
Dresser Indus	19	27¼	26¾	26¾	— ⅛
Dresser Ind pf	1	110	110	110	—
Dunhill Int	8	33⅛	33⅛	33⅛	+1
Du Pont de N	8	210	208½	210	+2
Eagle-Pich	3	25½	25½	25⅝	+ ⅛
Eastern Air L	16	128⅞	127	128⅝	+ ⅛
East K Od	3	47⅝	47	47⅜	+2¼
Eastman Kodak	7	260	257	259	+1
Eaton Mfg	7	64	63⅛	63⅝	— ⅛
Edis Bros Strs	1	38⅜	38⅜	38⅜	—
Elec Pwd & Lt	17	27⅝	27⅜	27⅝	+ ⅛
El Auto-Lite	3	75⅛	75	75⅛	— ⅛
Elec Boat	11	31½	30⅝	30⅝	— ⅛
El Mus Ind	6	6⅛	6⅛	6⅛	—
El Power & Lt	23	28⅝	27⅝	28	+ ⅛
El Pow&Lt $6pf	5	137	136¾	137	+3
El Pow&Lt $7 pf	4	171½	170½	170½	—
El Storage Bat	2	83⅝	83⅝	83⅝	—
El Paso N Gas	2	58½	58	58½	— ⅛
Emerson El M	4	23	23	23	—
Endicott-John	2	92¾	92	92¾	— ⅛
Equit Off Bldg	29	40⅞	39¾	40⅛	— ⅛
Equit Off Bldg pf	1	98	98	98	—
Erie RR	31	16⅞	16⅝	16⅞	+ ⅛
Erie RR pf A	4	17½	17½	17½	—
Eureka Wms	3	18⅝	18⅝	18⅝	— ⅛
Evans Prod	3	30½	30½	30½	+ ⅛
Evershade	24	35⅝	33	35	—3
Exchange Buff	1	9⅜	9⅜	9⅜	— ⅛
Fairbanks Mor	3	74½	73½	73½	+1¼
Fajardo Sug	1	28⅝	28⅝	28⅝	—
Farns T & R	1	15¼	15¼	15¼	—
Fed L & Tr	3	23½	23½	23½	—
Fed Mogul	3	23	23	23	—
Fed Mot Truck	15	18⅝	18⅜	18⅝	+ ⅛
Fed D Strs	1	25	25	25	—
Ferro Enam	2	29⅝	29⅝	29⅝	+ ⅛
Fid P Fire Ins	3	61⅛	61	61⅛	—
Firestone T&R	4	77	77	77	—
Flintkote	10	44¾	44¼	44¼	— ⅛
Florence Stove	1	24½	24½	24½	—
Florida Pow	26	19⅝	19	19⅛	— ⅛
Florsheim S A	1	57⅞	57⅞	57⅞	—
Follansbee Stl	1	17⅞	17⅞	17⅞	—
Food Fair Strs	17	67⅛	66½	67⅛	+ ⅛
Food Mach	2	99	98½	99	+ ⅛
Foster Wheeler	12	43½	43	43	—
Francisco Sug	9	30⅞	30⅞	30⅞	—
Freeport Sulph	1	43¾	43¾	43¾	—
Fruehauf Trs	6	43⅜	43⅛	43⅛	+ ⅛
Gabriel Co	2	12⅝	12½	12½	— ⅛
Gair Robert	39	10½	9⅞	10⅛	—
Gair Robt pf	1	20¾	20¾	20¾	+ ⅛
Gamewell Co	2	62	62	62	—
Gardner-Deny	2	25⅜	25⅛	25⅛	+ ⅛
Gar Wood Ind	80	15⅜	15	15⅛	— ⅛
Gar Wood pf	7	61½	61	61½	+ ⅛
Gaylord Cont	1	17½	17½	17½	—
Gen Am Inv	14	19⅛	18⅞	19⅛	+ ⅛
Gen Am Trans	2	69	68⅝	68⅝	— ⅛
Gen Baking	3	13⅛	13	13	—
Gen Bronze	3	26½	26½	26½	—
Gen Cable	2	25	25	25	—
Gen Cable A	9	50	49½	50	+ ⅛
Gen Cigar	3	37⅞	37	37⅜	— ⅛
Gen Elec	42	46⅛	45⅝	45⅝	— ⅛
Gen Foods	9	38⅛	38	38⅛	— ⅛
Gen Mills	3	45	44¼	44¼	—
3 Mills3¾% pf	1	117⅜	117⅜	117⅜	—
Gen Motors	44	43⅞	43⅜	43⅝	+ ⅛
Gen Motors pf	12	128½	128½	128½	—
Gen Outd Adv	12	28⅜	27⅝	28⅛	+ ⅛
Gen Prec Eq	1	36½	36½	36½	—
Gen Pub Serv	3	40⅜	39⅝	39⅝	— ⅛
Gen Pub Util	38	2⅞	2⅞	2⅞	—
Gen Ry Signal	6	44½	43½	44½	+ ⅛
Gen Real & Util	14	8	8	8	—
Gen Refract	6	33½	33	33	—
Gen Shoe	1	22½	22½	22½	—
Gen Tel	18	24¾	24½	24½	— ⅛
Gen Time Inst	1	45	45	45	—
Gen T & Rub	28	51¾	50	51½	+ ⅛
Gen T & R pf	13	39¾	39	39¾	—
Gimbel Bros	47	34⅝	33¾	34⅜	+ ⅛
Gimbel &Saut	118	186⅛	184½	185⅝	— ⅛
Gl Nor Ir Ore	6	18⅛	18⅛	18⅛	—
Gl Northn R pf	21	99¼	98	99¼	+ ⅛
Gl West Sug	8	11	10⅞	11	+ ⅛
Glidden Co	9	47⅛	46¾	47⅛	+ ⅛
Goebel Brew	12	6½	6⅜	6½	+ ⅛
Goodall-Sanf	2	43½	42¾	42¾	— ⅛
Goodrich (B F)	3	59⅞	59½	59⅝	— ⅛
Goodyear T & R	81	75⅜	74½	75⅛	+ ⅛
Goodyr T & Rpf	1	110¼	110¼	110¼	—
Graham-P Mot	52	10⅞	10⅝	10⅝	— ⅛
Granby Con M	1	10⅜	9⅞	10⅛	— ⅛
Granite City Stl	11	39⅝	39	39⅜	— ⅛
Grant (W T)	2	38⅞	38⅝	38⅝	—
Gt Nor Ir Ore ct	6	18⅛	18⅛	18⅛	—
Gt Northn R pf	21	99¼	98	99¼	+ ⅛
Gt West Sug	8	11	10⅞	11	+ ⅛
Green (H L)	1	89	89	89	—
Greyhound Corp	13	42⅝	42⅜	42⅝	— ⅛
Grum Alrc En	3	43½	43½	43½	—
Guantan Sugar	1	13¾	13¾	13¾	—
Gulf Mob & Oh	13	23⅜	22¾	23⅜	+ ⅛
Gulf Mob&Oh	4	66⅜	65½	66⅜	+ ⅛
Gulf Oil	6	76	76	76¼	+ ⅛
Hall (W F) Pr	3	80¼	80	80¼	— ⅛
Hamil Watch	1	23½	23½	23½	—
Haro-Walker	4	28	27½	28	—
Hart Sch & M	4	53½	52¾	53½